FIFTY YEARS OF HISTORY

OF THE

OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY

DELAWARE OHIO

1844 - 1894

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OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY,

DELAWARE, OHIO.

1844–1894.

PROFESSOR E. T. NELSON,
EDITOR.

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INTRODUCTION.

By President Bashford.

The Ohio Wesleyan University is a child of faith. In 1841, Charles Elliott, J. M. Trimble and W. P. Strickland drove from Urbana to Delaware to look at the grounds and hotel building which the citizens of the latter place had offered to the Methodist Church for college purposes. When the three preachers returned to the seat of the Conference, only one of them had money enough with him to pay for the carriage in which they made the journey; and Dr. Trimble made the first contribution to the college by meeting the expenses of that historic visit. Dr. Elliott's speech portraying the possibilities of a college for Ohio Methodism awakened great enthusiasm, and led the Conference to accept the gift of the citizens of Delaware and to undertake to launch a University upon faith. But in his wildest dreams no member of that Conference supposed that within fifty years the college would secure a larger endowment than Yale secured during the first one hundred and fifty years of her existence; that during the life-time of the first teachers the college would send out 2,200 graduates and 15,000 students with their lives touched to nobler issues by the refining influence of Christian culture; that in addition to enriching every department of life, the college would send forth thousands of teachers, and hundreds of ministers, and more missionaries than the Methodist Church had commissioned down to the day when the college was founded. The past at least is secure, as the solid achievements recounted in the following pages amply demonstrate.

The incipient University is still a child of faith. With the need of a new library and a large endowment to sustain it; with the need of ten more professorships in the college, and the cry for special departments, and the demand for

professional schools,—in a word, with the imperative need of millions of money, of inspiring teachers, and of divine power,—all, to develop the talents and enrich the lives and to transform the characters of those who come to us; the toilers of to-day are looking on every side and upward for help and crying with the apostle of the nations: "Who is sufficient for these things?"

But the toilers of to-day as little dream of the possibilities of the next half century, as those who worked upon the foundations dreamed of the achievements of the first fifty years. With over twelve hundred students crowding our halls; with representatives now at the college from eighty-four counties in Ohio and thirty-one States in the Union and thirteen foreign countries; with the splendid buildings erected and in process of erection; with over a million dollars now invested in the University, and the Holy Spirit touching the hearts and turning the thoughts of men of means toward this golden opportunity; with our older graduates wisely and bravely helping to shape the civilization of the twentieth century, and our recent representatives winning honors and taking high rank in the foremost professional schools in the land; with the college aiming to develop every faculty of every student to its highest power, and to devote the whole to the loftiest service of humanity; and above all with the divine blessing resting upon us in daily work and affording gracious manifestations of God's presence in countless seasons of refreshing, and the Holy Spirit eager to guide us in the great tasks that yet remain unfinished—we boldly prophesy that if trustees and teachers and taught remain true to the lofty standard lifted up, live in communion with God and devote their lives to the service of mankind, the Ohio Wesleyan University will become in the twentieth century one of the most potent factors of Methodism throughout the world.

THE OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY,

1844—1894.

By Professor William G. Williams.

The Ohio Wesleyan University was founded in 1844. It owes its location, if not its establishment at that particular date, to the famous White Sulphur Spring in Delaware. This spring had early attracted the attention of tourists and seekers after health. In order to accommodate these, and to encourage further patronage, two enterprising citizens, Judge Thomas W. Powell and Columbus W. Kent, erected in the year 1833, on a spacious lot, embracing the spring, a fine hotel, which soon became known to the citizens as the Mansion House. The waters were salubrious, and the locality healthful; and for some years the Mansion House was kept in successful operation. But the town of Delaware was not very widely known, and was not easily accessible; and it was, perhaps, too early in the history of the State to hope for large returns from a business enterprise of this kind; and, at last, in the Summer of 1841, Judge Powell, who had become the sole proprietor, concluded to abandon the attempt to establish a Western watering-place.

The spring property being thus brought into the market, it was suggested by the Rev. Adam Poe, the Methodist pastor in Delaware, that the citizens should purchase it, and offer it to the Ohio and the North Ohio Conferences, jointly, as a site for a Methodist college. Mr. Poe's suggestion met with

a cordial approval, both from the citizens of Delaware, and from the members of the two Conferences.

The circumstances of Ohio Methodism at that time made the suggestion especially opportune. As early as 1821, the Ohio Conference, in connection with the Kentucky Conference, had established at Augusta, in Kentucky, the first Methodist institution in the world vested with collegiate functions. For many years it was the only Methodist college in the Church; it had able scholars in its Faculty, and it educated many distinguished men. Among them, our own adopted sons, our honored Randolph S. Foster and William T. McClintick are illustrious instances. But Augusta College was unfortunately located. It was in an obscure village in Kentucky; it was almost inaccessible; the "plant," as we say in business enterprises, was insignificant; but, especially, it was on the wrong side of the river to suit the growing anti-slavery sentiment of the people in Ohio; and it was at length manifest that the institution could never command their patronage or their contributions. After an experiment of twenty years, the college was a pronounced failure, and was eventually discontinued.

The failure of Augusta College to meet the wants of Ohio Methodism left this largest Protestant denomination in Ohio without any denominational school of a higher grade than an academy. Naturally, the thoughtful men of Methodism were solicitous in regard to the educational future of their Church in Ohio; but, as yet, their thoughts and counsels had not crystallized into action.

As early as September, 1840, Dr. Edward Thomson, then Principal of Norwalk Seminary, in a long report to the North Ohio Conference, from the Committee on Education, said: "There is no Methodist college in Ohio. We blush to think that it contains no institution to which our youth can

resort for collegiate instruction, without imbibing ideas at variance with the religion of their fathers, and the Church of their adoption. There is no State in the country in which the Methodist Church is more in need of a college than Ohio." This, so far as we know, was the first public, or at least published, expression of the need of a Methodist college in Ohio. Yet Dr. Thomson did not, in this paper, go so far as to recommend the immediate establishment of a college. But Dr. Elliott, in an editorial in the *Western Christian Advocate*, December 3rd, 1841, in alluding to the Delaware movement, said: "For several years past there has been much conversation among the Methodists of Ohio, respecting the establishment of a college, or university, of the first order, in a central part of the State." Evidently the condition of things in Ohio Methodism was ripe for such a movement; it only wanted a leader.

It was this peculiar conjunction of circumstances that led Dr. Poe to his thought. With him, to think was to act; and in this matter the Church followed his lead. It is needless now to inquire whether the whole movement was not precipitate. No doubt, had the Conferences invited competition, they could have had much larger offers than the one from Delaware.

The property thus proposed for a college site comprised about ten acres of ground, lying in the suburbs of Delaware, towards the southeast quarter of the town, and separated from the rest of the town by the insignificant "Delaware Run." The town has since grown quite beyond the college campus. Of this ground, a part, on which the Mansion House stood, was held in fee simple; and the remainder, including the spring, was held by a perpetual lease without rent, from the corporation of Delaware. The investment in the grounds and buildings was about $25,000; but the owner

offered to convey his interests in the entire property for $10,000. This sum, it was thought, could be raised by a subscription among the citizens of the town and county; and, accordingly, a delegation was appointed to wait on the Conferences, and ascertain whether they would accept the property, if conveyed to them as proposed.

The North Ohio Conference met August 11th, 1841, at Wooster. To this body the delegation first applied. The Conference considered the matter favorably, and appointed a committee of five to confer with a like committee to be appointed by the Ohio Conference. August 25th, the delegation appeared before the Ohio Conference, at Urbana. On the following day, Drs. C. Elliott, J. M. Trimble and W. P. Strickland were deputed by the Conference to visit Delaware and examine the premises. They carried back a favorable report, and many long remembered the Irish enthusiasm with which Dr. Elliott advocated the establishment of a Methodist college, and the acceptance of this property. The Conference was ready for the measure, and voted that it was expedient to establish a Methodist college in Ohio; that the two Conferences (embracing the western two-thirds of the State) should unite in the enterprise; and that, if the Sulphur Spring property were conveyed to the Church, on the terms proposed, Delaware should be selected as the seat of the college. A committee of five was appointed to act with the committee from the Northern Conference.

The joint committee thus constituted met at Delaware, September 1st, 1841. The committee consisted of Revs. John H. Power, Adam Poe, Edward Thomson, James Brewster and William S. Morrow, from the North Ohio Conference, and Revs. Jacob Young, James B. Finley, Charles Elliott, Edmund W. Sehon and Joseph M. Trimble, from the Ohio Conference. Of these distinguished men, to whom

REV. JOSEPH M. TRIMBLE, D. D.

was committed this weighty responsibility, Dr. Joseph M. Trimble was for many years the last survivor, and died May 6th, 1891. The committee voted to accept the property if the citizens should perfect their offer, and if the title should be made satisfactory to the Conferences.

The way being thus prepared, a subscription was opened by the citizens and was signed by one hundred and seventy-two persons.* No subscription exceeded $500, and the aggregate amounted to but $9,000. That the movement might not fail, certain parties, trusting to future local subscriptions, obligated themselves for the deficit. But no further subscriptions were obtained, and some years afterward, $500 were raised by voluntary contributions among the ministers in the North Ohio Conference, to relieve the Rev. Adam Poe from the payment of a note given on this account. Such was the difficulty, at that time, of raising even this small sum for an enterprise, which, as the citizens said in the preamble to their subscription, "would greatly add to the value of property in the town and county, and be of great public utility and benefit."

But the town was small; at the United States census the year before, 1840, the population was but 893; there was not much business, and there was little accumulated wealth in the community. The inducement they offered to secure the location of a college, destined to be the central institution of a great Church, was absurdly small. But the amount

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* A striking illustration of the advance in *news*-paper enterprise since that day is shown in the fact that the Delaware papers of 1841 made not the slightest mention, editorial or "local," of this movement, the most important that has ever affected the interests of the town. The only reference to the matter during the whole progress of the negotiation is found in the following notice, given in the advertising columns of *The Olentangy Gazette*.

"METHODIST EPISCOPAL COLLEGE.

A general meeting of the subscribers will be held at the Exchange Hotel, this Saturday evening, October 23rd, 1841. It is important that all be there."

raised in Delaware was the just measure of the ability of the place at that time. The University was welcomed to the town, and it has often since met with a generous response from the citizens to its appeals for aid. On the other hand, it has brought with it population, and wealth, and prosperity, to the town. President Thomson, in his inaugural, estimated that the University added from the first at least $20,000 annually to the business of the town. It is surely within bounds to say, that now, with its yearly income of $90,000 expended here, and with its 1,200 students who pay for their living and expenses, not to mention the many families that the University has attracted hither, it adds at least a quarter of a million of dollars annually to the business movements of Delaware. Perhaps, after another fifty years, the education of Delaware will be so far advanced that it will not be good form for any citizen here to die without leaving something to the Ohio Wesleyan University.

The Conference Committee met again November 17th, 1841, and received from Judge Powell a bond for the conveyance of the property donated by the citizens. The title was finally made in 1850 to the Board of Trustees. In addition to the ten acres thus donated by the citizens, the committee purchased from Judge Powell an adjacent property, on the south of the original grounds, of five acres more, at a cost of $5,500, and the furniture of the Mansion House for about $2,000 more. Dr. Trimble paid Judge Powell fifty dollars as an earnest to bind the contract for the additional purchase, the first money given to the University, the first money paid on its debt.

It was certainly full late in the history of Ohio Methodism for the establishment of a university. The other denominations in the State had already good foundations for their several denominational schools; Catholic, Presbyterian, Congre-

gational, Episcopalian, Baptist. The population of the State in 1840 was 1,500,000, and the Methodist Church in Ohio then numbered 150,000 members. In 1844, when the school was opened, there were within the proper territory of the two patronizing Conferences, 107,000 members. In the many Methodist families thus represented, besides others in the State who might be counted on as patrons, there were many thousand young men who needed an education; and there was wealth enough in the Church on which to rely for at least an incipient college endowment.

ORGANIZATION.

Immediate steps were now taken looking to a formal organization. A committee of Jacob Young, Joseph M. Trimble and Adam Poe was appointed to apply to the Legislature for an act of incorporation. A special charter, under the old State Constitution, conferring University powers, was granted by the Legislature March 7th, 1842. This charter was evidently drafted by Dr. Trimble. It is marked by a lack of lawyer-like niceties and guarded details; but it adequately secures the legal tenure of the property, and by its very indefiniteness grants the trustees the amplest possible academic powers. The corporate powers were vested in a board of twenty-one persons, from different parts of the State. These were William Neff, Samuel Williams, ex-Governor Allen Trimble, Lemuel Reynolds, Thomas Orr, William Bishop, William Armstrong, Rev. James B. Finley, Rev. Jacob Young, Rev. Edmund W. Sehon, Rev. Leonidas L. Hamline, Judge Patrick G. Goode, George B. Arnold, ex-Governor Mordecai Bartley, Frederick C. Welch, Wilder Joy, Henry Ebbert, John H. Harris, Rev. Adam Poe, Rev. William Burke, Rev. Leonard B. Gurley. These men were of prominence in State or in Church. They have long since

yielded their places to others. Dr. Gurley, the last survivor, died in 1880, at the ripe age of seventy-six years.

Of these trustees, though the charter did not so prescribe, fourteen were laymen and seven were ministers; and this ratio of ministers and laymen has always been kept in filling vacancies. By the provisions of the charter, the corporators at first held their office for life. The right of perpetuation of the Board was vested in the two patronizing Conferences, each appointing to all existing vacancies, alternately. These Conferences were afterwards divided into four, each with the same right of appointment. This arrangement for alternate appointment continued until the year 1869, when, by a general law of the State, under the new Constitution, the President of the University was made *ex officio* a member of the Board, and the remaining twenty members were divided into four classes of five each, which were assigned, severally, to the four Conferences, and the tenure of office was reduced to five years, so that each Conference should annually elect one trustee for the period of five years. In 1871, the charter was further so modified as to give the Association of Alumni a representation in the Board, equal to that of each Annual Conference; and in 1883 the West Virginia Conference was admitted as one of the patronizing bodies, with equal right of representation in the Board. The number of acting trustees is now thirty-one. The trusteeship has been held by one hundred and nineteen different persons. Of these, perhaps a score had scarcely more than a nominal relation to the Board, until they resigned or went out by expiration of office. About twenty-five have died during their term of office.

ACADEMIC WORK.

One of the conditions of the donation of the property was that the academic work of the college should be begun

within five years; but the committees from the Conferences did not wait even until the organization of the Board of Trustees. To provide for the safety of the buildings and to meet the public expectation, it was thought best to commence this work immediately; and a sub-committee of Revs. Adam Poe and William S. Morrow was appointed to employ a teacher to open a preparatory school. This committee at once engaged Capt. James D. Cobb, a graduate of West Point, and an ex-army officer, as instructor in the new school for the year 1841–42. Capt. Cobb was about fifty years of age, and was assisted by his son. It was arranged that he should have the free use of the Mansion House, but look to the receipts from tuition for his compensation. He had a mixed school of boys and girls. At the end of the school year, Capt. Cobb resigned his place and moved to the South for his health.

The Board of Trustees held their first meeting at Hamilton, where the Ohio Conference was in session, October 1st, 1842. At this meeting, the Board elected the Rev. Edward Thomson, at that time the Principal of Norwalk Seminary, to the presidency of the University, with the understanding that the appointment was only nominal for the present, but a pledge to the Church and the public that a college faculty would be appointed, and the college opened at no distant day. The Board, however, determined that a Preparatory school should meanwhile be maintained, and appointed the Rev. Solomon Howard as Principal, with authority to employ his own assistants. He was given the use of the buildings and furniture, and was expected to get his support from the tuition fees of the pupils. Professor Howard began his school November 1st, 1842, and continued it successfully for two years. Both sexes were still admitted, and the attendance was largely local. He had at first but four little boys as his

pupils, but the number for the year was 130. During the second year of his school he was assisted by Mr. Flavel A. Dickinson, a recent graduate of Yale College, who had taught one year as Principal of the Delaware Academy, and who brought his school over *en masse*.

Meantime, in 1843, an appeal was made to the Church for an endowment fund, and for the sale of scholarships. It was hoped that, by these agencies, the institution could be safely guarded from financial failure, and a good attendance of students secured.

By the midsummer of 1844, the Board of Trustees was prepared to begin the academic work of a college.

The Trustees felt great confidence in the final success of a school supported by the large numbers and the growing wealth of the Methodist Church in Ohio. Relying upon these, the Board, September 25th, 1844, resolved to organize a Faculty, and to open the institution with a college curriculum and college classes. Dr. Thomson, who had recently been elected editor of the *Ladies' Repository*, was re-appointed President, though again with the understanding that he should not immediately enter upon duty. As it was foreseen that the school would for a while be small, and the income limited, the Board established but four additional places in the Faculty, and made the following appointments: Rev. Herman M. Johnson, Professor of Ancient Languages; Rev. Solomon Howard, Professor of Mathematics; William G. Williams, Principal of the Preparatory Department; Enoch G. Dial, Assistant in the Preparatory Department.

The salaries paid, or rather promised, to these men were gauged by the resources which the Board hoped to have at their command by the end of the year. The President's salary, when he should enter upon duty, was fixed at $800; the Professors were to be paid $600 each, and the teachers in

the Preparatory Department $400 and $350 respectively; but it was many years before even these meager salaries were paid as they became due.

Wednesday, November 13th, 1844, was the day appointed and advertised for the opening of the school. The weather was disagreeable; the day was rainy and chill; the surroundings were not comfortable, and the prospect was not encouraging. Dr. Thomson was present but for a day or two, and did not enter upon duty for nearly two years afterward, and Prof. Johnson was detained from duty until after the winter holidays. The other three teachers of the five who were appointed to positions in the Faculty reported for duty. They met in the basement of the Mansion House, once the dining-room, which had been temporarily fitted up as a chapel. This room might, if crowded, have held a hundred and fifty students, but only twenty-nine presented themselves for enrollment. This attendance was not as large as the teachers had hoped, or reasonably expected. But the students now were all males, of a maturer age, and more advanced standing, and most of them were from other parts of the State. From this small number the Faculty were able to organize all the college classes below senior, though the representation in the upper classes was very small. By the end of the year, there were only two juniors, two sophomores, fourteen freshmen, and there were ninety-two in the Preparatory and other courses. Such was the initial catalogue of a university, which, long before its jubilee year, enrolled more than forty times the first number of students, annually, and graduates a hundred at a time. It was the beginning, though humble, of a momentous movement, whose influences have been felt around the globe.

But it is long before an unpretending and unheralded movement such as this can conciliate and concentrate on

itself all thoughts and all resources. The Conferences and the Board of Trustees found that before the University could gather many students or much money, the Church at large needed to be educated to the just conception of a college; and to the special claims which the new college presented for their support. It may be doubted, indeed, whether the education of the Church, in these respects, is yet complete.

DELAWARE IN 1844.

Delaware in 1844 was a little village of twelve hundred inhabitants, away from the lines of travel, of commerce, of intercourse. There were no railroads in the State, and but few good pikes. In bad weather it took the tri-weekly stage a whole day to plough its way hither from Columbus. There were no paved walks or graveled roadways in the town; and in the Winter the Faculty and students extemporized walks of tan-bark, or else literally waded through the mud to their lodgings down town, to the post-office, or to church. There were no street lights, and on dark nights lanterns were necessary. There was no town-clock; but the court-house bell was rung at 6 o'clock in the morning and at 9 o'clock at night. There was no bookstore in town; there was a single weekly newspaper. There were two small common school buildings; the Delaware Academy built ten years before by a stock company, in the interests of a better education, had completely failed, and was standing empty. There was not a good church building in the place. But the several congregations, Presbyterian, Methodist, Episcopal, were prosperous, and their pulpits were well filled. The experienced and venerable Rev. Henry Van Deman was the pastor of the First Presbyterian Church; Dr. Tuttle, (afterwards President of Wabash College), was the pastor of the Second Presbyterian Church; Rev. William L. Harris, (after-

wards Professor, Missionary Secretary, Bishop), was the pastor of the Methodist Church; and the able and catholic Dr. Eli H. Canfield was the rector of the Episcopal Church. These men and their successors would have honored any pulpit in the land. Under such impulses, all these congregations within a few years afterwards erected good and commodious church edifices.

The University grounds, while not a public common, were often the common pasture of the town, overrun by cows and hogs; the surface was mostly as nature left it, rough, ungraded, brushy, and in the low ground, swampy. The sulphur spring was, of course, the chief attraction. To strangers, the taste and the odor of the water are not inviting; but the water is wholesome and refreshing; and people soon forget its sulphurous character, and acquire a fondness for the water which they never lose. The condition of the spring in its natural state was that of an almost inaccessible marsh. Later, about 1830, the citizens filled in around the spring, and put in a modest stone basin, level with the surface. This was its condition when it came into the possession of the University. The present attractive appearance of the spring, its fine marble basin, and the pleasant approaches, are due to the public spirit, many years ago (1870), of Mr. Sidney Moore, President of the Delaware County National Bank.

The Mansion House, now renamed "Elliott Hall," was the only building available for Academic purposes, and was ill adapted to this end. It was of frame, lathed and cemented on the outside; but in the interior finely finished in walnut and tastefully decorated with plaster mouldings. The drawing-room and parlors on the first floor, and some of the large rooms on the second floor, were converted into recitation rooms or the professors' studies. The chambers on the

third floor were let to students, until, some years later, they also were needed for general purposes. In the basement, the old Mansion House dining-room was reconstructed into the college chapel; and the large kitchen, with its huge fireplace and brick oven, became the lecture-room and laboratory for the Professor of Natural Science. On the south side of the main building was a large two-story annex, which was let as a boarding-house to a steward for the accommodation of two or three of the Faculty and a half-score of students who had rooms in the building. In the rear of the Mansion House, on the east side, were long, wide porches, level with the first and second floors, 12 and 25 feet from the ground. In 1848, the boarding-house was discontinued; the cement outside of the main building was replaced with a good close-jointed covering. The lofty and unsafe porches were torn down, and the annex removed to a location near the spring. Here it was let to students, and, happily, was soon burned down. With this exception, and the exception of the first Monnett Hall of the Ohio Wesleyan Female College, as further mentioned, no one of the college buildings has ever been destroyed by fire, or even seriously damaged.

ENDOWMENT.

Education, the world over, is largely a gratuity, and especially so in the higher institutions of learning. In the older and better-endowed colleges, no student pays a tenth of the actual cost of his education. Grounds, buildings, cabinets, libraries, endowments, and all the educational appliances of science and art, are the gifts of the founders of the school to the students who attend it. A college, to be eminently successful in its work, should have all these before it opens its doors to the public. Fortunately, this is sometimes realized in the benefactions of wealthy men. But in

former times, in this Western country, neither State nor denominational schools could afford to wait for the accumulation of all these before beginning their work; and the result was, that most of our schools were started upon very meager foundations. Such was the case with the Ohio Wesleyan University. The Board of Trustees started with nothing, and were in debt. To secure a present support and a future growth, was, of course, a matter of immediate and vital concern.

The only resources of the institution were the contributions of its friends; and these, at first, came slowly and sparingly; and it was not until 1849 that the indebtedness of $7,000 for the purchase-money was all paid. We have seen that the Conferences early devised plans for the endowment of the University. In 1843, the Ohio Conference appointed Revs. Frederick Merrick and Uriah Heath, agents to raise funds from donations to the University, or by the sale of scholarships entitling the bearer to tuition, at the rate of $100 for five years. The following year, the North Ohio Conference appointed similar agents to work within its bounds. These agents, in the course of two years, obtained subscriptions and notes for scholarships to the amount of about $30,000, and some donations of land worth perhaps $15,000 more. The interest on these notes, and some tuition fees, constituted the sole revenue of the institution for the support of the Faculty. Tuition for the regular Academic studies was early fixed at $30 a year; and it has never been changed, though, since the era of cheap scholarships, no student has paid tuition. Art studies alone are not covered by the scholarships. As the sale of scholarships progressed, the tuition gradually fell to nothing. Perhaps two or three hundred of these higher-priced scholarships were sold, mostly "on time;" but, unfortunately, many of them were never paid for, though

the tuition had been promptly claimed and enjoyed. The Faculty was then wholly dependent on the income from the endowment notes. But, though agents were continued in the field for the sale of scholarships, the aggregate did not perceptibly increase. At the end of six years, the total net assets were estimated at only $70,000, and, of this, the endowment money and subscriptions reached only $54,000. The institution was still on the borders of inanition. It was evident, that, unless a more effective policy were adopted, the school was destined to failure, or, at best, to a feeble existence.

At length, in the Summer of 1849, the Faculty, upon the suggestion of Professor Johnson, devised and proposed to the Board of Trustees a system of scholarships at a much cheaper rate than those at first sold. It was hoped that these would be popular, and be sold to an extent sufficient to give the institution both money and students for, at least, all present necessities. The trustees held a special session to consider the subject, September 24, 1849, at Dayton, where the Ohio Conference was in session. The measure was felt to be perilous; a failure would jeopard all; and they deliberated a long time before they came to any conclusion. Finally, with the approval of the Conference, the Board adopted the plan, and ordered the sale of scholarships, entitling the holder to tuition, at the following rates: (1) for three years' tuition, $15; (2) for four years' tuition, $20; (3) for six years' tuition, $25; (4) for eight years' tuition, $30. Unlike the old series of scholarships, the new ones were to be paid for in full before they were used.

The system was needlessly complex; the second and fourth rates alone would have been better than the four; and the price could have been one-half higher without lessening their salableness. But the success which crowned the effort

quieted all criticisms. Three agents were appointed by each Conference to put the new scholarships upon the market. In two years, they had sold nearly three thousand, and paid into the treasury of the university, besides the expense of the agency and the support of the Faculty meanwhile, a sum sufficient to raise the nominal endowment, in 1854, to a round $100,000.

The exact number of scholarships sold was 3,740, calling for a little more than 25,000 years of tuition. It was estimated that an average annual attendance of 500 students would exhaust this large aggregate in fifty years. As the attendance has not averaged this figure, the period for the final retirement of the scholarships may be somewhat prolonged. Subsequently, the agents, under the authority of the Board, issued a few hundred additional scholarships to the full value of money or lands ostensibly *given* to the University, but for which the institution paid a full equivalent. But this policy has now been stopped; and the Board has ordered that no more scholarships be sold. After the issue of the cheap scholarships, the Board, to obviate complaints by the purchasers of the old higher-priced scholarships, with unbusiness-like facility extended the time of the old scholarships at a ratio equal to the new. This added many hundred years of tuition to the obligations of the University. In 1890, there were still due, on all these series of scholarships, fourteen thousand years of tuition. At the present average attendance of students, this large obligation may be cancelled in twenty years.

Part of this amount was still in unproductive land, and part in uncollected scholarship notes. But the income for the following year, 1855, was estimated to be $8,500, which the Committee of Ways and Means, in their report to the Board, say "will be amply sufficient to meet and defray all

current expenses." In view of this hopeful condition of the finances, the salaries of the Faculty were now increased as follows: the President was paid $1,400; the professors, $1,000 each; the tutors, $500 each.* The value of the real estate, and other property of the University, had also largely increased; and may be estimated at another $100,000. Thus, the end of the first decennium saw the institution in a healthful financial condition, and with good prospects for the future.

But the most gratifying result of the new scholarship system was the increase in the enrollment of students. In 1850, before the effort began, the number of students was 257; in 1851, after the agents had been a year at work, the number was 506, nearly double the attendance of the previous year. This was not an unexpected result; indeed, one of the dangers that had been predicted was that of overwhelming numbers. But the friends of the measure relied on the general laws of average in such cases, and the Faculty anticipated just about the number that came. They could readily enough instruct this number, or even more.

This sudden influx of students, brought about by the offer of cheap scholarships, revealed what was, and is, a constant condition of things throughout the land; it revealed the hunger of the people for just such opportunities as the University gladly put within their reach. There are, all the time, five thousand, perhaps ten thousand, young people, in our Methodist families in Ohio, who need only a wise suggestion from their pastors or from other friends, to turn their

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*In 1857, the salaries were again raised by an addition of $200 each, all round. During the war, the salaries were reduced to their former figure; but, after the return of business prosperity, they were restored to the rate paid in 1857; and, later, again, and again, increased. For twenty years past, the President has been paid $3,000 a year, and a house free of rent, and the professors have been paid, on an average, $1,600 a year. But there is scarcely a member of the Faculty who has not been offered larger salaries elsewhere.

thoughts in this direction, and to arouse their ambition to make the most of their largest possibilities.

The greatest inconvenience from this sudden increase in the students was due to the want of a chapel large enough to hold them. This was a want that had already been seriously felt. As early as 1847, an effort was made to raise the means for the erection of a chapel, by the publication of a volume of sermons "by the Bishops, and the Senior Preachers of the Ohio and North Ohio Conferences." The volume was published, and about a thousand copies were sold. The effort was, of course, a failure. As the sum of $1,000 would not have laid even the foundation of a building, the Board the next year devoted the amount to the repairs already mentioned of the Mansion House; and the hope of a building was for the present abandoned.

Meanwhile, after the great increase in the attendance, the old basement chapel was far-away outgrown, and the religious services of the University were temporarily transferred to the basement of William Street Methodist Church. Even this was too straitened for the army of collegians that gathered for morning prayers. One day, President Thomson read at these services, for the morning lesson, the first chapter of Haggai: "Is the time not come, the time that the Lord's house should be built?" As he read, his heart was touched, and a few minutes after, he came, deeply moved, to Professor Merrick, with a written proposition to sell his modest home, in Cincinnati, worth a thousand dollars, and give it all to aid in erecting a suitable chapel for the University. It was a word that burned like fire, a trumpet call to duty, to which the Church was quick to respond.

Professor Merrick, himself, now kindled to enthusiasm, went out with his old skill as an agent and in a few weeks brought sixteen thousand dollars back for the new chapel.

On Saturday, July 26, 1851, during Commencement week, the corner-stone was laid of a building large enough for a chapel, and a number of recitation-rooms. The building, which cost about $20,000, was dedicated the following year. The structure was three stories in height, and measured eighty-five feet by fifty-five. The main audience room, twenty-three feet high, covered the entire upper floor. The capacity of this room was about six hundred sittings, which was then thought the utmost probable need of the institution for long years to come. The building was afterwards named Thomson Chapel, in honor of the first President.

The Conference agencies for the endowment and building fund were continued for some years; and it will be seen by reference to the table of statistics further on that the endowment slowly increased for a number of years. At length, in 1866, the centennial year of American Methodism, a general advance was made throughout the connection. Educational interests were everywhere the foremost; and, in Ohio, the result of the effort was a large addition to the funds of the University. A portion was devoted to building and general improvement; and the endowment was increased to considerably more than $200,000. Unfortunately, the resources for building and grounds did not prove as ample as was hoped; and, after the "hard times" of 1873 set in, it was deemed necessary to draw upon the endowment fund for these purposes. About $40,000 were thus consumed. The growth of this fund has, nevertheless, been so constant, that the heavy draft on it was soon more than made good.

Of the amounts given by individuals to the University, it is proper to name a few. Mr. Jedediah Allen early gave a tract of ground in Marion County, which he estimated at $15,000; it was finally sold in 1856 for nearly $18,000. Thomas Parrott, Esq., of Dayton, one of the trustees, be-

queathed in 1864, $18,000, which was devoted to the endowment of the chair of Mathematics. John R. Wright, Esq., of Cincinnati, another trustee, and an alumnus, paid in 1866, $25,000, and obtained subscriptions from others to the amount of $5,000 more, for the endowment of the chair of Greek Language and Literature. Phineas P. Mast, Esq., also a trustee and alumnus, has paid in $10,000, besides other benefactions. Mrs. Eliza Chrisman, now of Topeka, Kan., paid $10,000, and has subscribed an additional $10,000 to the chair of Biblical Literature. Judge D. J. Corey, of Findlay, O., paid $10,000. Mrs. Rebecca Brown, of Bellefontaine, O., gave a tract of land adjacent to that town, which yielded $6,000, toward the endowment of the chair of Latin. Mr. John B. Kessler, of Troy, O., left a bequest (1868) which yielded about $8,000. Mr. William L. Ripley, of Columbus, O., bequeathed (1880) real estate to the University, which yielded $10,000.

Within the last decade, the contributions to the endowment fund of the University have been more frequent, and some of them on a generous scale. Of these donations, in cash or realty, may be mentioned the following, a large part of which, however, are subject to life annuities to the donors or some member of their families. The list is given here without reference to the dates of the donations or bequests. Rev. Dr. Joseph M. Trimble, for twenty years President of the Board of Trustees, $46,000; Rev. Dr. Gaylord H. Hartupee, an alumnus and trustee of the University, $30,000; another honored alumnus, long one of our Faculty, $27,000 in cash, besides other large provisions; Amasa Bishop, $23,000; James S. Brittain, $30,000; Clinton J. and Sarah J. Howard, $22,000; James S. Mitchell, $16,000; Henry Amrine, $9,000; Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Leonard B. Gurley, $13,000; Rev. Stephen C. Frampton, $8,000; Rev. Dr. David Rutledge, one of the agents of the University, $6,000; and the Association of

Alumni, for an Alumni Professorship, $12,000 in cash and $6,000 in interest-bearing notes.

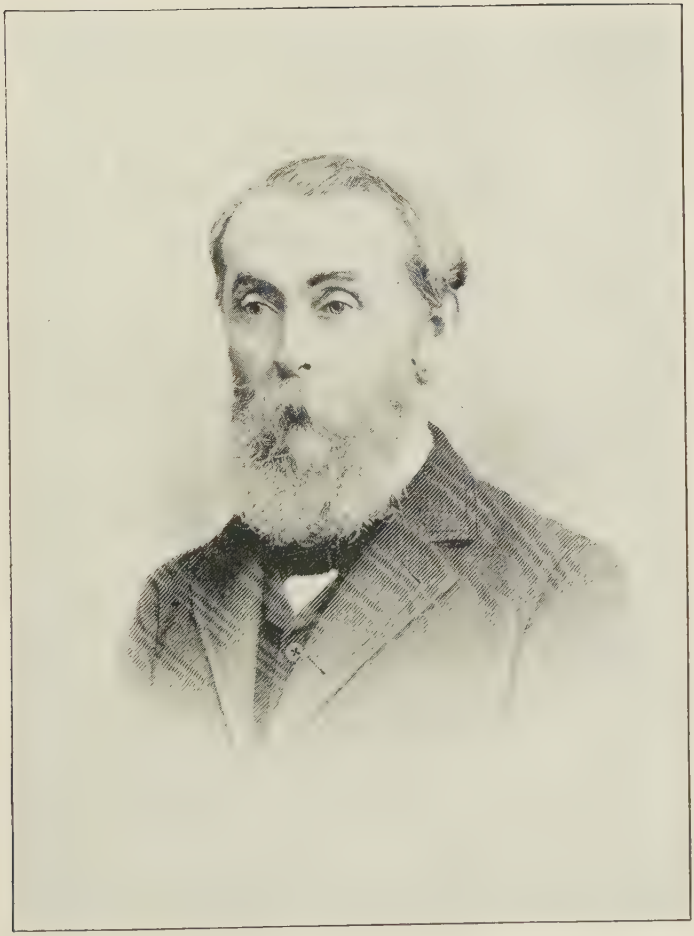
A number of smaller gifts, of the value severally of $5,000 or less, but aggregating perhaps $35,000, are equally worthy of special mention, but must be grouped in this general statement. But besides these amounts, already paid in, towards the endowment of the University, the Board has been formally notified of two subscriptions, of $30,000 each, soon to be paid, for the establishment of new professorships, by two of the trustees, Morris Sharp, Esq., of Washington C. H., O., and Zenas L. White, Esq., of Columbus, O. We know of other friends who are devising even more liberal things for the University, and who purpose to become their own executors, but are not yet quite ready to carry out their intentions; and still others who have executed their wills with generous bequests to the future wants of the University.

In addition to these gifts for the permanent endowment of the institution, many noble gifts have come into the treasury for various other specific objects. President Merrick, some years before his death, transferred to the University his whole estate, valued at $18,000, for the foundation of an annual lectureship on Practical Religion. David S. Gray, Esq., of Columbus, the president of the Board of Trustees, gave $27,000 to the completion of Gray Chapel in the University Hall. This magnificent structure, whose total cost reaches nearly $200,000, was paid for by the gifts of many others, equally generous, though from smaller means. And within the present year, Charles E. Slocum, M. D., of Defiance, Ohio, now one of the Trustees of the University, has generously provided for the erection of a library building on the University campus that will cost from $50,000 to $60,000. His gift is one of the largest single gifts ever received by the University; and the Slocum Library building

will long stand as a monument to the generosity of the giver, and of his wise provision for one of the great wants of the institution.

From the foregoing, it appears that no chair in the University, with the single exception of the professorship of Greek Language and Literature, has yet had a living endowment. Five or six other chairs have received the names of generous donors, but not one of these foundations is self-supporting, and several of them have less than half of a minimum endowment, and the salaries have to be paid from the miscellaneous endowments of the University. Clearly, the policy of the Board hereafter should be to give no name to any professorship, in recognition of a sum less than a sufficient support of the incumbent. The minimum for the endowment of a chair is now thirty thousand dollars, and several new professorships have been promised at this rate. But the minimum ought to be raised to fifty thousand dollars; and even this amount will, in the near future, prove too little to pay the salary of competent men. Already many colleges, and even common schools, pay much larger salaries to experts and specialists; many of the pulpits and offices in the Church pay from three to five thousand dollars; and the Ohio Wesleyan University has already felt the draft upon its Faculty from both these quarters.

As we have seen, the University has no income from tuition fees. Most of the large colleges in the East charge from $100 to $150 a year for tuition, and a large part of their income arises from this source. For example, in 1891-92, Harvard University received from the students in the College of Arts, with an enrollment but little larger than ours, over $300,000 in tuition fees. The Ohio Wesleyan aims to make education as nearly free as possible. With no revenue from the fees of students, the institution relies on the endowment



DAVID S. GRAY, ESQ.,

President Board of Trustees.

for the support of the Faculty. Yet from the meagerness of its income, the University has never had as large a force of teachers as it needs, and has never paid its teachers as large salaries as they could get in other schools or in other professions.

The amount of the endowment at the successive periods in our history is shown by the statistical table at the end of this history. The growth of the fund has been slow, but secure, and it now reaches the sum of five hundred thousand dollars, of which, however, two hundred thousand dollars is still subject to annuity, and yields but little to the present maintenance of the school. The endowment fund has been guarded by the trustees with scrupulous care, and but little that has come into their control has ever been lost to the institution. One very liberal provision in behalf of the University, which had been secured to the institution by will, carefully executed many years before the death of the testator, and which would have been worth probably $10,000 a year, was finally lost to the cause for which he had long toiled, by his revocation of the will in extreme old age if not dotage, and at the point of death.

STUDENTS' AID FUND.

By the contributions from the Conferences and the Church Board of Education, the University has an annual sum of about four thousand dollars for the help of worthy students. The amount given to each is small, and usually in the form of a loan. The late John Taylor, of Zanesville, Ohio, left to the University for this cause a property worth $10,000, which will be realized, however, only at a future day. The late William Glenn, of Cincinnati, left a bequest to the University which yields $350 a year to the same object. The institution greatly wants some immediate provision of generous amount

for a students' aid fund, like that found in some of the Eastern colleges.

Occasional prizes for excellence in scholarship have been offered by friends, but no systematic provision of this nature has yet been made.

LIBRARY.

For the first ten years, the institution had nothing that was worthy of the name of library. A few hundred books of a very miscellaneous character, old and refuse, mostly second-hand school books, had been slowly gathered by the agents. But they were rarely referred to and never read. In 1853, Mr. William Sturges, of Putnam, Ohio, offered the University a liberal subscription for a library, on condition that within the year a further subscription of $15,000 should be secured for a suitable library building. Professor Merrick undertook the agency for this, as he had for the chapel, and raised the amount within a few weeks. The building was finished and dedicated in 1856. Meanwhile, President Thomson visited Europe and purchased a valuable library of about three thousand volumes with the money—$6,600—paid by Mr. Sturges. But this foundation by Mr. Sturges, valuable as it was at that early date, now constitutes but a small part of the present library of the University. Two large alcoves in the library are the contributions respectively of Dr. Joseph M. Trimble and William A. Ingham, Esq., members of the Board of Trustees. Since Dr. Trimble's death, his widow has placed in his alcove about five hundred volumes from his private library. The widow of the late Rev. Dr. Charles Elliott has given the bulk of his private library, rich in patristic and controversial literature, to the University. The widow of Dr. James F. Chalfant, of the Cincinnati Conference, has given his select library to furnish an alcove bearing his name. The late Dr. Benjamin St.

James Fry, editor of the *Central Christian Advocate*, St. Louis, Mo., left his unique library of Methodist Church history to the University. The late Bishop Isaac W. Wiley bequeathed to the University his valuable library, which now fills an alcove bearing the inscription, "The William E. Wiley Memorial Library," in memory of his son who died in September, 1883, while a member of the senior class of the University. The friends of the late Rev. John N. Irvin, B. D., an honored and scholarly alumnus of the class of 1870, have purchased his valuable library for the University. It stands in an alcove bearing his name. The late John O. McDowell, M. D., an alumnus and trustee of the University, bequeathed his select medical library of over 300 volumes as a foundation for "The McDowell Medical Library." This has been supplemented by a donation from Mrs. Philip Roettinger, of Cincinnati, of about two hundred volumes from the medical library of her father, the late A. C. McChesney, M. D., of Cincinnati. These bequests of professional, theological and medical literature are especially notable as gifts which point to the coming post-graduate departments of the University.

John W. King, Esq., an alumnus of the University and long a valuable trustee, has undertaken to secure for his Alma Mater complete sets of all the great quarterly reviews and monthly magazines of the English world; and he has already placed about four hundred volumes of this choice literature in "The King Periodical Alcove." The Rev. Dr. David H. Moore, editor of the *Western Christian Advocate*, has furnished for the University library a complete set in thirty-nine large volumes, of Hubert H. Bancroft's History of the Pacific States, and of Mexico.

Several of the University clubs, especially the Delaware Association of Alumnæ, have contributed liberally to the

riches of the library; and other persons have made special additions of books in English Literature, Historical Research, Criticism and Art, for "seminary work" in the several departments. The library has received for many years copies of all the publications of the United States, and of the State of Ohio. Some of these, such as the "History of the War of the Rebellion," of which perhaps sixty volumes have been issued, and as the Ohio Geological Reports and the State "Roster of Ohio Soldiers" in ten volumes, are unequalled in the publications of any other government. The publications of the Smithsonian Institution are among the most valuable additions made annually to the library.

Since the purchases made from the Sturges gift, the University has not been in circumstances to expend much money for books. There is a small sum of $30 a year for books for the Biblical Department, from a bequest of Mrs. Dr. Mann, and a varying sum of possibly $70 a year, arising from special examination fees, which is appropriated to the library. Further, the Board, by trenching upon other equally urgent necessities, has been enabled to appropriate a few hundred dollars annually for periodicals and other requirements of the reading-room. We are thus able to keep the tables well supplied with the current literature, and to make the use of all these free to the students. The library and the reading-room are open for about eight hours daily. Aside from these insignificant amounts, the library has been dependent on the miscellaneous contributions of its friends. Still, as we have seen, there has been a continued, though slow, and uncertain, growth; and the library now, including a good collection of books at Monnett Hall, perhaps two thousand in number, catalogues about seventeen thousand volumes. Other valuable additions are definitely promised. John Williams White, Ph. D., Professor of Greek in Harvard

University, one of our honored alumni, of the class of 1868, has arranged to put on our shelves, from time to time, within the near future, a complete working library in the department of classic learning; and the Rev. Dr. Michael J. Cramer, of East Orange, N. J., also an honored alumnus, of the class of 1860, has notified the Board of his purpose to leave the University his valuable professional library of five thousand volumes. Other friends have intimated their thought of similar testamentary arrangements. We hope it may be many years before these bequests become available; but we also hope that other immediate provisions may be made for our needs in this direction. Perhaps the greatest special need of the University now, is of a liberal endowment, with a good annual income for the regular enlargement of the library, as the current wants of the various departments suggest. To furnish the coming Slocum Library building with a library to start with, adequate to the immediate wants of the institution, or equal to the libraries of the great schools of the country, would swallow up our entire income for years to come. Any amount of money could easily and wisely be expended for books; but we ought to have, at once, a permanent fund of at least thirty thousand dollars whose annual income should be devoted to this one purpose. A library so endowed and wisely used would be as efficient for good as any professorship in the University. Has the University any friend who will put such a boon as this within the reach of the Faculty and of our thousand collegians?

The Ohio Methodist Historical Society, with its headquarters at the Ohio Wesleyan University, was organized in 1859. The movers in this organization were a number of the older preachers and laymen of Ohio who desired that the early denominational history of the State and of the Church

at large should be recorded and preserved in some central and safe place. The society had anniversaries during Commencement week for a number of years; and some of the appointed addresses were exceedingly interesting and valuable. The Faculty assigned an alcove in the library for the collections and archives of the society. Some contributions to this were made, especially by the late Samuel Williams, one of the incorporators of the University, and an early resident in Ohio, who left it his valuable library of Methodist historical books and periodicals.

LECTURES.

In connection with Mr. Ingham's contributions to the library, should be named the liberal provision made by him, in 1870, for a course of ten lectures on the Evidences of Natural and Revealed Religion. In pursuance of his wish, the Faculty selected some of the ablest thinkers they could find to deliver such a course before the University. The lectures were heard with profound interest and satisfaction by very large audiences; and, after the completion of the course, were gathered and published in 1872, in a volume, entitled, "The Ingham Lectures," which will long remain among the ablest discussions known to the Church.

There have been other courses of lectures delivered before the University, and heard with equal interest and profit. In 1884, ex-President Merrick transferred his entire estate to the trustees as an endowment of an annual lectureship on Experimental and Practical Religion. This foundation will amount to $18,000, but was subject to an annuity during his life. But as the donor desired that the lectures should begin before his death, he arranged with the Faculty to invite, from year to year, distinguished lecturers for this appoint-

ment, at his own private expense. Five of these courses have been thus delivered, as follows:

In 1888, by Dr. Daniel Curry, five lectures on "Christian Education;" in 1889, by ex-President James McCosh, of Princeton College, on "Tests of the Various Kinds of Truth;" in 1890, by Bishop Randolph S. Foster, on "The Philosophy of Christian Experience;" in 1891, by Dr. James Stalker, of Glasgow, Scotland, on "The Preacher and his Models;" in 1894, by Dr. John W. Butler, of Mexico, eight lectures with the title, "Sketches of Mexico." These several courses have all been published in volumes, entitled, "The Merrick Lectures." The volumes thus far published, and the lectures yet to be delivered and published, will long perpetuate the name and influence of the founder.

Still other courses of lectures, or important single lectures, have been delivered, by appointment, before the University, or before select classes. Among these may be mentioned especially, a course of six lectures in 1890, by Dr. John Bascom, ex-President of Wisconsin State University, on "Socialism;" a course of six lectures, in 1891, by Dr. John T. Gracey, of our missions in India, on "Comparative Religions," and a course of five lectures, in 1893, by Rev. Richard T. Stevenson, Ph. D., of the class of 1873, now our Professor of History and English Literature, on "The English Race in the Eighteenth Century."

CABINETS.

In January, 1859, the University purchased from Dr. William Prescott, of Concord, N. H., his cabinet of natural history, valued at $10,000. This cabinet was large, and, in some of the departments, very complete. But there was no place on the premises large enough for displaying its riches, except the chapel. This room, which already seemed small

for the wants of the institution, the trustees, at a special session, at once appropriated to the uses of the cabinet. It was fitted up for this purpose, and so remained until 1874. Meanwhile the chapel services were held, at first in the lecture-room of the William Street Methodist Church, but afterward, by dividing the students into two sections, in one of the large lecture-rooms of the University.

In 1869, the Board began the erection of a large stone building on the high ground near the spring. This was intended for recitation rooms and for chapel. A failure of the building fund delayed this building till 1873. Its cost was about $40,000, a large portion of which was finally taken from the endowment fund. It bears the name of President Merrick — "Merrick Hall." Upon its completion, it was thought that the room on the third floor designed for the chapel afforded a more convenient place for cabinets and museum, and they were finally arranged there; and Thomson Chapel was reconsecrated to the religious services of the University.

Large additions have been made to the cabinets. In 1867, R. P. Mann, M. D., of Milford Center, Ohio, at large expense of his own time and money, made for the University a collection of many thousand fossils and rocks, illustrative of the geological ages, especially the Silurian and Devonian in Ohio. These are arranged in a separate cabinet, adjacent to the Prescott cabinet. About the same time, the Rev. Herman H. Herzer contributed a large number of rare and valuable specimens of fossils found by himself in the septaria of this locality and elsewhere. Some of these fossils are unique, and of great scientific interest to paleontologists.

William Wood, Esq., of Cincinnati, contributed in 1870, at the expense of about $3,000, a full set of the Ward casts of

fossils. These wonderful and monstrous forms are faithful reproductions of originals from the best scientific museums of the world.

In 1885, Drs. Merrick and Trimble, of the Board of Trustees, contributed a very complete series of crystalline minerals, and several thousand specimens of the more common mineral forms.

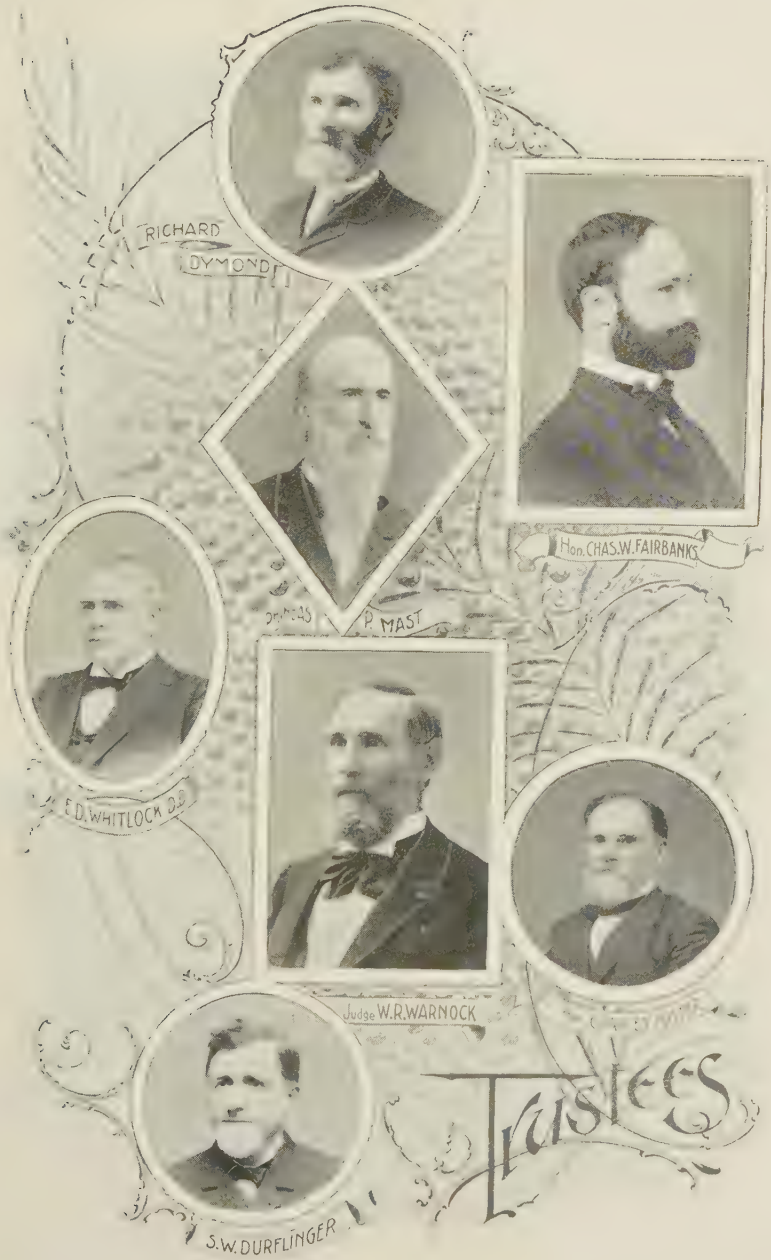
The Rev. William Kepler, Ph. D., of the class of 1868, one of the most indefatigable paleontologists in the State, has contributed a number of typical fossil fish collected by himself.

The Rev. Charles H. Warren, of the Ohio Conference, an enthusiastic naturalist, contributed a very complete suite of the native grasses of Ohio, and specimens of all the native woods of our forests.

Mr. Charles E. Copeland, of the class of 1892, missionary at Singapore, in the Straits Settlements, sent to the museum in 1892, four large cases, containing several thousand specimens, representing the marine life of that wonderful district.

Rev. Dr. Thomas J. Scott, another of our graduates, of the class of 1860, of the India Mission, has sent to the University a complete pantheon of the idols of Hindustan. They are in marble, gilt, about sixty in number, and constitute, perhaps, the finest collection in the United States. The University has many other symbols from heathen lands.

A very good beginning of an archaeological museum has been made. In 1888, the Rev. Joseph Weber, the evangelist, an undergraduate of the University, who spent some time in the Holy Land, contributed a large number of objects of rare value, containing several hundred mounted birds and animals of Palestine, specimens of the rocks and minerals, and many curiosities representing the daily life of the people of that interesting land. It is Mr. Weber's in-


RICHARD
DYMOND
Hon. CHAS. W. FAIRBANKS
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E. D. WHITLOCK D.D.
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Trustees

tention to continue his contributions until the museum of his Alma Mater shall contain complete illustrations of the history, customs, natural products, geology, and mineralogy, of the Bible Lands.

In 1891, Mr. William R. Walker, of Columbus, O., gave the University a collection of many hundred of the very choicest relics of the Mound Builders. It is the purpose of the donor to bring together a collection that will give a full and complete view of the life and customs of this strange people, and will prove of educational value in ethnological studies.

These collections in the cabinets and museums, catalogue, probably, over a hundred thousand distinct and representative objects.

BUILDINGS.

We have seen that the old chapel was restored in 1874 to its former use. The Lecture Association of the students contributed $800 toward the furnishing of the chapel; and, by the efforts of the Faculty and the senior class, a fine organ was placed in the chapel at an expense of over $1,600. This audience room has capacity for about six hundred sittings; but had even then grown too small for all occasions, except daily prayers. The Sabbath lectures were delivered here for a while; but soon had to be transferred to the City Opera House, which, also, soon could not accommodate the congregations that attended those services. For other public occasions, Thomson Chapel was too small from the beginning. The Commencement exercises were held here a few times in the first years after it was built, but it was always uncomfortably crowded; and thereafter, for many years, these exercises were held in one of the groves on the college campus. Excursion trains were sometimes run from the neighboring cities; and the attendance was often estimated

as high as five thousand. After a while, as early as 1885, the chapel became so straitened for daily exercises that it was necessary to excuse a number of the students from attendance. But at last even this undesirable measure was ineffectual, and for some years—1889-1891, relief was sought by transferring the daily chapel services to the auditorium of St. Paul's Church in South Delaware, in the immediate neighborhood of the University.

This arrangement was found inconvenient and expensive; and in September, 1891, occupation of Thomson Chapel was resumed, but with the now definite prospect of final and adequate relief in the immediate future. Already the Board of Trustees, at the session in June, 1890, had ordered the immediate erection of a University Hall that should furnish first and foremost the much-needed college chapel; and also more and better accommodations for the academic work of the institution. Mr. McClintick's report to the Board says: "The time has arrived when a commanding structure, somewhat in consonance with the reputation which the University has established for itself, should be erected to meet the wants that are already very pressing, and that will be more so in the immediate future."

Well-considered plans were adopted, and the contracts let for a building which ranks among the largest and most complete college edifices in the country. The corner-stone was laid June 18, 1891, and it took two years to complete the building. It is a massive stone structure, 160 feet long, 150 feet deep, and four stories high. The entire pile bears the name of University Hall. It includes the chapel, now called Gray Chapel, in commemoration of the noble life of the Rev. David Gray, a venerable pioneer preacher in Ohio, the father of David S. Gray, Esq., of Columbus, O., President of the Board of Trustees, who gave $27,000 toward the building

fund, and through whose generosity and leadership the erection of the building was so promptly assured. This beautiful auditorium seats 2,000 persons, and can be enlarged by the opening of the adjacent lecture-room for the accommodation of 400 persons more. The chapel is octagonal in form, with the floor rising from the rostrum with a gentle slope. The seats are arranged in seven sectors, with aisles radiating from the pulpit as a center. A spacious gallery, with seats placed in ascending tiers, extends two-thirds of the circumference of the room. The dome in the center of the chapel rises to the height of 56 feet from the floor. It is lit from above by day, with beautiful opalescent glass, giving a softened tint to the inflooding light, and, by night, from dome, gallery and walls, with hundreds of incandescent electric lamps. The splendid organ was built by the Roosevelts, and cost $15,000. The beautiful case of the organ is only surpassed by its marvelous perfection as a musical instrument. The University Hall contains, besides the chapel, a commodious and well-furnished hall for the Young Men's Christian Association, capable of seating 500 persons; several lecture rooms, ten recitation rooms, six society halls, the administrative offices, professors' studies, ladies' parlors, wide corridors, and other needed conveniences.

In anticipation of the new building, in 1889, a year before the action of the Board ordering its erection, the Rev. John M. Barker, Ph. D., of the class of 1874, was appointed Financial Secretary of the University, with this interest as his special work. The subscriptions secured by him were generous and encouraging; but the crisis in the business affairs of the country came, unfortunately, just in the midst of his efforts. Nevertheless the building went on, and money was given for the larger part of the expenditure, and the rest was borrowed from bank. When the building stood finished,

the cost aggregated about $180,000; but there was a debt of about $45,000 unprovided for by collections or subscriptions.

Such was the situation at Commencement week, June, 1893. The completion of the building was anticipated with rejoicing, but also, in view of the heavy debt, with grave anxiety. On Tuesday afternoon, June 20th, Governor William McKinley delivered, in Gray Chapel, before a magnificent audience, an eloquent and masterly memorial address, on President Rutherford B. Hayes, late one of the University Trustees; and on Wednesday morning, June 21st, the Hon. John Sherman, the distinguished senior Senator from Ohio, delivered the formal University address before a great and gratified audience. Everybody was delighted; everybody was full of enthusiasm. The chapel more than met the most sanguine expectations; and the anxiety about the debt began to abate. At two o'clock in the afternoon, the hour appointed for the dedication of the University Hall and of Gray Chapel, an immense audience was present. The dedicatory sermon was preached by Bishop Henry W. Warren, of Denver, Colorado; and then, under the skilful management of Ex-President Charles H. Payne, amid unbounded enthusiasm, the whole amount due on the building was raised, and University Hall and Gray Chapel stood free from debt. The formal and impressive service of dedication was conducted by Bishop John M. Walden, of Cincinnati, one of our honored trustees.

On Thursday, the Commencement exercises of the University were held in the same place. A great and long-desired work was at last accomplished, and the expressions of satisfaction, and the congratulations of all present, trustees, faculty, students, alumni, friends, were most hearty and unbounded.

The completion of the University Hall gives the institution accommodations for two thousand students. We can gather into one central and convenient room all the students, for daily devotions, and our greatly larger audiences for the Sabbath lectures, for the annual revival services, and for Commencement exercises. And we have now lecture halls and recitation rooms, sufficient in number and in size, to answer all our present needs. These enlarged facilities for academic and religious work will, with the blessing of God, be enjoyed, and the results of them realized for centuries to come.

On the site of the University Hall, the foremost and finest location on the campus, originally stood the "Mansion House," later the "Elliott Hall," which was the first and for some years the only building on the grounds. It served an excellent purpose where it first stood for nearly half a century; but in 1891, it was removed to a new site, south and east on the campus, and refitted for a new service. The physical laboratory rooms occupy the first floor, and the commercial department rooms the third floor. Professor Williams retains the rooms on the second floor, which he has occupied since the opening of the school, now fifty years ago.

GROUNDS.

The original college campus included the ten acres donated by the citizens, and the five acres bought by the Conference committees. Additional purchases of ground were subsequently made, from time to time, at an expense of a little over $20,000, until now the campus contains about twenty-five acres lying in one continuous tract, besides the ten acres to be further described, the premises of the Monnett Hall of the University. In addition to these tracts, the University has recently bought, at an expense of a little more

than $10,000, a most eligible lot of about five acres, sometimes called from the former owner, "The Barnes Property;" and we now, by the gift of President Merrick, have come into the possession of Oak Grove Park, three acres of forest and dell.

On the added lot of five acres, purchased from Judge Powell, was a comfortable cottage near the street, the home of Mr. Powell. This was subsequently occupied by the President of the college, or by one of the professors, until 1856, when it was sold and moved off the campus. In the rear of this cottage, and in front of the present Sturges Library building, was a row of a half-dozen or more Summer cottage rooms, built for the accommodation of the guests of the Mansion House during the watering season. These were afterwards rented for some years to the students; but all these buildings were removed in 1855, leaving the space in front of the University buildings unincumbered, and open for the planting of additional shade trees.

The college campus has a diversified character, which art has greatly improved. In 1872, Messrs. Wright and Mast, of the Board of Trustees, spent about $5,000 in reconstructing the surface, making walks and drives, draining and planting. These improvements were on the northern part of the grounds. It was in the plan of these generous alumni to slope the front of the lot to the level of the street; but this would require the removal of many beautiful shade trees; and they have not yet seen their way to resume the work. Since that time the low ground in the late additions has been filled and regraded.

Another friend of the University, and of science, Rev. Joseph H. Creighton, M. A., of the Ohio Conference, has given largely of his money, and yet more of his time, to the establishment of an arboretum on the college grounds.

This contemplates the planting of at least one specimen of every tree, domestic or exotic, that can be made to grow in this climate and soil. Since 1860, Mr. Creighton has, under singular difficulties, gathered, planted, and properly labeled nearly one thousand varieties of trees and shrubs. If this plan be completed, the collection will add greatly to the embellishment of the grounds, as well as give them a scientific value found in but few instances in the United States.

CO-EDUCATION.

The fact that for thirty years none but male students were admitted to the University is worthy of a moment's notice. At the date of the organization of the University, the co-education of the sexes in the higher schools of learning was almost unknown, and the question of a departure from the usage of former years and of older institutions was not even mooted in the Conferences, or in the Board of Trustees. It was taken for granted by them that this college was to fall into line in this respect, as in all the other usages of college organization. But this subject, which was so quietly ignored by the Conferences and the Board of Trustees, was already making its entrance into the discussions of professional educators, and could not be so summarily disposed of by them. The advancing sentiment of the country was bringing women more and more prominently, not only into social life, but into public and responsible positions in the educational, religious, professional, and secular, fields of labor; and both Church and State began to demand a higher education for their daughters as well as for their sons, to fit them for these larger duties. The experiment of co-education was in successful trial in one of the large schools of the State.* In view of these facts, the subject became for years

* Oberlin College, organized in 1833.

one of frequent and earnest debate in the Faculty of the University. President Thomson expressed very decided views against what some regarded as advanced ground on this subject; and his position, if there had been no other obstacle, prevented any public agitation or effort in the matter. At length, as will be seen further on, the problem was solved for the University by the founding of a women's college in Delaware. Thenceforward the courtesies due to a sister school, if not a conviction of policy in regard to co-education, forbade the introduction of women into the University, and the question long ceased to be agitated in the councils of the institution. But years after the subject had been thus practically shelved, President Thomson took occasion in one of his baccalaureates, to declare that his views had undergone a revolution on this subject, and that he had come to favor co-education. Yet he did not live to give his potent advocacy and his suffrage to the measure which finally united the two schools, and made co-education a prominent feature of the University.

THE OHIO WESLEYAN FEMALE COLLEGE—MONNETT HALL.

In the establishment of the University, while no provision was made for the education of women, there was a felt want that the daughters of the Church should have the same privileges of education as were afforded to the sons. The rapid growth and the success of the University increased this sense of want, especially in the case of families whose sons were entered in the University. The first to attempt to supply this demand were the Rev. William Grissell and wife, who came to this place in 1850. Encouraged by the citizens, Mr. Grissell bought the old Academy building in South Delaware and opened a ladies' school in September of that year.

The attendance was encouraging; but, in 1852, Mr. Grissell found that he could no longer carry on the school with success. At this time the idea of a college for ladies was taking hold of the public mind, and several meetings of citizens who were interested were held in relation to the matter. Just at this time, in 1852, the parish now known as St. Paul's, in South Delaware, had been constituted of a small colony of about thirty members, mostly from William Street Methodist Church, of which the Rev. John Quigley was appointed pastor. They met for worship in the chapel of Mr. Grissell's school; and, in order to retain their place of worship, and for other local reasons, encouraged the movement for a college on this site. Accordingly, the property was bought from Mr. Grissell, and an organization effected under the name of "The Delaware Female College."

But it was felt by many that the location for a successful college must be more eligible, and the accommodations more ample than the old Academy and two-fifths of an acre of ground could present. To Dr. Ralph Hills is due the first suggestion of the homestead of the late William Little as the most desirable site in Delaware. This suggestion met with instant favor, and, when it was found that the family consented to sell the property, an organization was at once effected, articles of association were adopted, and a subscription was opened to obtain the needed amount. The result was, that in April, 1853, "The Ohio Wesleyan Female College" acquired "a local habitation and a name."

Among the incorporators, twenty in number, were Dr. Ralph Hills, Professor William L. Harris, James C. Evans, Augustus A. Welch, Rev. Joseph Ayers, and Professor Wm. G. Williams, of whom all are now dead except the last two.

The property which the incorporators bought contained seven acres, to which three acres were subsequently added

(1867). The price paid for the original purchase was $7,000, and for the addition nearly as much more. The grounds, lying within the corporation at the western head of the principal cross street, were beautiful and romantic; and the house on these grounds was large and commodious. The property was at once offered to the North Ohio Conference, and accepted by that body, with the right of perpetuation of the Board of Trustees. Subsequently, the Central Ohio Conference and the Ohio Conference became joint patrons of the school with equal rights.

In the course of the first year, the necessity for more room was felt, and a two-story wooden house with chapel and large recitation rooms was erected as a temporary relief. This served the purpose for a few years, but the continued growth of the school led, in 1855, to larger plans. The southern wing of a building which was supposed to be large enough for the probable wants of the school was first erected; then, after some years, the central block and the other wing.

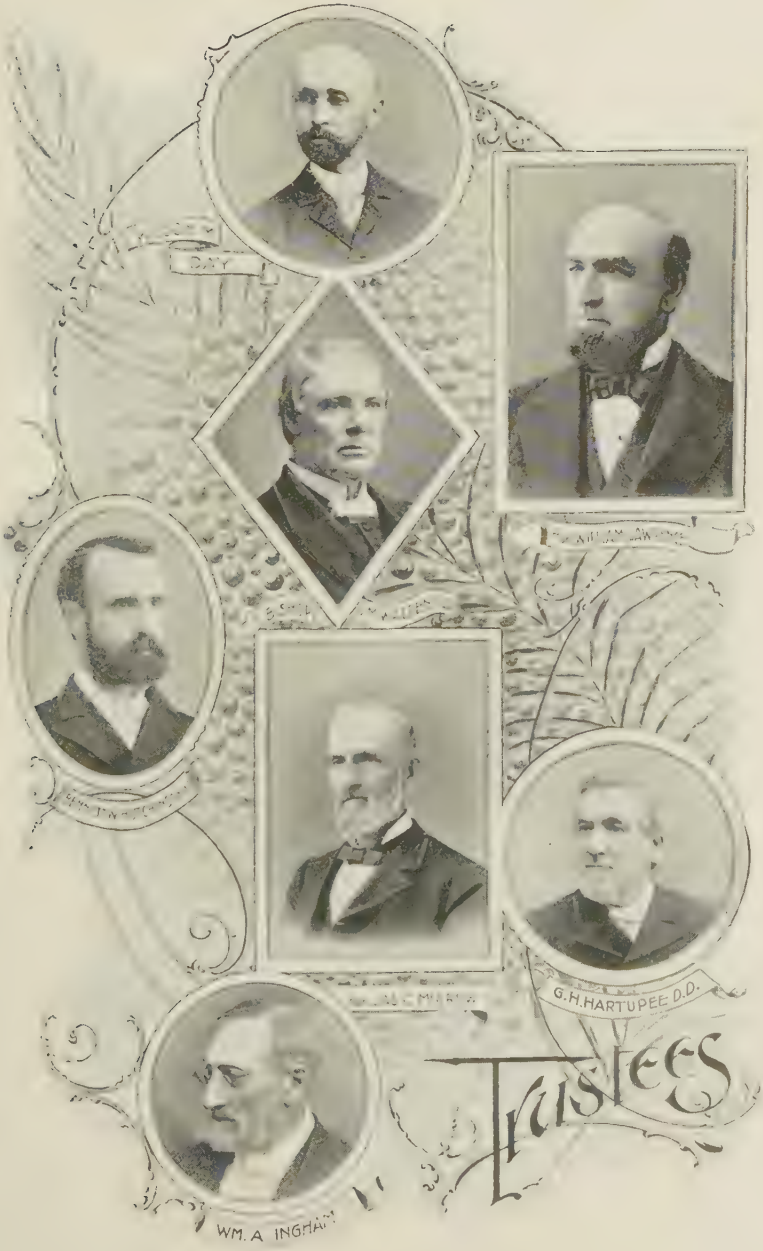
The means for all this expenditure were raised mostly through the labors of agents appointed by the patronizing Conferences. Of these, the Rev. Joseph Ayers, at that time Presiding Elder of the Delaware District, was the first; and a large part of the initial labor of founding the school was done by him. These agents did not have an unreaped field in which to gather, as the University agents were also at work during the same years. But, by indefatigable effort, the means were gradually obtained, and the end was at last reached. Of the many who contributed to this cause, particular mention must be made of Miss Mary Monnett, afterwards Mrs. John W. Bain, a pupil of the school, who, in 1857, gave $10,000 toward the building fund. Her timely help made the completion of the building certain and im-

mediate; and, in recognition of her benefaction, the entire building bears the name of "Monnett Hall."

About 1870, the south wing of this building was injured by fire. The roof and the upper story were destroyed, and other parts deluged with water. But the operations of the school were not suspended, and the parts burned were immediately replaced, better than before.

The school was always self-supporting, and, for most of the time, the tuition and the boarding fees not only paid the Faculty, but yielded some revenue for the general purposes of the institution. A scheme for an endowment by scholarships, similar to that of the University, was at one time attempted, but the attempt was soon abandoned, and no permanent fund was ever secured.

In 1866, certain ladies, mostly alumnæ of the institution, organized themselves into an association to raise a fund for a college library. In pursuance of their plan, they soon raised about $2,000, which sum the trustees borrowed for the completion of the College buildings, as being just then a more pressing want than the acquisition of a library. But, in 1869, Mr. William A. Ingham, of Cleveland, who had undertaken to fill an alcove in the University library, gave this College also $1,000 worth of books, in honor of his wife, formerly Miss Mary B. Janes, who, in 1858–62, had been the teacher of French and *belles-lettres* in the College. In view of this donation, the Board ordered the Executive Committee to fit up a library and reading-room in the central building, and to invest $1,000 of the ladies' library fund in books. The balance of the loan, the Board had not repaid to the association when the union of the schools took place; and, in view of the large University library which thus became accessible to the ladies, and the inability of the Board, the association forbore the formal collection of the amount.


DAY
G.H.HARTUPEE, D.D.
Trustees
WM. A. INGHAM

Aside from these generous provisions of the alumnæ and of Mr. Ingham, no movement was made for the internal wants of the school.

The first President of the College was Prof. Oran Faville, M. A., of McKendree College, Illinois, and Mrs. Maria M. Faville was the first Preceptress. Their united salary was fixed at the sum of $1,000. A number of other teachers were appointed in the academic and musical departments. The first term opened August 4th, 1853, and the calendar was arranged to agree with that of the University. The enrollment the first year was 159, and the number of pupils attending each year afterwards generally largely exceeded 200, and sometimes reached 300. In 1855, President Faville's health compelled his resignation, and he removed to Iowa, of which State he was subsequently Lieutenant Governor, and Commissioner of Public Instruction. He died in 1872.

His successors were the Rev. James A. Dean, who remained but a short time, and Rev. Charles D. Burritt, who also resigned before the end of a year. The Rev. Park S. Donelson, D. D., was elected in 1856, and remained President for seventeen years, until 1873, when he resigned to engage in pastoral work. The next President, and the last before the union of the two institutions, was William Richardson, M. A., who had been favorably known in the public school work, and who, in 1877, resigned to re-enter that field.

The degrees conferred by the institution were Mistress of Liberal Arts for those who took the classical course, and Mistress of English Literature for those who took the scientific course. The classical course embraced studies largely the same, at first, as those in the University, except Greek. This language, too, was finally included as optional, and upon the few who took the entire course the degree of Bachelor of Arts was conferred.

The graduates of the College numbered, in 1877, when the union with the University took place, over 400. They have long had an alumnal organization, and the local graduates have, for many years, maintained a literary association with monthly re-unions.

UNION.

One of the original articles of association, adopted in 1853, reads as follows:

"ARTICLE IX. If the Conference or Conferences patronizing this College, and the Conferences patronizing the Ohio Wesleyan University, located in Delaware, Ohio, shall, at any future time, recommend the union of the two institutions, so far as the same can legally be effected, then the trustees of this College, on their part, shall proceed to take such steps as may be legal and necessary to accomplish this object."

Such, even at that early day, was the hope of at least some who participated in the establishment of the new College. But the times were not yet ripe for the desired result. It was not until a quarter of a century had passed that the friends of this movement felt themselves strong enough to act. The trustees of the Female College were now almost unanimous in favor of the proposition, but the trustees of the University yet hesitated. The committees on the subject at first reported adversely; and then asked the judgment of the Conferences in the premises. A vote in these bodies was obtained, either instructing the two boards to unite the schools, or, at least, referring it to their discretion. The Association of Alumni also voted in favor of the union, and sent a deputation to the University Board to urge the measure upon their favorable consideration. At length, the pressure of sentiment outside convinced the most conserva-

tive that the step was both inevitable and safe, if not desirable.

Finally, in 1877, the Board of the University unanimously adopted a resolution, that, if the trustees of the Female College should discontinue the academic work of that school, and transfer the property, free from debt, to the trustees of the University, they would accept the property, and open the University to ladies, and would establish a special course of study of high order for ladies, with appropriate degrees for the completion of the course. They voted further, that, in case of the discontinuance of the Female College, the University, under this arrangement, would adopt the alumnæ of that institution on such terms as might be found desirable.

The trustees of the Female College at once accepted this proposition, and conveyed to the University the school and all the property in their possession. A debt of about $9,000, incurred by the trustees for additions to the campus, was paid by the Central Ohio Conference from the amount raised for the University by its agents; and thus the University came into the unincumbered possession of a property worth at least $100,000, had at once an addition of nearly two hundred students per annum to its enrollment, and gained an increase of thirty per cent. in its income. There were other gains. The union of the schools removed a distracting question from the councils of the University and the Church, put this large and influential school abreast of the sentiment and progress of the age, and concentrated upon itself the interest and the benefactions which had been diverted to another institution, or altogether lost between the conflicting claims of the two rival schools.

Eighteen years of experience have more and more confirmed the wisdom of this action. The distance of Monnett

Hall from the University, though not exceeding half a mile from gate to gate, occasions, as had been foreseen, some inconvenience in the arrangements of the classes, especially of those in which both sexes are represented. These meet, according to circumstances, in one locality or the other, but all the classes in which ladies largely outnumber the gentlemen are taught, when possible, at Monnett Hall. Separate daily chapel exercises were held at the latter place for a while, for the accommodation of the inmates; but this arrangement was not long continued. Better walks, and the establishment of street railways, make the going to and from rapid and easy. But all these things are matters of detail, and at most occasion a little trouble to the Faculty or the students. The advantages from the union of the schools and from co-education of the sexes are so manifest and so great, that, in summing up the result, minor inconveniences can be patiently adjusted or quietly ignored.

Professor Whitlock has admirably expressed the general conclusions that educators have now reached on the subject of co-education. He says: "Co-education has intellectual, moral, social and physical advantages. The association of the sexes in collegiate work is mutually inspiring, stimulating and helpful. Better habits of preparation result, a higher grade of mental discipline, and broader views and sympathies. There is mutual recognition of ability, and a generous rivalry; and there is a largeness about the whole system that is itself educative. It is the family system. It is not an interruption of relations between men and women that are common in all other periods of life; it is the preservation in the school of the divine pattern. Results prove that while it does away with false modesty, it does not lessen true womanly delicacy; that university educated girls make the most modest, cultured, and womanly wives and mothers.

It takes the simpering out of girls and the rudeness out of men.

"Morally, the difficulties and failures of co-education are less dangerous than the undue emphasis of sex, the stimulation of the imagination, and the unnatural views of life, common in separate education. Young people do not learn to avoid moral dangers until they know where they lie; and this they best learn under a system of instruction that acquaints the sexes with the true character and ability of each.

"The free intercourse between the sexes, so often urged as an objection to co-education, is not greater than elsewhere; and the craving for society is met and satisfied under the most restraining and refining circumstances. Constant association tends to lessen, rather than to create intimacies, except when they are founded on mutual esteem, intellectual and æsthetic tastes. This freedom, even admitting occasional social entanglements, compares in its results most favorably with life out of college, and with the follies and frivolities from which separate education is not exempt. Marriages resulting from college friendships are far more likely to be happy than the average marriages in the world, where the attraction has not so good a foundation. Mutual tastes, aims, purposes; common habits of life and thought; and a common pursuit of truth under helpful and inspiring influences, make a broad and safe basis for the truest and best life unions.

"The physical ability of women to study along-side of men is taken for granted. Statistics covering a thousand cases show that the health of college women has the advantage over that of working girls, and also over that of women in the average walks of life. All thought of physical inability may be thrown to the winds, and women may march unhindered along-side of their brothers."

Co-education in Delaware is an unqualified and large success. There is now no doubt that, from the merely material standpoint, the union has been a great help to the University. The attendance of five hundred ladies annually for the last five years, and the enlarged facilities at Monnett Hall, have been large factors in the reputation and growth of the University.

But the union of the two institutions has exerted a reflex beneficial influence on the development of the Ladies' Department. The expensive tuition fees were at once cancelled, as all the ladies were admitted to the University on scholarships. The attendance of ladies rapidly grew to three times what it was the year before the union was consummated. In 1876, the number of ladies was 172; for the last five years it has ranged from 444 to 537. This number was far beyond what the founders of the Female College expected, in their most sanguine hopes; and the College building which they planned and completed according to their expectations could not have accommodated half the present number. In 1890, the trustees ordered the enlargement of the building to twice its former size. The additions cost over fifty thousand dollars. The old Monnett Hall of the Ohio Wesleyan Female College, with its two wings and central block, is now, in fact, but one of the wings of the new Monnett Hall of the Ohio Wesleyan University. The building as it now stands is two hundred feet long, one hundred feet wide, and four stories in height. This large building has ample room for the accommodation of two hundred and fifty ladies, giving each a separate room or suite of rooms. The upper floors are accessible by several wide stairways, and by an elevator. The building contains an assembly hall or chapel, reception rooms, parlors, library and reading room well supplied with books and periodicals,

three halls for the Ladies' Literary Societies, and a large, light dining-room, with capacity for all the inmates at once. Young ladies residing in the Monnett Hall have the counsel and care of experienced and cultivated teachers, and are subject only to the restrictions essential to good habits of study, health and behavior. Monnett Hall has a healthful location, and the sanitary conditions are the best. But a separate hospital is provided on the same campus for cases of sickness, and the patients have the best medical service and skillful nursing. During the eighteen years since the union of the two schools, but a single death has occurred at the Hall. The Monnett Hall is likewise the headquarters of the Art Department, and of the Conservatory of Music. The piano rooms for practice are in a separate building a short distance from the main hall. But the Assembly Hall also is provided with grand pianos, and numerous concerts and recitals are given there by noted artists, teachers, and pupils, which all the ladies in the building have the privilege of attending.

RELIGIOUS INFLUENCES.

The University is under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church; but it is not sectarian in its teachings. It aims to be evangelical, yet liberal; and has always had a fair patronage from other Protestant Churches, and even from the Catholic Church. Of late years, we have had among our students, representatives of nations and ethnic religions outside of Christendom, mostly from China and Japan. The religious influence of the college life here has always been constant and controlling. Devotional exercises, conducted by the members of the Faculty, are held in the chapel each day; and a sermon or lecture at appointed times on the Sabbath. For many years this was a weekly appointment, under the charge of the President; during recent years, it

has been monthly. Attendance upon these college services, and upon some church service on the Sabbath, is obligatory. Weekly meetings for prayer are maintained by each class separately, and two weekly meetings held in the hall of the Young Men's Christian Association, for all students in common who choose to attend. The proportion of religious students in the college classes increases with the advancement of the class; and few students pass through the college course without becoming hopefully pious. More than once, the University has graduated large classes in which every member was religious; and in every class graduated, the majority have been members of some church, a large proportion of whom became so through their connection with the University.

The religious zeal of the students led to the establishment in the University, and the successful working, for a long time, of a Missionary Lyceum. This organization was afterwards merged into the Young Men's Christian Association; but the missionary zeal continues to burn here, as of yore. From this association, and largely through influences there begotten, a goodly number of the graduates have been led to devote themselves to the foreign missionary work. For some years the students of the University have supported one of our graduate missionaries in India. Of the young men preparing for the ministry, those who are licentiates are faithful and useful in evangelical work in the churches of the city and of the neighboring cities and country. Many have regular pastoral charges, and are able thus to support themselves in college, and at the same time accomplish a great deal of good in the communities where they preach.

The Young Men's Christian Association, which took the place of the older Allen Missionary Lyceum, was organized

in 1880. The Young Woman's Christian Association was organized in 1889. These associations have displayed large zeal and enterprise in their work; and their meetings are well attended. The Young Men's Hall is in the new University building, has a capacity for five hundred sittings, is finely carpeted and well furnished. This association is thoroughly organized for Christian effort. Its committees cover all forms of religious work among their fellows; and no student, especially no new student, is left unapproached and unhelped. The association publishes hand-books of information and advice, and meets every new student with offers of aid and encouragement. The marked religious trend of the University is greatly promoted and sustained by their faithful effort.

Among the religious students there are constantly many scores of young persons who are looking to the Christian ministry, or some other field of Christian activity; and the ranks of this special class receive constant accessions from among those who have been converted or quickened here, and have changed the purposes of their lives. Of these, the young preachers, and others who expect to become such, have an active and enthusiastic Homiletic Club, for their personal or professional profit. Before this club, many admirable and suggestive addresses and lectures have been delivered by invited speakers, either local or from abroad.

The young ladies at Monnett Hall have long been organized into "Tens," for some form of benevolent work. These groups, under the conscientious training and wise guidance of the teachers at Monnett, have accomplished a large amount of silent but effective work within the institution, or for needy interests outside.

J.M
TAYLOR
Dr. CHAS. E. SLOCUM
Hon. GEO. W. ATKINSON
Hon. THOS. E. POWELL
GEORGE MITCHELL, M.D.
Hon. MORRIS SHARP
Trustees

DISCIPLINE.

The aim of the University has been to secure thoroughness. Its demands upon the students are quite as great as in other colleges; and no one graduates who has not faithfully tried to acquire both knowledge and discipline. The result is that its graduates take high rank in the professions and business employments. The graduates now count almost twenty-two hundred. They are found in nearly all the States of the Union and in all quarters of the globe. Professor Nelson, in a paper following this, gives some statistics of the alumni, and a study of the results of fifty years' history of their lives, and of their work in the world. It is a record of which the University, and its thousands of friends, may well be proud.

The discipline here exercised has, at all times, appealed to the confidence and the moral sense of the students. It has aimed to foster sentiments of manliness and honor, to work out the highest types of character, to make the students habitually self-respectful, and, therefore, respectful to authority. The general results have been satisfactory, and the relations of the Faculty and the students have been of the most pleasant kind. Of course, in so large a body of young persons, promiscuously gathered, it must needs be that offenses come. Some are disposed to evil; others are incapable of reflection. These are the small minority, but they furnish nearly all the cases for special discipline. Accordingly, there has been no instance, in the history of the institution, of a general insubordination, and only few and limited instances of combinations to resist authority.

Most of the Faculty keep a daily record of the work of the students that recite to them. This marking is on a scale ranging from zero to ten, 6.5 being a minimum for "pass-

ing." The daily record enters as a factor in the term grade. Others of the Faculty, from the peculiarity of their work, rely mainly on the general impression made by the student, and upon special examinations, at intervals, or at the end of the term. The term grades are reported to the registrar, and entered in the University record book. It is from the aggregate of these marks that the final standing of the student is ascertained, and his title determined to a place on the Commencement programme.

The method of regulating the Commencement exercises has, from time to time, been a matter of solicitude and experiment with the Faculty. At first, and for many years, all the members of the graduating class were assigned to places on the programme. After a while the programme became long enough to occupy two sessions, morning and afternoon, or even two successive days. But, at last, the senior class grew too large for this arrangement; and some years ago it was decided that the number of participants in the Commencement exercises should be limited to fifteen. The selection is determined by the Faculty upon the equitable basis of the students' grades for the entire college course. The programme for Commencement exercises is arranged in alphabetic order, and in reverse order, on alternate years.

Much importance has always been placed on our system of term and annual examinations. These were once largely oral; and the Faculty gave special invitations to literary and professional gentlemen to witness and participate in the examinations. To this end, they early invited the Conferences to send special committees of examiners; but since 1856, the committees of visitors from the Conferences provided for by the University charter have been charged with the function of examination as well as of visitation. The

presence of the visitors and their participation in the examinations has always been a wholesome stimulus, and renders the examinations much more interesting, as well as a better test of the qualifications of the students.

COURSES OF STUDY.

At the organization of the University, there was but one course of study adopted, substantially the same as had obtained for generations in the usages of colleges. Its basis was the classic languages. The study of Greek and Latin occupied most of the time in the preparatory classes, half of the time in the freshman and sophomore years, and one-third of the time for the last two years of the course. And this general arrangement continued with gradual modifications, till the year 1868. This, which was called the "classical course," or the "regular course," was the only one for which a degree was conferred. Two or three briefer courses, covering about three years' study, had, for a while, been instituted, and commended to such students as could not hope to complete the regular course. These were called the Scientific, the Biblical, and the Normal courses; but to those who completed them, only a certificate of proficiency was given, and their names do not appear in the alumni catalogue as "graduates."

But new ideas have effected some changes in the old policy of the colleges. The literary world will be slow to admit that the broadest culture can be attained without an acquaintance with the classics. The classic tongues of Greece and Rome must ever continue the basis of all liberal learning; yet, in the presence of other important, though not more "practical," studies, the classics have ceased to be the sole condition of college honors. The marvellous advance in the methods of investigating the facts of the physical

world has given birth to new experimental sciences which were utterly unknown a century, or even a generation, ago. These new sciences have taken their recognized and equal place beside the old; and have opened up new, attractive, and profitable lines of study suitable for collegiate work. The old educational form and direction are changed; but the educational result is the same. The new ways are good, but they are not better than the old; they are simply different, and offer a choice in studies. With them, the college can offer more subjects of knowledge, more and various avenues to learning, and culture, and practical fitting for life's occupations; but it can train no better than before. The old methods and the old subjects of study made as good scholars, and as able men, as any of the later day. The claim of the later education is, that it offers a variety adapted to different tastes or inclinations, that it fits men for immediate entrance upon the several employments of life, and that by this wider range it makes men more versatile and capable, "with armor on the right hand and on the left." Accordingly in most institutions of the country, while the classics still maintain their foremost place for the "regular" course of study, a parallel course of equal or nearly equal extent has been established, with a preponderant amount of modern languages, mathematics, and especially of scientific work.

For this "scientific" course, distinctive degrees have been provided. In 1868, such a course was first established in this University. It threw out the Greek language entirely, but required three years of Latin, and the study of one modern language. In addition to this concession to the new views, there was also allowed a certain amount of election in the studies of the classical course, in the sophomore and the junior years, in favor of modern languages, or additional scientific studies. This was a safe compromise; and allowed

a sufficient latitude, without, at the same time, prescribing a course which can be called partial, or one-sided. The degrees given in the classical course are Bachelor of Arts, and Master of Arts; in the scientific course, Bachelor and Master of Science. Both the above courses are now open to ladies; and some ladies are found in each of them; but, since the union of the schools, another course, for ladies especially, has been established, to meet the taste and wants of such as seek a thorough and liberal culture, yet do not desire to take the classical or the scientific course. It covers the same time as these, but differs from them mainly in substituting for the Greek of the classical course, and the more extended mathematics and sciences of the scientific course, a thorough course in music, painting, drawing, and art criticism. Upon the graduates in this course is conferred the degree of Bachelor of Literature.

The limited endowment of the University has hitherto prevented the establishment of the presumptive University schools of Theology, Law, Medicine, and Technology. These will come in the course of time, and the charter of the University was specifically amended years ago (1851), so as to permit the location of our professional schools at any desirable point in the State, if not in Delaware. Yet something pointing in these directions has already been accomplished. The regular sub-graduate courses of study in the University have been so constructed as to offer a fair introduction to the work in the Biblical seminaries, and in the Medical and Law colleges. This work done here on the basis of academical study, amounts to at least one year's work in these several professional courses. For example: though the Holy Scriptures have a leading place in all the instruction in the University, yet the Hebrew Bible and the Greek Testament, and some other Biblical studies, are either

prescribed for graduation, or made elective for any who are looking to the ministry. Our graduates who have taken this course here can readily enter the second year in the leading Theological seminaries. The establishment of a Theological department especially has always been contemplated as an integral part of a University organization; and the matter has often been agitated in the councils of the University, or the wishes of its friends. The way to it has not yet opened; but in 1894, the Board of Trustees voted that when four full professorships in Theology shall be endowed, the Board will establish these chairs, and organize the University School of Theology. Similar facilities are furnished students preparing for Medicine or Law. The college courses in Chemistry, Physiology, Histology and Hygiene, are equal to at least one year's study in these subjects in medical colleges; and the course in Law, though not very extended, is an excellent preparation for the work in the Law schools. In the way of Technological instruction, the University has now well organized courses, and thoroughly equipped laboratories in Analytical, Biological, Histological, and Physical investigation and experimentation.

The University has always wished to keep its educational hold and influence over the students who have won its first honors, and promote them to the higher academic honors on the basis of further and proper studies. In accord with the standing usage of American colleges, it long gave the degree of Master of Arts, *in cursu*, to all Bachelors of Arts of three years' standing. Then, with more conservative action, it gave the second degree to those graduates only who made application for it, accompanied with evidence of continued literary or professional work of any kind. But for some years, now, it has ceased to give this degree, *in cursu*, or *pro honore*, and confers it only for specific work accomplished.

In this intent, the University has established courses of post-graduate work, with large elective latitude, leading to the degrees of Master, and of Doctor of Philosophy. For the former degree is required one year of continuous study, or its equivalent for a longer time; and for the latter, three years of continuous study. These courses, and the examinations and theses required, are such as best test the candidate's powers of application, and acquisition, and mastery of the subjects.

In the line of this action, both the trustees and the Faculty are considering the policy of abandoning all honorary degrees; and of conferring even the degree of Doctor of Divinity, and of Doctor of Laws (unless in very exceptional instances), only for prescribed work done, or its substantial equivalent.

The Normal Department has been revived, and a fair course of study, extending through three years, has been prescribed, adapted especially to those who would fit themselves for teaching in the common schools. It is the hope of the University to make this course both attractive and useful to this large class of youth. A professional certificate, but no degree, is given to those who complete this course.

In 1875, Professor Grove, with the approval of the Faculty, organized a battalion for elementary instruction in military science. This organization was kept up for a number of years as a voluntary work on the part of instructor and students, but received no credit in the ranking of the students. The arms and other equipments were furnished by the State. But in 1890, on the application of the Board of Trustees, the Secretary of War detailed an officer of the Army as Professor of Military Science and Tactics in the University. The work in this department is now elective for three hours a week, and is open to all students, and it

receives credit in the books of the University. The instruction given is that of the United States Infantry and Artillery and Signal Corps; and the arms and accoutrements are furnished free by the War Department. The cadets wear a uniform of gray cloth, and present a very becoming appearance. The Faculty of the University recognize the value of military drill in its beneficial effects upon the general health of the students and in their improved bearing, in inculcating habits of neatness, obedience, and promptness, and in stimulating a spirit of patriotism.

Much attention has always been given in the University to the study and practice of elocution; and the results are seen in the successes which have marked the elocutionary exercises of the students, their oratorical contests at home, and in competition with other colleges; and in the reputation of our graduates in public professional life. From time to time different methods have been followed and excellent instructors engaged for imparting instruction in this necessary art. As early as 1880, definite arrangements were made with Professors Trueblood and Fulton for one term's instruction each year. This was found profitable; but owing to the brevity of the work, it was not fully satisfactory. In 1890, the Board of Trustees established the Chair of Elocution and Oratory, and filled it by the election of Professor Robert I. Fulton, securing his services much of the year. In 1894, with the approval of the Board, the School of Oratory was separately incorporated, more thoroughly organized, and a fuller course of instruction marked out. This course prescribes continuous instruction for several years; and the degree of Graduate in Oratory is given to candidates who complete it, if they have also attained at least senior rank in one of the college courses.

The University has also established, as the occasions have

arisen, departments in Music, Art, and Commercial Training. The first of them has developed into large proportions; and the Conservatory of Music is well organized and successful. It is under the direction of an experienced and skillful director, assisted by a competent corps of instructors. There are facilities for training in all the lines of music, vocal and instrumental. In furtherance of this art, the instructors and students have organized the Euterpean Musical Union, with a hundred and thirty members, singers and performers. This society has been remarkably enthusiastic, and has supplied itself with various instruments and a good library of music; and has held some concerts of the highest order, both in Delaware and elsewhere. By these efforts it has contributed more than two thousand dollars towards the cost of the great organ in Gray Chapel. Besides the large Euterpean Society, there is a very successful and popular Glee Club, and a Mandolin Club.

The Department of Art is well organized, and instruction is given by skilled teachers in all the lines of drawing, painting, carving and decorative art.

No degrees are conferred in these departments, but to students who have completed the course, certificates of proficiency are given on Commencement day, with the graduating classes.

A well-regulated course of physical culture has been marked out for the ladies, especially those at Monnett Hall, and placed in the charge of an intelligent and skillful instructor.

The University has always maintained a Preparatory Department, and will probably need to maintain one for another fifty years to come. When the University began its work, there were almost no classical academies in Ohio, and few high schools in the cities, in which the classics, and German

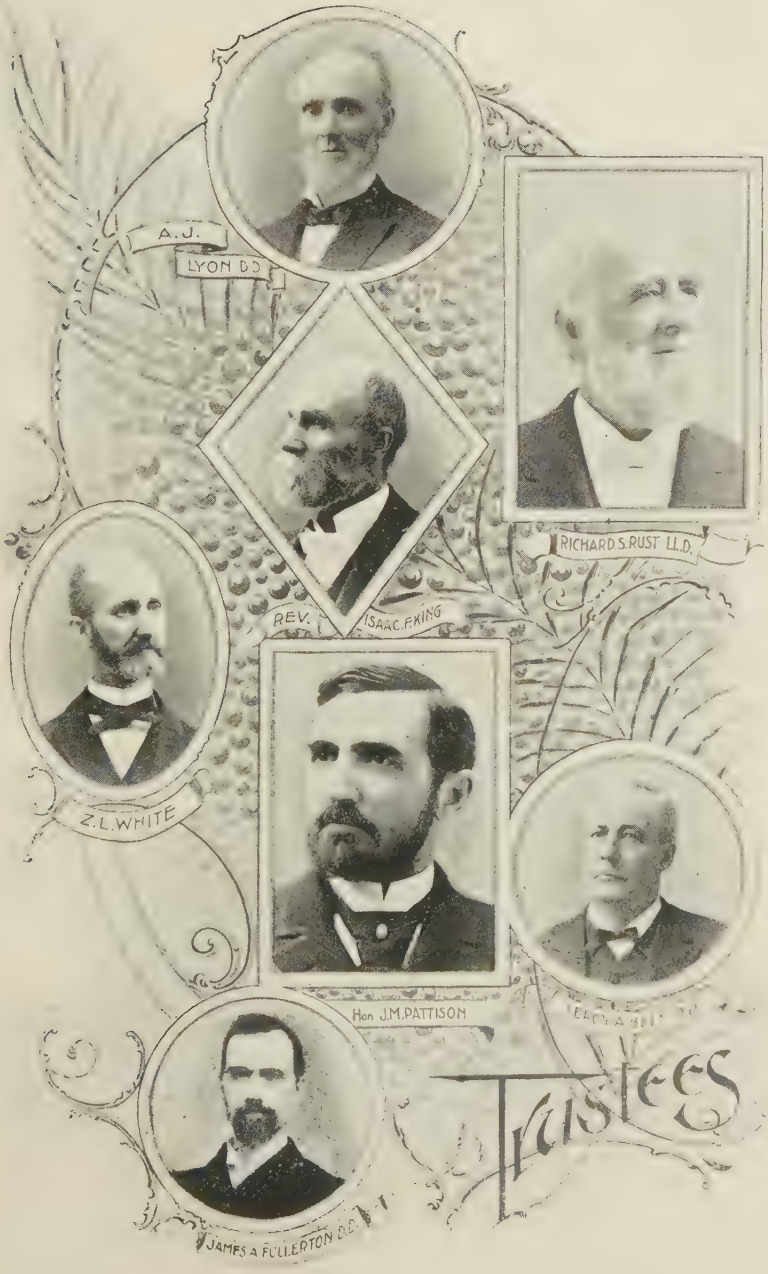
and French were taught. The University was compelled to organize a Preparatory Department for instruction in the elements of the Latin and Greek languages. We should otherwise have had no students in the "college classes." The urgency is not so great now; but the necessity of maintaining a Preparatory Department still remains. There are some classic academies in Ohio, that serve partly as feeders to the University; and most of the high schools in the cities and large towns teach Latin, and some of them Greek; but while they furnish us some good scholars for advanced standing, most of our college students are still made in our own school. The proportion of college students in our annual attendance has gradually increased, from about twenty per cent. of the whole, until now, for some years past, it has been about fifty per cent. of the whole number. The preparatory course embraces three years of study, and is the same in substance and in thoroughness as that adopted as a condition of entrance in the best colleges of the country.

STUDENTS.

The table given further on shows that the catalogue enrollment of students of the University for the first year was but 110; from which number the attendance gradually increased to 257 in 1850. The next year showed 506 names, nearly double the previous number on the University books. This sudden increase was due to the system of cheap scholarships that year put into successful operation by the Board of Trustees. Of these, as we have seen, nearly four thousand were sold, and thus both the endowment of the University was largely increased and the circle of its patronage and usefulness greatly widened. The movement at once called attention to the University. Many hundred parents were led to seek a higher education for their sons than they had be-

fore deemed within their means; and the thought of such a possibility was exciting the generous ambition of many young men, who had else remained content with the little education given in the common schools of their own neighborhood. These scholarships and others of later date are still held by thousands of families; and have always been an incentive to large numbers to seek an education in the University. The result is, that the attendance since 1851 has always been large. At no time, not even during the dark days of the Rebellion, or of the financial collapse afterward, has the enrollment gone as low as before the inauguration of the scholarship system. Only once, in 1863, the dark year of the war, has the aggregate fallen as low as 300; and up to the union of the two schools it usually exceeded 400. After that event, the enrollment sprang at once to more than 600; and in two years went up to a thousand. For the last six years it has averaged about 1,150. The books of the University, including partly a conservative estimate of the attendance, show that it has matriculated, from first to last, more than fifteen thousand students, not including the ladies enrolled in the Female College, 1853-77.

Of these, nearly 2,200, a little more than one-seventh, have remained to graduation. In these Western States, the channels of business are so wide and inviting that it is difficult to induce students to stay for a degree. To this must be added the consideration that a very large number of the matriculants are poor, and are under the necessity of earning the means of support in college by manual labor or by teaching. It demands an extraordinary strength of character and zeal for learning, for persons, already competent to the active duties of life, to remain in school from four to seven years. Yet, of those who have gone out under graduation, a large number took advanced courses of considerable extent. The


A. J.
LYON D.D.
RICHARD S. RUST LL.D.
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latitude of choice offered by the wide range in the several courses of study enables a student to shape his work in school with reference to his anticipated professional or business needs; and many acquire a respectable education without taking a degree.

It has already been stated that, while the tuition fees were fixed at the low rate of thirty dollars a year, yet, after the first few years, all the students have been on scholarships, and have paid no tuition fees for the required academic studies. But small fees have been charged for the elective Art studies (Music and Painting), Elocution, Laboratory work, and Commercial instruction. For these extra studies, the total receipts in 1893-94 were just $12,000, which barely paid the expenditures for the several departments named. Charges for tuition such as are customary in the great Eastern schools, ranging from $100 a year to $150, would wholly exclude a majority of our students from the privileges of the University. It is a matter of just pride to the University that it puts an education within the reach of every worthy person; and the Ohio Wesleyan has never turned any student from her doors because he was unable to pay for the instruction that he desired. The only charge to the students is a small fee towards meeting the incidental expenses of the institution, for repair and care of buildings, fuel, light, water, janitors, insurance, printing, etc. Even this fee was for many years only nominal, and has never met the expenditures. It is now ten dollars a term; but a great many beneficiaries, students preparing for the ministry, sons and daughters of ministers, and special cases, have a reduction of one-half of this amount. The actual receipts on this account last year were almost $15,000; but the actual cost to the University was nearly $18,000.

With a large number of persons, the question of personal

expenses decides the question of a college education. Fortunately the condition of things here favors young people who need to practice economy. The cost of living was at first very moderate; and competition has kept the cost of boarding in private families within reasonable limits. Besides, a large number of the students, for economy's sake, have boarded themselves, or united in students' clubs. Fortunately, the moral and intellectual surroundings here have prevented any social ostracism. Wealth and extravagance do not give position in this school. Here, as well as elsewhere, it has been found that cheap living and high thinking may go together. It has not been the policy of the school to have a system of "College Commons." A few students were, at first, allowed to room in the college building; but finally all found rooms and boarding in the town. This scattering of the students, apart from one another, is in the interest of order and studious habits; it keeps the students under family influences, and brings the citizens into kind relations with the institution.

In addition to the routine of college life and work, the students have shown much interest in voluntary organizations for literary, forensic, social, or physical culture. The gentlemen have organized eight literary societies. Of these, four are confined to the college classes: the Zetagathean, founded in 1845; the Chrestomathean, in 1846; the Athenian, in 1851; the Amphictyonian, in 1886; and four are made up of members from the Preparatory classes: the Meleterian, founded in 1866; the Philomathean, in 1873; the Calagonian, in 1887; and the University Lyceum, in 1889. The ladies of Monnett Hall have three literary societies, in which membership is not restricted to any particular college classes: the Clionian, organized in 1857; the Athenæum, in 1861; and the Castalian, in 1889. These literary societies

are sustained with spirit and generous rivalry, and are of much value in the literary and forensic culture of their members. They have fine, tastefully furnished halls; and the older societies were for a long time, also engaged in accumulating libraries, but have recently abandoned these, in view of the unrestricted privileges of the University library.

The Greek-letter societies, or inter-collegiate fraternities, are represented in this institution by nine chapters. These associations are held in great esteem by the members; but it has long been a mooted point among educators, whether they are not, on the whole, injurious to the students, prejudicial to the literary societies, and an obstacle to college discipline. Some years since, the Board of Trustees, under this conviction, ordered their discontinuance after a certain time, but subsequently rescinded its action. It is but just, however, to say that, with some probable exceptions, the fraternity members have exercised over each other a salutary and helpful influence.

The following fraternities have chapters in Delaware: the Beta Theta Pi, established in 1853; the Sigma Chi, in 1855; the Phi Delta Theta, in 1860; the Phi Kappa Psi, in 1861; the Delta Tau Delta, in 1866; the Phi Gamma Delta, in 1869; the Chi Phi, in 1873; the Alpha Tau Omega, in 1887, and the Sigma Alpha Epsilon, in 1888.

The Oratorial Association of the University was established in 1880, and has done much towards quickening and maintaining an ambition for excellence in public speaking. The association has had annual contests, participated in by select representatives from the several literary societies; and the speakers winning the first honors here have represented the University in the State inter-collegiate contests. In five instances our representatives have won the State honors.

For many years there was a Lecture Association among

the students, that maintained an annual course of lectures, varied with musical entertainments. In these lists were included many of the most distinguished lecturers of this country and of Great Britain. The profits arising from these courses were usually devoted by the Association to some general University interest. For some years past, the management of the lecture course has been remitted to the senior class for each year, and the profits go to the class expenses at Commencement.

Political clubs representing the great national parties and policies have been organized among the students, and have been sustained with enthusiasm during the seasons for political campaigns, State or National. The contending organizations are zealous, but carry on their work without partisan rancor or estrangement towards their fellows.

In 1888, the students took up among themselves a subscription of about $800, for a gymnasium. The Hon. Charles W. Fairbanks, of the class of 1872, added $2,000 to this amount. The total cost of the building was $5,000, the balance being paid from the general fund of the University. The gymnasium was equipped with the needful apparatus, but has not been as successful or useful as was hoped, for the want of a competent trainer, who could devote his time to this much-needed work.

The Athletic Association of the students was formed in 1890, and has been carried on with characteristic interest in the games that are played, if not in the exercise that is obtained. The University has appropriated two acres for this purpose, and the Association has fenced the grounds, and graded the surface, and erected a grand stand, for spectators. The cost of these improvements, borne by the Association, is about $2,000. The "teams" for base-ball and foot-ball are diligent in drill, and have played many successful,

and some unsuccessful games, on our own grounds, and elsewhere. These grounds are used, also, as parade grounds for the University Battalion.

The first students' college paper was started in 1866 by Joseph B. Battelle, of the class of 1868. It was called by him *The Western Collegian*, under which name it was published for seven years. Its form was then changed, and it was called *The College Transcript*. The editors, members of the senior class for the current year, are elected by their fellows, and have the financial responsibility for the paper. In 1874, the ladies of the senior class at Monnett were admitted to a representation in the editorial corps. *The Practical Student* was started in 1888 by Wilbur F. Copeland, of the class of 1889. Both papers are now issued weekly, and have a good circulation among the alumni and students.

ALUMNI.

The Association of Alumni was formed in 1849. The number of Alumni was then but twenty-two; it has now reached as many hundred. All graduates *in cursu* are eligible to membership, and all students who have studied in the University three years and have afterward received an honorary degree. In 1872, the Association, with the cordial consent of the Board of Trustees, was admitted, under a general law of the State, enacted in their interest, to a representation in the Board equal to that of each patronizing annual Conference. The Alumni are destined here, as in the older colleges of the country, to become eventually the great controlling power in the institution. Fifteen of the number already hold seats in the Board; most of the positions in the Faculty are held by graduates; two of their number, Mr. Wright and Dr. Hartupee, have endowed chairs in their Alma Mater; another, Mr. Mast, has given almost an equal

amount for general purposes, and still others have together partly endowed another chair—the Alumni Chair of Natural History. These are evidently but the beginnings of things in this direction. Most of the graduates are yet young men, and have not risen to wealth or to commanding place; but, before another half a century shall have passed, they will have both wealth and place, and will use them in the interests of the University.

Regard for the Alma Mater has in all colleges been a family tradition; it strengthens with successive generations. This is the source of growth and power in the older colleges. The sons of the family, the benefactions of the family, are the inheritance of the college where the father graduated. It will be so here. Already many sons of the older graduates have been enrolled among the Alumni beside their fathers. Besides these, many families have each had several children as students who have not become graduates.

The Alumni have an "Alumni Day," Wednesday of Commencement week, set apart for their formal sessions, and for public exercises; and they are represented on this day by an oration from one of their number, chosen by themselves.

The local Alumnæ of the Ohio Wesleyan Female College early organized an association for social culture, mutual help, and for aid to the College. These ladies, and such of the more recent graduates of the University as have joined them, still keep up their organization, with interest and profit to themselves, and with great benefit to their Alma Mater. We have seen that before the union they raised two thousand dollars for the library of the Female College. Their special effort now is to raise five thousand dollars to meet their subscription for the great University organ.

The Alumni of the University, gentlemen and ladies, have

formed University clubs in several of the prominent localities of the State, and elsewhere, for the cultivation of the social amenities, for mutual professional support, and for the promotion of the interests of the University. The clubs at Cincinnati, Cleveland, and Zanesville, in Ohio, and at St. Paul, in Minnesota, and some others, may be named among the most enterprising and successful. Some of these clubs have begun to contribute to the material help, as well as the reputation of the University.

The Alumni have made their mark in the professions, in political life, and in literature. In the last direction, the University Alcove at the Columbian Exposition in Chicago had a very gratifying collection, though not complete, of the books written by the Alumni of the Ohio Wesleyan. The catalogue is not large yet, but it is annually growing, and it already covers a good list of titles in almost all the departments of thought, art, and science.

CONVOCATION.

In the year 1847, the Faculty, with a view to greater deliberation and circumspectness in conferring the honors of the University, and the better to accredit these honors to the public, invited the counsel and co-suffrage of all the University Alumni of the second degree and of all who had received honorary degrees from the University. This body, sitting in conjunction with the Faculty, was called the University Convocation; and with it rested the responsibility of passing upon all nominations proposed by the Faculty for literary degrees. The system worked well for a few years; but when the number entitled to seats in the Convocation became large, it was found impossible to convene them, or to secure their suffrages, and the Convocation was discontinued.

FACULTY.

The number of teachers was from the first too small for the work imposed on them; and the increase in the number of students and the multiplication of classes necessarily brought increase in the Faculty. In the academic course of study, a few generations ago, attention was devoted entirely to the Languages and Mathematics. These, with their subdivisions, constituting the trivium and the quadrivium of the old universities, embraced about all the matters of human knowledge that could then be made subsidiary to the end of school discipline. But, in our own century, the marvelous development of the Physical Sciences has opened a wide and profitable field of study, both for knowledge and discipline; and the modern colleges have recognized the rightful place of these subjects as a part of the academic curriculum. The first appointments to the Faculty were to the two first-named chairs, Languages and Mathematics; but, at the opening of the second year, the claims of the other large class of sciences were recognized by the establishment of a chair of Natural Science. This was filled by the appointment of the Rev. Frederick Merrick as its incumbent. Before the end of the year, Dr. Thomson assumed his place as President and Professor of Philosophy. These six men were not a large force for a college Faculty, but they were able to give instruction in each of the great departments of study; and no class has been graduated from the University without, at least, some instruction in all the subjects which go to make a complete and symmetric culture. The first graduating classes were, of course, small; and by the time the classes had grown to a respectable size, the number of departments of instruction had also been increased, either by the subdivision of the former chairs, or by the addition of new ones.

The University has been fortunate in the selection of its Presidents. There have been four Presidents. We give a brief sketch of each of the distinguished men who have filled this office: 1. The Rev. Edward Thomson, M. D., D. D., LL. D. He was born in 1810, at Portsea, England; but by growth and education he was an American. His home from early youth was at Wooster, Ohio. He received a good classical training, and afterward graduated in medicine at Philadelphia. In 1832, he entered the ministry, in the Ohio Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and at once became noted for his ability as a preacher and a writer. In 1838, he was chosen principal of the Norwalk Seminary, the first Methodist school in the State of Ohio. His success here established his reputation as an educator, and pointed him out as the fittest man for the presidency of the University, to which position he was elected first in 1842, and again in 1844. In the Spring of the last-named year, he was elected editor of the *Ladies' Repository*, in Cincinnati, but resigned this office after two years' service, to assume the active duties of his position at Delaware. For fourteen years he filled and graced this office. No college president in the Church has shown larger administrative abilities, or won a more enviable place in the affections and admiration of college and Church alike. In 1860, he was called by the General Conference to edit the *Christian Advocate*, in New York; and again, in 1864, to the higher office of bishop in the Church. He died suddenly in Wheeling, W. Va., March 22nd, 1870.

President Thomson taught but little during his connection with the University. He usually had the senior class in one study, but he found his happiest field of instruction and influence in the Sunday lectures before the University. It was here that he made his wonderful power felt, and left the

EDWARD THOMSON, L.L.D.
FREDERICK MERRICK, L.L.D.
PRESIDENTS
JAMES W. ASHFORD, PH.D., D.D.
CHARLES H. PAYNE, L.L.D.

lasting impress of his thought and spirit on his rapt listeners. His lectures, whether written or extemporized, were models of sacred eloquence, worthy of any audience for their depth, beauty and fervor. Bishop Thomson's publications are numerous, and his literary remains yet in manuscript are very extensive.

2. The Rev. Frederick Merrick, M. A. He was born January 29th, 1810, a native of Massachusetts, and was educated in the Wesleyan University, Connecticut. In 1836, he became principal of Amenia Seminary, New York, and in 1838, professor of Natural Science in Ohio University, Athens, and member of the Ohio Conference. For one year, 1842–43, he was pastor of the Methodist Church in Marietta. In 1843, the Conference appointed him financial agent of the Ohio Wesleyan University, to which institution he thereafter devoted his life for fifty-one years.

In 1845, he was elected professor of Natural Sciences, and was made acting President for the year, until Dr. Thomson entered upon duty. In 1851, he was transferred to the chair of Moral Philosophy; and, on the resignation of President Thomson, in 1860, he was chosen as his successor. He held this office for thirteen years; and then, in 1873, in view of failing strength, he resigned the presidency, and was appointed lecturer on Natural and Revealed Religion. This relation to the college he sustained for twenty-one years, until his death. In addition to his other duties, President Merrick was Auditor of the University for nearly forty years, and often acted as its agent in raising the endowment, or in getting funds for improvements upon the buildings and grounds. He died March 5th, 1894.

President Merrick's life as an educator was one of marked excellence and influence. His interest in young people and his sympathy with them in their work were unbounded. As

a teacher, his enthusiasm and devotion knew no limit. As a man of affairs, he possessed rare foresight, wisdom, and efficiency. His consecration, self-sacrifice, and generosity to the institution, of which he was so great a part, were complete. By his Christian zeal, earnest appeals, spiritual leadership, and saintly character, he moved multitudes to a Christian life and by the cultivation of a missionary spirit among the students, his influence has been felt to the ends of the earth, through those whom he inspired to go thither. Among all who knew him his presence was felt as a benediction, and the example of his daily life as an inspiration to a stronger Christian manhood. And the wise provision which he made in the "Merrick Lectures before the University," for the stated inculcation of religious principles and practice, will perpetuate his influence in the University, the Church, and the world.

After President Merrick's resignation, the Rev. Fales H. Newhall, D. D., of Boston, was elected to the presidency; but, from prostration induced by intense and continued literary work, he was unable to enter upon duty, and resigned his office the following year. Dr. Newhall died April 6th, 1883. The University meanwhile, and until the accession of his successor, was for three years successfully administered by Professor McCabe, the senior professor and Vice-President of the University.

3. The Rev. Charles H. Payne, D. D., LL. D. President Payne was born at Taunton, Massachusetts, and graduated in 1856 at the Wesleyan University, Connecticut. He taught several terms in his early years, and was tutor for six months after graduation, but spent most of his life in the ministry. A vigorous thinker, an accomplished speaker and writer, and a devoted pastor, he served some of the leading Methodist Churches in Brooklyn, Philadelphia, and Cincin-

nati. It was from this last city that he was called to the presidency of the University in 1875. He took his seat the following year. His administration began in the gloomiest days of financial depression; but the growth of the University during his administration was rapid and great. A quickened interest for the University was felt throughout the Church; the patronizing Conferences were stimulated to renewed efforts for the endowment; the school was advertised on a much more liberal scale than before; the area of its patronage greatly enlarged; and, not least, the University and the Female College were united. This measure, which had long been advocated and promoted by many friends of both schools, was at length accomplished in 1877. As the result of all these influences, both the enrollment and the income of the University were doubled in a few years, and the endowment largely increased. Dr. Payne was always alert for the interests of the University. It was during his administration that the beautiful President's house was built, in 1885, (on a lot given by Mr. Mast), at a cost of ten thousand dollars. Dr. Payne remained President for thirteen years, until his election by the General Conference to the office of Corresponding Secretary of the Board of Education.

4. The Rev. James W. Bashford, Ph. D., D. D., was born in Wisconsin. He graduated at the University of Wisconsin in 1873, and was elected Tutor in Greek. He took post-graduate courses in the Boston University, in Theology, Oratory, and Philosophy, completing these courses in 1879. In 1880, and again in 1887, Dr. and Mrs. Bashford spent many months abroad, traveling and visiting the German universities. His pastoral work began while he was a student in the School of Theology; and he here revealed the characteristics that were to make his ministry so marked a

REV. JAMES W. BASHFORD, PH. D., D. D.

success. He subsequently filled leading pastorates in Portland and Buffalo. He declined repeated invitations to professorships and to the presidency of colleges, but in 1889 accepted his election to the presidency of the Ohio Wesleyan University as a call from God.

President Bashford's genial personal qualities, and his remarkable ability and versatility in the class-room, in the religious culture of the students, and in the management of affairs, give him a strong hold on the University. During the six years since his administration began, the growth of the school has been rapid, constant, and gratifying. Its scholastic, religious, and material interests were never more promising. The courses of study have been reconstructed, the work better digested and distributed, the Faculty strengthened, the number of students greatly enlarged, the buildings doubled in extent and convenience, the endowment increased one-third, and much more promised, and the religious tone of the school intensified.

The professors who have held chairs in the University are the following:

The Rev. Herman M. Johnson, D. D., was born in Otsego county, N. Y., November 25th, 1815. He graduated at the Wesleyan University, Connecticut, in 1839; and before coming to Delaware had filled the chair of Ancient Languages in St. Charles College, Missouri, and in Augusta College, Kentucky. In 1844, he was elected Professor of Ancient Languages and Literature in the Ohio Wesleyan University. Prof. Johnson had abilities as an instructor of the first order. His mind was analytic; he had remarkable talent to explain and illustrate the subjects that he taught, and his scholarship was broad and thorough. Yet, perhaps, his greatest service here was in planning our system of cheap scholarships. After six years' tenure here, he accepted the Pro-

fessorship of Philosophy in Dickinson College, Pennsylvania, and, in 1860, was raised to the Presidency. In this office he died April 5th, 1868.

The Rev. Solomon Howard, D. D., LL. D., was born in Cincinnati, November 11th, 1811, and graduated at Augusta College, Kentucky. He was a pastor for some years in the Ohio Conference; and in 1842, was appointed to the charge of a preparatory school in Delaware, before the opening of the University. He was here two years, and at the organization of the Faculty, in 1844, he was elected Professor of Mathematics, but held the office for only one year. He was subsequently Principal of the Springfield Female College; and, in 1852, became President of the Ohio University at Athens. He resigned in 1872, and died at San Jose, Cal., June 9th, 1873.

The Rev. Lorenzo D. McCabe, D. D., LL. D., was born in Marietta, O., and graduated at the Ohio University in 1843. He then became a member of the Ohio Conference, and preached one year; but, in the year 1844, was recalled to the chair of Mathematics in his Alma Mater. This place he held one year. In 1845, he was elected to the chair of Mathematics and Mechanical Philosophy in the Ohio Wesleyan University, and, in 1860, was transferred to the chair of Biblical Literature and Moral Philosophy. In 1864, by a re-arrangement of the college work, his chair was limited to the Department of Philosophy. To this department he has since given his entire services, except in the years 1873 to 1876, and again in 1888, during which he was also Acting President.

Dr. McCabe is the author of several works which have yet a future before them in the history of theological and philosophical thought. Among them are "The Foreknowledge of God," and "The Divine Nescience."

The Rev. William G. Williams, LL. D., was born at Chillicothe, Ohio. He graduated at Woodward College, in Cincinnati, in 1844, and the same year was appointed to a place in the first Faculty of the University, as Principal of the Preparatory Department. In 1847, he was promoted to the adjunct Professorship of Ancient Languages, and, in 1850, to the full chair of the Greek and Latin Languages. This appointment he held until 1864, when his chair was divided, and he became Professor of the Greek Language and Literature. This chair was endowed in 1867, by Professor Williams' life-long friend, John R. Wright, Esq., of Cincinnati, and, in honor of his father, the venerable Dr. John F. Wright, was named the Wright Professorship. In 1872, Professor Williams was appointed also the acting Chrisman Professor of Biblical Literature. In 1856, he became a member of the Central Ohio Conference, of which body he was for twenty-eight years the Secretary, until he declined further appointment. He was Chaplain of the 145th Regiment, O. V. I., in the Summer of 1864. He is now the only survivor of the original Faculty, and has served fifty consecutive years, without a furlough or any extended interruption from sickness.

The Rev. William L. Harris, D. D., LL. D., was born near Mansfield, Ohio, November 4th, 1817, and was educated at Norwalk Seminary. He joined the Michigan Conference in 1837, but his field of labor was in Ohio; and when the North Ohio Conference was set off, in 1840, he became a member thereof, and, in 1856, of the Central Ohio Conference. He was the pastor at Delaware in 1844–45; and in 1845 he first became connected with the University as one of the teachers of the Preparatory Department. He taught, however, but one year. After preaching two years at Toledo, he accepted the Principalship of Baldwin Seminary, at Berea. In 1851,

R. T. FULTON
RICHARD PARSONS
L.D.
M. CABE L.L.D.
JOHN H. GROVE
W. G. HORMELL.
ELLEN R. MARTIN
R. T. STEVENSON
Faculty

he was recalled to Delaware, as Principal of the Academical Department, and was the next year appointed Professor of Natural Sciences. In this chair he remained eight years, till 1860, when, by the election of the General Conference, he became one of the Secretaries of the Methodist Missionary Society. In 1872, he was elected to the Episcopate. He died September 7th, 1887, when he had just completed fifty years of ministerial service.

The Rev. William D. Godman, D. D., was the first graduate of the University, in 1846. He entered the ministry in the North Ohio Conference, but, in 1849, served the University for one year as Principal of the Academic Department. He was then President of the Worthington Female College for some years, and afterward Professor of Greek for a while in the Northwestern University, at Evanston, Ill. From thence he was called to a chair in his Alma Mater. From 1860 to 1864, he was Professor of Mathematics and Mechanical Philosophy; in 1864, he was transferred to the chair of Theology and Biblical Literature, in which he served one year, and then resigned to re-enter the pastorate. After preaching for some years, he became President of Baldwin University, which he served during the years 1870–75. He was for three years President of the New Orleans University; and since 1878 has been Principal of Gilbert Seminary, at Winsted, St. Mary's Parish, Louisiana.

The Rev. Francis S. Hoyt, D. D., was born in Vermont. He graduated at the Wesleyan University, Connecticut, in 1844, and shortly after became President of the Willamette University, Oregon. In 1860, he was called to the chair of Natural Sciences in the Ohio Wesleyan University, and served in this department for five years. In 1865, he was transferred to the Chrisman chair of Biblical Literature, in which he remained for seven years. In 1872, Professor Hoyt was

elected editor of the *Western Christian Advocate*, at Cincinnati, which office he filled for twelve years. He then reentered the pastorate, in the North Ohio Conference.

The Rev. William F. Whitlock, D. D., was born near Dayton, O. He graduated at the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1859, and was immediately appointed Tutor in Languages. In 1864, he was promoted to an Adjunct Professorship of Latin; and, in 1866, received the appointment to the full professorship of the Latin Language and Literature. In this chair he has since remained. In 1878, it received the name of the Brown Professorship, in honor of Mrs. Rebecca Brown, of Bellefontaine, O., who gave a partial endowment. In 1877, when the Ohio Wesleyan Female College was united with the University, Professor Whitlock was appointed Dean of the Faculty at Monnett Hall (the Ladies' College building), and for six years had charge of that part of the University. He is a member of the North Ohio Conference, and since 1884 has represented that body in the General Conference. In 1884, he became a member of the Book Committee of the Church, and is now Chairman of the Committee.

The Rev. John P. Lacroix, Ph. D., D. D., was born at Haverhill, O., and graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1857. After teaching one year in the public schools of New Orleans, he entered the Ohio Conference, and preached until 1863. A descendant of an old Huguenot family, the French was his vernacular language, and he had also privately acquired the German language. In 1863, he was invited to become teacher of these languages in the University. In 1864, he was made Adjunct Professor of the same, and in 1866 was raised to the Professorship of Modern Languages and History. Professor Lacroix was a zealous and laborious student. Oppressed by constant ill health, he nevertheless studied and wrote incessantly, un-

til, at length, while on a trip to Europe, whither he had frequently gone to recruit, he broke down completely, and reached home only to die, September 22, 1879. His was the only death in the Faculty for fifty years since the organization of the school, until the death of ex-President Merrick this year.

The Rev. Hiram M. Perkins, M. A., was born in Madison County, O., and is another graduate of the class of 1857. After graduating, he was appointed Tutor in Natural Sciences, and served in this relation for five years, having entire charge of the department one year, during the absence of the Professor. In 1865, he was appointed Adjunct Professor in Mathematics; and, in 1867, was promoted to the full chair of Mathematics and Astronomy, which he has since occupied. This chair received the name of the Parrott Professorship, from the bequest of Mr. Thomas Parrott, of Dayton, who left $20,000 toward its endowment. Professor Perkins is a member of the Central Ohio Conference.

William O. Semans, M. A., was born in Defiance, O., and is also a graduate of the class of 1857. After graduating, he served for two years as Tutor in Languages, and then entered into business in the West. In 1862, he was appointed Professor of Natural Sciences in the Ohio Wesleyan Female College. He then spent one year in post-graduate work in the department of Chemistry at Harvard College. In 1865, he was invited to a place in the University as Adjunct Professor of Chemistry, and in 1867 was promoted to the full professorship in the same department. In 1873 he became Professor of Chemistry and Physics. He taught these branches until 1894, when Physics was made an independent department, and he remains in charge of the department of Chemistry. In 1875, he was elected Mayor of the city of Delaware, on the citizens' ticket, and served two

H.M. PERKINS
W.S. WILLIAMS LL.D.
W.W. DAVIES
C.B. AUSTIN
W.O. SHMANS
ET NELSON
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years in this office. From 1881 to 1893 he held the appointment of School Examiner for the County of Delaware, Ohio.

Edward T. Nelson, M. A., Ph. D., M. D., was born in Worthington, O., and graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1866. He then entered the Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University, and graduated in the year 1869 with the degree of Ph. D. During this time he had acted as assistant to the Professor of Mineralogy. In 1869, he was invited to the chair of Natural Science in Hanover College, Ind., where he remained two years. In 1871, he was called to the Alumni Chair of Natural History in his Alma Mater. This chair has its name from the fact that it was endowed largely by the contributions of the Alumni. Professor Nelson was unanimously nominated to the Board, by the Association, as their choice for the chair by them endowed. In 1891, the duties of this chair were divided, and Professor Nelson became the Alumni Professor of Physiology and Geology. In 1887, he was appointed by Governor Foraker a member of the State Board of Health, and is now President of the Board. He has also held the appointment of member of the State Board of School Examiners. In 1892, Professor Nelson spent several months in special studies at University College, London, England.

Professor John H. Grove, M. A., was born in Fayette County, Ohio, and graduated at the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1870. He was Principal of the High School of Wilmington for four years, and Superintendent of the schools for four years longer. In 1878, he was made Principal of the Preparatory Department of the University, which appointment he still holds. In 1884, he was also elected to a full professorship in Latin. He has published several useful text-books in this department. For some

years past he has held the appointment of School Examiner, both for the County and for the City of Delaware.

The Rev. Richard Parsons, M. A., was born in Ireland, and at an early age came with his parents to Zanesville, O. He graduated at the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1868, and engaged in teaching in public schools for seven years. In 1875, he was appointed Tutor in Languages in his Alma Mater. In 1880, he was made Adjunct Professor of History; and in 1884, he was elected to a full professorship in Greek. In 1893-4, he spent a year abroad in travel and study, mainly at Athens. He is a member of the Ohio Conference.

The Rev. Cyrus B. Austin, M. A., was born in Clinton County, O., and graduated at the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1879, and was immediately appointed Tutor in Mathematics. In 1882, he was made Adjunct Professor, and in 1884 was elected to a full professorship in Mathematics. In 1883, he was appointed Registrar at Monnett Hall, and has since had charge of this large and growing department of the University. He is a member of the Central Ohio Conference.

The Rev. William W. Davies, M. A., B. D., Ph. D., was born in Wales. He came to this country in 1866, and rapidly acquired a knowledge of the English language. He graduated in the class of 1872, and afterward (1874) in Theology at Drew Theological Seminary; and then (1877) Ph. D. in the University of Halle, Germany. On his return to America, he joined the Central Ohio Conference, and preached for one year. In 1879, was transferred to the Ohio Conference. In 1878, he was appointed instructor in his Alma Mater in Hebrew and the Modern Languages. In 1883, he was made Adjunct Professor, and in 1884 was elected full professor of German and Hebrew, which position he still holds.

Professor Ellen R. Martin, M. A., graduated at the Genesee Wesleyan Seminary in 1859, and afterwards taught Art and Belles-Lettres for some years in the Conference Seminary in her own State. In 1873, she received the honorary degree of Master of Arts from the Cincinnati Wesleyan College. In 1881, she was elected Preceptress in Monnett Hall of the Ohio Wesleyan University, and teacher of Belles-Lettres. This appointment of Preceptress she still holds; but in 1885 she was elected full professor of Belles-Lettres in the University.

Professor Clara Conklin, M. A., was born in Sidney, O., and graduated M. L. A. in 1864 from the Ohio Wesleyan Female College. In 1884, the University conferred on her the degree of Master of Arts, *pro meritis*. For some years she taught Rhetoric and History in the High School of Detroit, Michigan; but in 1883, she was invited to become instructor in English in the Ohio Wesleyan University. In 1884, she was made Adjunct Professor of the English Language and Literature, and in 1888 was made a full professor in the University. This chair she held for five years. In 1893, she accepted the position of Preceptress in Cornell College, Iowa.

Professor Robert I. Fulton was born in Leesburg, Va. He was educated at the Bethel Military Academy, and took a course in Law at the University of Virginia, and he received the honorary degree of Master of Arts at the Ohio Wesleyan University, in 1887. He was one of the founders in 1878, and co-principal of the School of Oratory in Kansas City. In 1890, he was elected Professor of Elocution and Oratory in the Ohio Wesleyan University. In 1894, the University School of Oratory was incorporated, the course enlarged, and a competent Faculty organized.

Professor Benjamin W. Leavell was born and educated in Piqua, O. He graduated from West Point Military Acad-

emy in 1879, and received the appointment of 2nd Lieutenant. In 1884, he was made 1st Lieutenant. In 1890–3, he was detailed by the Secretary of War as Professor of Military Science and Tactics in Ohio Wesleyan University.

Edwin Grant Conklin was born in Waldo, Marion County, Ohio; and graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1885. He was Professor of Latin and Greek in Rust University, Holly Springs, Mississippi, 1885–88; graduated at Johns Hopkins University, Ph. D., 1891; Professor of Biology, Ohio Wesleyan University, 1891–94; Professor of Zoology, Northwestern University, 1894.

The Rev. Richard T. Stevenson, M. A., B. D., Ph. D., was born in Taylorsville, Ky. He graduated at the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1873, and finished the course in Theology in Boston University in 1877. He was a member of the Kentucky Conference for five years, and, in 1882, was transferred to the North Ohio Conference, of which he is now a member. In 1893, he was elected Professor of History and English Literature in the Ohio Wesleyan University.

Professor William G. Hormell, M. A., was born in Oakland, Ohio. He graduated at the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1889, and was appointed Tutor in Mathematics and served for two years. He then pursued post-graduate studies in Harvard Scientific School. In 1893, he was elected Assistant Professor of Physics in his Alma Mater.

Professor Charles D. Rhodes was born in Delaware, O. He graduated at West Point Military Academy in 1889, and received the appointment of 2nd Lieutenant in the Sixth Cavalry, U. S. Army. In 1893, he was detailed by the Secretary of War as Professor of Military Science and Tactics in the Ohio Wesleyan University.

The Rev. Oscar W. Willitts, M. A., B. D., was born at Detroit, Mich. He graduated at the Northwestern University in 1874, and at the Garrett Biblical Institute in 1876. He was a missionary in North China for eight years, from 1880. In 1893, he was appointed Lecturer on Missions and Comparative Religions, in the Ohio Wesleyan University. This lectureship was established through the contributions and efforts of the Rev. Fletcher L. Wharton, pastor of William Street M. E. Church, Delaware, O.

Lucius V. Tuttle, M. A., graduated in 1870, and was appointed to a Tutorship in Languages. In this position he served for three years, when he was promoted to an adjunct Professorship in Ancient Languages. In 1874, he was called to the Principalship of the Friends' Academy, in connection with the Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, where he died in 1881.

Rev. John T. Short, M. A., B. D., graduated at the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1868, and in 1871, at Drew Theological Seminary, in Divinity. He joined the Cincinnati Conference and preached some years, and then spent a year in Europe in study. In 1877, he was appointed Adjunct Professor of English Language and Literature in the Ohio Wesleyan University. In 1879, he was called to the chair of History and Philosophy in the Ohio State University. He died in 1883.

The work of the professors has not always been restricted to their own departments. Besides the necessity of providing instruction in more subjects than there have been chairs, especially in the earlier years, the professors have often found it convenient to themselves to extend their work to subjects lying outside their several departments. But not even by this additional labor has it ever been possible for them alone to provide for all the classes. In this institution,

as in most Western colleges, it has been necessary not only to furnish instruction to the four "college classes," but also to maintain a preparatory or grammar school, for those not yet ready to enter Freshman. Indeed, the majority of the students enrolled are of this latter description. Coming from rural districts, and sometimes from towns where the high schools do not furnish instruction in the classic languages and mathematics, this class of students must needs begin their preparatory studies after entering the institution. To assist them, a large number of additional teachers has always been required. These have been variously designated, and not always by the same name for the same work. During the thirteen years of President Merrick's administration, it was the policy of the institution to have but two grades of instructors, "professors" and "tutors." But, before that time, the Preparatory Department had a separate organization under the charge of "principals," and this order has been re-established.

Besides the professors, the following instructors may be named:

Rev. Thomas D. Crow, M. A., a graduate of Augusta College, was Principal of the Preparatory Department from 1850 to 1852. He was long a member of the Cincinnati Conference, but is now practicing law in Urbana.

John Ogden, M. A., was appointed Principal of the Normal Department in 1853, and remained for two years, until called by the Ohio State Association to the charge of the McNeely Normal School.

Of the tutors who have been connected with the University, the following may be named, all of whom are graduates of the University:

Owen T. Reeves, LL. D., was Tutor in Ancient Languages from 1850 to 1852; in 1877, was elected Judge of

the District Court, Bloomington, Ill., and is now Professor of Law in the Illinois Wesleyan University.

Samuel W. Williams, LL. D., was Tutor in Ancient Languages, 1851–57; was Professor of Ancient Languages in McKendree College, Illinois, 1857–59. He has been for many years Assistant Book Editor in the Methodist Book Concern, Cincinnati.

Tullius C. O'Kane, M. A., Tutor in Mathematics, 1852–57, was subsequently in the public schools of Cincinnati. He is widely known by his musical publications.

William F. King, D. D., LL. D., was Tutor in Mathematics, 1857–62; was called to the chair of Ancient Languages in Cornell College, Iowa, of which he soon after (1863) became, and still remains, President.

Almon S. B. Newton, M. A., Tutor in Ancient Languages, 1866–71, was called to the chair of Natural Science in the Ohio Wesleyan Female College, but soon left on account of failing health. He was subsequently in the ministry for three years, and died in 1875.

Charles J. Gardner, M. A., Tutor in Mathematics, 1872–76, resigned his post to study at Harvard University. He graduated with the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in 1878, and was elected Principal of a high school in New Bedford, Mass., but died before entering on duty, in 1878.

Joseph E. Stubbs, D. D., LL. D., was Tutor of Ancient Languages, 1872–75; he resigned to enter the ministry, but ill health led him to engage in secular work for a few years. In 1886, he was elected President of Baldwin University, where he remained for eight years. In 1894, he was elected President of the State University of Nevada.

Thomas C. Trueblood, Instructor in Elocution and Oratory, 1884–9.

George E. Nelson, B. A., Tutor in Mathematics, 1891–93.

Besides these, a number of others have held positions as instructors in special studies, or in the various English branches.

Enoch G. Dial, M. A., was elected assistant in the Preparatory Department in 1844. He served but part of the year; and is now a lawyer in Springfield, Ohio, has been Probate Judge of Clarke county, and Representative in the State General Assembly.

Edward C. Merrick, M. A., was assistant in this Department, and Teacher of French, in 1846–49, and again in 1855–57. He resigned to enter the ministry in the Cincinnati Conference. He afterwards held an appointment in the Treasury Department, Washington City; where he died about 1880.

Percival C. Wilson, M. A., was Teacher of Modern Languages, 1861–63. He held the position of Professor in East Tennessee Wesleyan University, in 1867–70. He has since spent many years abroad in travel and study; but is now in business in Chattanooga.

William H. Cole, M. A., was Instructor in English in 1864–69. He was called to the chair of English Literature in the Missouri State University, in 1875–77. He has since 1877 been Superintendent of Instruction at Marysville, Ohio.

Since the union of the Female College with the University, a number of ladies, besides those already named, have given instruction in the Academic Departments. Among them may be mentioned the following:

Mrs. Lucy Herron Parker, M. A., Teacher in Science, 1877–79. She was afterwards in a Ladies' School in Washington City, but has now an appointment in the Elizabeth Gamble Deaconess Home, Cincinnati.

Mrs. Susan A. Brockway, B. S., Teacher in Mathematics, 1877–81, and Preceptress, 1879–81.

Mrs. Delia Lathrop Williams, Ped. D., instructor in the Normal Department, 1879, and, again, 1883 to the present time.

Miss Clara A. Nelson, M. A., Instructor in French, 1879–1880, and, again, 1890 to the present time.

Miss Grace Stanley, M. A., Tutor in Latin, 1889 to the present time.

Miss Mary Armstrong, M. A., Tutor in Greek, 1890–94.

Miss Louisa M. Dole, B. L., Instructor in English, 1891–94.

Miss Sarah Mitchell, B. A., Instructor in Greek, 1893 to the present time.

In the Department of Fine Arts, the following may be named:

Miss Dorothea Graham, 1877–1891.

Miss Elizabeth E. Troeger, 1891–94.

Miss Harriet B. Coover, 1894.

In the Conservatory of Music, the following gentlemen have been Directors:

Dr. Jesse W. Parker, 1878–84.

Samuel H. Blakeslee, 1884 to the present time. Professor Blakeslee was born at Colebrook, O. He graduated in 1875 from the Oberlin Conservatory of Music, and subsequently taught in Oberlin. In 1884, he was elected Director of the Conservatory of Music in the Ohio Wesleyan University. This department is well organized, and has a large and competent corps of instructors, both gentlemen and ladies.

David S. Blanpied, Mus. Bac., was Principal of Instrumental Department, 1879–85.

A commercial school was established in the University in 1884. The following gentlemen have had charge of this department, as Principals: Gustavus S. Kimball, 1884–88; Harry S. Latham, B. A., 1888–90; David C. Meck, B. A.,

Faculty.

EDWARD L. POWERS.

FRANK R. ADAMS.

CLAUD MARCH.

S. H. BLAKESLEE.

J. B. ROGERS.

E. W. GRIFFITHS.

University Quartette.

O. O. KEOPPEL.

E. A. UPHAM.

1891–92; Virgil E. McCaskill, B. A., 1893; Lycurgus L. Hudson, B. A., 1894.

In addition to the Faculty, every year a number of the advanced students, usually from the senior class, have been employed to give instruction in the lower grades. Many of them have had considerable experience in teaching before coming to the University. They have given satisfaction in their work here; and some have taken high rank elsewhere, after leaving the University.

The Board of Trustees, in filling vacancies or new chairs, have recognized the excellence of the work done in the University; and have not felt the need to go elsewhere for competent teachers. Aside from the members of the first Faculty, and one or two of later appointments, all the professors and tutors elected to positions in the University have been from among our own alumni. This circumstance might seem to indicate a perpetuation of routine methods or persistent types of teaching. But fortunately, thus far, the Presidents of the University, upon whom the policy and methods so largely depend, have been graduates of other schools; and all the younger professors and almost all the other teachers have taken post-graduate work elsewhere, and bring with them to their duties here the best ideas and methods of other schools as well as of our own.

The University has been notably free from internal troubles. There has rarely been any difference of judgment in regard to policy or measures; and there has been no alienation of feeling, and never any appeals to the Board from contending parties. Jealousies, factions, quarrels, have been absolutely unknown in the Faculty; in their place have been mutual regard, co-operation, and a sincere desire to promote one another's personal and professional interests, and the prosperity of the University.

Happily, too, the most cordial relations have always existed between the University and the citizens. No invidious class words are known here, such as, in the University towns of the old world, mark the antagonisms between the University and the people—"Gown and town;" "College and Philistines." Living, as most of the students do, in the families of the citizens, intermingling in the same circles, attending the same churches, members of the same political or other organizations, many of the students coming from the families of the town, and many of the students from other places finally intermarrying with the families here, there has been no possibility, as there has been no occasion, for antipathy between them. The churches of the city have always welcomed the attendance and membership and contributions of the students. In some of the churches they are a large and influential element; and provision is regularly made for their presence and union in the public worship, in the Sunday Schools, church leagues, and social entertainments.

SEMI-CENTENNIAL.

In the year 1894, the Ohio Wesleyan University completed its fiftieth year of service. The celebration of this semi-centennial anniversary was anticipated with interest, and suitable preparations were made that the commemorative exercises should be appropriate and satisfactory. These exercises were held in conjunction with the exercises of the fiftieth Commencement of the University. There was an unprecedented and gratifying attendance of the friends of the institution. The alumni, especially, were gathered in large numbers, many of them from the extremes of the continent, to do honor to their Alma Mater. Other visitors, many distinguished in Church and State, in professional and business life, came to share in the solemnities and the festivities

of the occasion; and all seemed gratified with the past of the University's history, and enthusiastic with the promising outlook. It was a week of enjoyment which those that participated in it will never forget.

We are glad to avail ourselves of Professor Whitlock's graphic and happy description of the occasion. He says: "The jubilee exercises continued for six days, and consisted of sermons, addresses, historical sketches, reminiscences, concerts, class dinners and reunions, alumni banquet, art and literary society exhibitions, battalion drill, students' athletics, greetings from other colleges, and in conclusion, a general University reception. The programme was elaborate and was carried out with the omission of no essential feature.

During these days the platform was graced by the presence and utterances of governors of States, bishops, doctors, editors, college presidents, professors and students, attorneys, physicians, railroad and bank officials, and merchants; and the latter were equal to the very best professional speakers with their words of wisdom, thrilling the vast audiences, and inspiring enthusiasm.

The Baccalaureate Sermon, by President Bashford, on Sunday morning, June 17th, in topic, conception, breadth of treatment, and in suggestive and inspiring teachings, was worthy of the occasion, and was a key-note to the great week to follow. Bishop Walden had charge in the afternoon of the semi-centennial love-feast; and with Faculty, students and visiting clergy shared in the conduct of prayer and revival services at 5:30 each morning. On Sunday evening, Bishop Foster preached the sermon before the Christian Associations. His presence, always a benediction, was especially fitting on this occasion. Fifty years ago he delivered the University's first master's oration. Even before that early date the youthful preacher, the aggressive student, and

the eloquent logician, was recognized in the great West as a coming man in the Church and country. The intervening years have brought into international prominence and usefulness the masterly thinker and theologian, the educator and author, and the sagacious and almost omnipresent general superintendent.

On Thursday afternoon, Governor McKinley made the final address of the extended programme. His international reputation, official position and prospects, Napoleonic presence, and clear, penetrating voice, are sufficient to command attention at any time and anywhere. On this occasion, all these were but servants to the inherent merits of his message. Perhaps the presence and possibilities of the thousand cultured and educated youth moved him as congressional halls and political conventions do not. The scholar, the statesman, the administrator of great public trusts, the pure and magnetic personality, the conscientious Christian citizen, all appeared in his rounded periods of practical wisdom and burning eloquence.

Within the fifty years there have been four presidents, Edward Thomson, Frederick Merrick, Charles H. Payne and James W. Bashford. The first and second of these four chieftains have gone to their reward. But the spell of their influence abides in wonderful richness. The impress of their work, counsels, and life, is seen in all that the institution now is. As the old students, *their* students, passed again about the campus and through the halls, they seemed to be reaching out for hands once warm to their touch, but now eluding their grasp; to be listening for voices that once wakened them to a new life, and were music to their ears, now silent in the grave, but whose names they utter only with tenderest love and profoundest reverence.

The institution has a unique history in the length of

service of several of its professors. Dr. Robert Allyn, in 1890, remarked to the writer, "You sometimes change presidents, but your professors go on forever." Three men, Drs. Merrick, McCabe, and Williams, have given just one hundred and fifty years of service. Dr. Merrick began his labors as agent one year before the institution was organized, and as professor, president, and lecturer, continued his connection with it until March 5th last, when his death broke the circle.

Dr. McCabe began his professional career here in 1845, and is as deeply devoted to his beloved work as in earlier years. For four years he was acting President, successfully directing affairs in a critical period. His scholarship, earnest and clear convictions, untiring energy, affectionate counsels, magnetic eloquence, and facile pen have strongly impressed many thousands of students passing beneath his molding hand. Dr. Williams was present and helped to organize the first classes, and has never been absent a single term since; and now, with a step as elastic and a mind as quick and clear as in middle life, he gives promise of much future service. He is widely known for his accuracy in scholarship, breadth of learning, mastery of the classics and of the English language, skill in New Testament exegesis, and his thorough and stimulating methods of instruction.

At the historical meeting, Dr. McCabe gave reminiscences covering his period of services, emphasizing the leading features of the institution; and Dr. Williams read an historical sketch, such as only the maker of history can produce. During the jubilee, these veterans were the observed of all observers, their praises were upon every tongue.

Three other members of the Faculty, Professors Whitlock, Perkins, and Semans, have given one hundred and three years of service to the University; but this number of years

is so comparatively small that it seems not to be known even to their immediate friends.

Historical celebrations naturally bring contrasts. The beginning and the present of the Ohio Wesleyan University are now placed in the more vivid contrast by the continued presence of those who were a part of the beginning. The contrast is to be noted in the seat of the institution, in buildings, equipments, endowments, and in students. In 1844, Delaware was a village of scarcely more than a thousand inhabitants, surrounded by dense forests, accessible by no public conveyances save the tri-weekly stage, which could make but a few miles per day in the Winter and Spring seasons. This date preceded railroads and mostly turnpikes in Ohio. Now the village, through university stimulus, has grown into a beautiful inland city of ten thousand inhabitants, having all modern conveniences and improvements, is in the midst of richly cultivated agricultural and horticultural lands, and is upon leading lines of commerce and travel.

There was at the beginning but one building upon the campus, a frame structure three stories high, and this was made to contain recitation rooms, offices, library, chapel, and literary society halls. Now there are seven buildings of good size and rare adaptation. The new University Hall is the most imposing and the most complete college building in Ohio, and has few equals in the entire country. At the opening in the Autumn of 1844, there were present twenty-nine students and four instructors; now, twelve hundred students are annually enrolled, and there are forty members of the Faculty. Professor E. T. Nelson, at the historical meeting, read a paper which was wonderfully suggestive in its striking statistics and in the variety and compactness of the information it contained. Two thousand one hundred

and eighty-six students have been graduated. About seven times that number have drunk at the same fountain for a longer or shorter period. In the earlier history of the institution the relative number of those not graduated was much larger than of recent years.

Three hundred and seventy-seven graduates have been ministers of the Gospel, and six thousand five hundred years of service already stand to their credit. Sixty-nine of these graduates have taken their theological course at Boston University, thirty at Drew Seminary, eight at Garrett, and a few at the schools of other denominations. After the war, many of the graduates began to seek professional training in the leading universities of this country and of Europe, and have secured the degrees of M. A. and Ph. D. from them. More than one hundred have taken a full post-graduate course in law and received the degree of LL. B., and are in the van of advocates and jurists in many of the States of the Union. The same is true in the medical profession.

Some sixty of the graduates have become college presidents, about three times this number college professors, and a still greater number have been instructors in academies and the public schools. Dr. Nelson estimates six thousand years of service in the work of teaching. This is a work the Church ought to contemplate with pleasure. He also says that one hundred and forty-six homes have been built up in which both husband and wife are alumni of this institution; that sixty of the University's grandchildren have been graduated; and that great-grandchildren have already been enrolled.

The statistics make clear what has long been the pride of trustees, faculty and friends—a prevailing missionary spirit. Sixty-four graduates and fifteen undergraduates have gone to the ends of the earth in the holy and heroic crusade of

missionary work. They are in every mission field of the Church, save Africa. Such men as Drs. Nathan Sites and H. H. Lowry, in China; T. J. Scott and William A. Mansell, in India; J. F. Thomson and Charles W. Drees, in South America, will indicate the cast and the efficiency of the workers sent forth.

The Ohio Wesleyan University had a small beginning. There have been discouraging chapters in its history. Methodism in Ohio has not always seemed to appreciate its needs and its services, and possibilities of good to the Church. But it has had a steady growth in popular favor, resources, students and influences. It enters upon its second half century with a reputation, equipments and consecration of great promise. The place of a denominational college in the work of the Church is better understood. Wealthy laymen are coming to adopt it as their heir. Loyal alumni are planning to place their *Alma Mater* above want. People of all faiths and no faiths are learning, as never before, that the Christian college is the best educational center for their sons and daughters. The monument of fifty years of successful history is a prophecy of the greater prosperity that will be realized in the future.

STATISTICS OF THE OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

School Year, ending June.	Real Estate, Cabinets, Library, Etc.	Endowment.	Income.	No. of Professors.	No. of Other Teachers	Seniors	Juniors.	Sophomores.	Freshmen.	Prep. and Other Courses.	Total.
1845	$ 15,500			2	2	0	2	2	14	92	110
1846	16,000			4	2	1	1	10	15	135	162
1847	16,000		$ 3,500	4	3	3	2	9	12	110	172
1848	16,000	$ 38,000	4,400	5	1	9	7	8	16	154	194
1849	16,000	45,000	4,000	5	1	9	4	9	19	139	180
1850	17,000	54,000	3,300	5	2	6	5	13	14	219	257
1851	22,000	71,000	3,500	4	5	5	11	12	18	160	306
1852	30,000	106,000	4,200	5	6	7	11	15	17	340	392
1853	35,000	108,000	3,350	5	1	12	9	10	27	472	530
1854	72,000	110,000	7,000	5	3	12	12	16	24	536	594
1855	72,000	112,000	9,200	5	3	12	9	17	57	405	511
1856	72,000	113,000	8,535	5	4	10	14	37	47	433	541
1857	77,000	115,000	8,652	5	3	12	13	11	42	406	526
1858	77,000	116,000	8,700	5	3	24	25	12	50	343	486
1859	77,000	116,000	8,940	5	3	21	23	14	48	396	543
1860	82,000	116,000	8,228	5	3	25	32	36	57	320	459
1861	82,000	116,000	5,581	5	5	23	33	36	33	266	423
1862	82,000	116,000	9,915	5	1	17	26	30	42	189	307
1863	82,000	114,000	9,810	5	2	17	25	20	31	185	297
1864	82,000	114,000	10,835	5	2	24	17	31	11	246	360
1865	84,000	130,000	11,305	7	1	11	24	33	15	291	410
1866	84,000	131,000	13,533	8	1	13	29	34	69	394	551
1867	95,000	185,000	9,884	8	2	17	33	37	45	243	197
1868	95,000	206,000	16,388	8	2	25	33	37	82	200	357
1869	100,000	212,000	15,110	8	3	33	17	63	79	173	365
1870	128,000	230,000	19,765	8	1	39	17	66	77	185	417
1871	128,000	230,000	16,749	7	2	14	11	59	55	183	415
1872	157,000	230,000	18,762	9	2	11	17	45	57	225	419
1873	175,000	234,000	16,305	8	3	11	17	45	57	223	417
1874	178,000	235,000	16,933	8	4	36	32	36	47	223	374
1875	180,000	240,000	17,765	7	3	27	38	33	44	224	366
1876	180,000	220,000	16,973	8	3	37	26	27	38	207	335
1877	180,000	233,000	22,866	8	2	32	21	34	37	204	328
1878	231,000	244,000	30,023	9	11	37	41	52	50	420	612
1879	231,000	251,000	32,837	8	11	38	34	55	41	129	615
1880	231,000	253,000	30,035	8	14	21	33	45	53	419	611
1881	231,000	263,400	34,973	9	11	37	37	44	102	385	668
1882	231,000	278,000	39,760	9	11	53	57	59	89	385	672
1883	231,000	297,000	53,755	11	9	56	71	64	108	481	781
1884	231,000	344,000	57,890	11	12	67	71	71	100	481	791
1885	237,000	350,000	56,655	13	14	65	55	70	117	451	763
1886	238,000	354,000	58,335	13	14	55	72	55	151	438	750
1887	238,000	422,000	66,514	12	15	63	55	74	141	511	830
1888	241,000	430,000	72,260	13	16	54	55	93	160	603	973
1889	251,000	439,000	65,696	12	14	69	81	91	185	544	970
1890	261,000	445,000	80,970	13	15	82	95	114	191	633	1,117
1891	262,000	458,000	83,374	15	21	92	102	119	213	566	1,092
1892	262,000	506,000	89,893	16	22	100	52	124	255	686	1,217
1893	400,000	508,000	87,491	16	25	81	50	92	245	840	1,271
1894	500,000	550,000	81,312	17	27	94	78	117	182	668	1,139

A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE COLLEGE BUILDINGS.

Prepared by Rev. J. M. Barker, Ph. D.

GENERAL VIEW OF THE COLLEGE CAMPUS.

THE BUILDINGS.

The material equipments of the University are among the best. The attractive campus, embracing forty acres in the center of the city, affords ample ground for the necessary growth of a great University. Nature has given it some of

ELLIOTT HALL.

the finest decorative touches. The green lawn, fine shade trees, and large campus, make it a delightful place for student-life.

The college buildings rank among the best for architectural beauty and convenience.

Elliott Hall, formerly "The Old Mansion House," was built for visitors, chiefly for those seeking the invigorating climate and the health-giving waters of Delaware. It is fifty feet square and four stories high, and well constructed. It has served excellent educational purposes for half a century. Two years ago, it was removed to a new site on the campus, and placed in good repair. Its desirable recitation rooms may be in use for at least another half-century. The Physical Laboratory occupies the first floor of this hall, and the other rooms are devoted to class work.

THOMSON HALL.

Thomson Hall is doric in style, and measures 55 by 88 feet. The Chemical Laboratory occupies the first floor; the audience room, 23 feet high, covers the entire upper floor, and serves as a lecture room. At Commencement time it is utilized for an Alumni banquet hall.

Merrick Hall is a substantial edifice, three stories high, and built of Delaware blue limestone. It is used as a Hall of Science. The first floor is admirably adapted for the Bio-

UNIVERSITY HALL AND GRAY CHAPEL.

logical Laboratory, while the second floor is equally as well suited for the Physiological Laboratory. These rooms contain all the modern convenience and appliances for original research. Upon the third floor is located the large and valuable Museum and Cabinets.

University Hall and Gray Chapel, the most stately building on the campus, was completed in 1893. It is a massive building of Romanesque style, and built of buff Amherst sandstone, and supplied with all modern appliances for light, heat and ventilation. It has a frontage of 150 feet, and a depth of 160 feet. The west and north elevation is four stories high. The building is crowned with a graceful tower, 148 feet high. It unites under one roof the Administrative Offices, Lecture Rooms, Ladies' Parlor, Y. M. C. A. Hall, six literary halls, twelve recitation rooms, and Gray Chapel. All of the material used is of the highest excellence, and the finish and decorations are beautiful and of the most approved patterns. It is one of the most complete college buildings to be found in America. It, and the other buildings on the campus, will enable the University to accommodate two thousand students.

Gray Chapel will seat from twenty-five hundred to three thousand people. It is here that the students meet daily for religious worship and instruction, and in lecture courses and concerts hear some of the most distinguished men and women of the nation. The monthly Sunday afternoon lectures by the President are heard by crowded audiences and with unabated interest. From this rallying center of the University life goes forth an intellectual, social and spiritual power to touch literally every continent on the globe.

Monnett Hall is located on a separate campus, containing ten acres. The broad walks, well-kept lawn and large shade

MONNETT HALL.

trees give charm to this picturesque spot. It contains a spacious parlor, a well-selected library and a reading room, three elegantly furnished literary halls, and a large dining hall. Beautiful suites of rooms, with all modern improvements, are tastefully furnished. The Hall accommodates

THE PRESIDENT'S RESIDENCE.

two hundred and fifty young women, who have the home protection and supervisory care of experienced and cultivated teachers, with the invaluable advantages of co-education.

REMINISCENCES

OF THE

FIRST HALF-CENTURY

OF THE

OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

BY

REV. L. D. MCCABE, D. D., LL. D.,

VICE-PRESIDENT.

ADDRESS.

Mr. President, Ladies and Gentlemen :

I have been requested to speak to you of the reminiscences of my forty-nine years of labor in your University. It occurred to me that reminiscences are rather to be read in the results of history than in the history itself.

The story of the past reveals itself most truly in the character and in existing facts. Our present satisfactions and aspirations and realizations disclose the trend of life-long efforts. The records of memory may be blemished by infirmity of recollection, but our living enthusiasm, our present hopes and purposes, are the sign manual of past occurrences upon the pages of unmistakable character. So not so much out of past events as out of a heart, fashioned and informed by these events, would we speak to you at this hour; for when we deal most truly with ourselves, we measure existence as did the Hebrews, by a living, thrilling present, ever moving onward, and by this token surely the great names of clergy and laity, associated in the building up of your University, have weight with us more by what they are than by what they did.

Not the smallest inspiration of this hour is from the real and living communion with the great characters once here, but now who watch the progress of education and learning from seats immortal.

Character is really organized victory. It is not a stately building commanding admiration by cloud-capped towers,

but it is soul forces adjusted, drilled, disciplined and concentrated to do earnest battle, achieving illustrious victories. Happy, then, is the institution that is shielded by the glory of the great characters that have preceded us in the founding and building of the Ohio Wesleyan University; for honorable worth and ennobling genius never die; transferred to the unseen, they are not removed from possibilities of service on earth.

Those whose earthly lives were wrought into the permanent welfare of the Ohio Wesleyan University still live to protect her manifold interests, and by their inspiring presence to illumine her paths to future triumphs.

This immortal, unseen side is the powerful side of human advancement, and well for the workers who, in conscious purity of motive, can claim partnership with the forces which move upon us from invisible characters. These characters are this hour swinging in orbits of real and efficient existence and can be relied upon for these attractions and unearthly inspirations which do somehow sway the sincere and the earnest into the paths of unquestioned success. And so, believing that the living present, "compassed about by so great a cloud of witnesses," is more than any past, we address you out of the worthy enthusiasms of a life as truly conceived as to its specific aims and purposes. That we may seem to neglect the record of the disciplines by which these enthusiasms have been attained may be pardoned, as Alpine travellers forget the ice and gloom and perils of the ascent, and joyfully point up to heights illumined by radiant dawns.

This is an auspicious period for the cause of higher education, and particularly for the higher education of Methodism. The age of the destructive shifts into the constructive; especially is this so in the realm of Theology; that full, ever-

welling fountain-head of energies and irresistible changes in the realm of mind.

We pass from the thrall of metaphysical divinity to biblical divinity. Theology more and more conforms to the book, less and less to any traditional systems. Acknowledged leaders in Theology scan no more the musty guess-work of mediæval charts, but with the compass, the Word of God, in hand, they dare the rising storms.

Methodism as a factor among constructive forces is already well forward, because she has slight work to be undone. She is the freeborn daughter of the eighteenth century. She brings tidings on the mountains of salvation, with no link of ancient fatalistic creeds to hinder her beautiful feet. Her positions, first assumed, have firmly stood the test of all subsequent investigation. Human freedom, and the offer of universal salvation, made in good faith to every child of Adam, have been her broad and lofty vantage-grounds, seen and known of all. Refusing to be embarrassed by the inexplicable metaphysics of the last centuries, she seized upon the obvious truths of the gospel, and the manifest facts and needs of human nature, and in flaming earnestness addressed them to a perishing world, and the whole theological world acknowledges the reasonableness, the efficiency and the magnetism of her doctrines. A more biblical Theology than this of the eighteenth century the world has never seen, and it is not a mistake to infer from the confessions of friends, and from the conformities of foes, an acknowledgment of the high philosophical character of Wesleyan Theology.

Methodist Theology, because centered in deep religious experience, holds, we believe, the key of a more scientific biblical interpretation and furnishes a greater certainty in the realm of Christian Evidences. Methodist thinking has placed intuitive divinity in a focus of light. But enough.

As an educator, I can but admire a Theology which, by the removal of all pressures against native convictions, feeling and logic, opens a more untrammelled and richer development of the intellect, and which, by its fearless advocacy of the divine proffer of perfectibility of human nature, and the possibility of a sinlessness that does not involve guilt, makes plain that paradox of present perfection and boundless soul development in unmistakable voice:

> "The highest mounted mind, she said
> Still sees the sacred morning spread
> The silent summit overhead."
>
> "Forerun thy peers, thy time, and let
> Thy feet millenniums hence be set
> In midst of knowledge, dreamed not yet."
>
> "Thou hast not gained a real height
> Nor art thou nearer to the light
> Because the scale is infinite."

Methodism points definitely to an interminable progression in knowledge, holiness and power, and a life-time of comparative study has but deepened also my respect for Wesleyan Psychology. There is a Wesleyan Psychology, and it is coincident with the dominant Psychology of the day.

Psychology is the science of the whole soul, intellect, sensibility and will. Methodism is applied Psychology. The laws of hermeneutics of the Scriptures are obviously Arminian, and necessitate methodistic exegesis.

John Wesley stepped one night into his experience of justification by faith alone in the blood of Jesus Christ. This wonderful experience was in keeping with that marvelous epoch in the world's history. The air of the age was vibrant with spiritual light and heat. It was followed by a brilliant series of physical discoveries giving unprecedented impulse to

the world's material progress. It was a day of revelations, of quickened intellects, and stirring views of man's privileges.

Mr. Wesley saw in a new and clearer light the real nature of the human soul. Then to him was verified, once for all, the truth so well stated by another great Englishman: "Not in the knowledge of things without, but in the perfection of the soul within, lies the empire of a man, aspiring to be more than a man," and this experience taught that real eloquence and gave faith to that strange power of touching the springs of the human spirit, which seem to justify our definition of Methodism as applied Psychology, and I claim for our thinkers remarkable success in the study of the soul.

High religious experience has produced able thinkers. Not as blind, burrowing moles of thought, but as winged observers, looking upon the soul as a world bathed in light, have our psychologists framed their system of Psychology. This could hardly be otherwise to those who entertained the self-genesis of the human will and the possibilities of faith. The names of Fisk, Olin, Edward Thomson, of Bishop Foster, John Miley, Borden P. Bowne, Whedon, B. F. Cocker, H. H. Moore, J. B. Wentworth, and A. Mahan, are sufficient to call the mind to the splendid champions of Wesleyan Psychology; born in a lucid living experience at the cross of Christ, and confirmed by one hundred and thirty years of incessant revivals, and sitting crowned to-day in the home of mental research; a mother whose children are the bright solutions of numberless psychological difficulties wholly unsolved by any others.

"Give me a young man in Metaphysics, and I do not care who has him in Theology," said Dr. Nathaniel Taylor, one of the most gifted of all Yale's gifted professors. In this sentence we see the duty of the custodians of your institutions to stand guard over your chair of Philosophy.

Reason with awe enquires what the Bible says. Rationalism enquires, impudently, what the Bible ought to say, and then often puts a finite mind to sit in judgment on the sayings of the infinite intellect. And who has let in clearer light on the vagaries of rationalism than our own Bishop John F. Hurst, who has written, says Dr. James McCosh, the best history and refutation of rationalism that has ever been given the world, and what pen in Christendom has poured more convincing light on the latent, but dangerous, errors of rationalism than our own Dr. J. W. Mendenhall, editor of the *Methodist Quarterly Review*, whose sun hastened to its setting "while yet it was day."

IDEALISM is another form of erroneous philosophy that is now pressing hard upon us, which says that there is no objective world; that material existence cannot be proved; nothing has being but ideas.

"Idealism impeaches my knowledge of matter as materialism impeaches my knowledge of spirit," said Dr. Asa Mahan. It prefers the shadowy evidence of the inference from doubtful premises to the clear, powerful evidence of the intuition of the senses. A mind preferring a feeble, smoky evidence to one that is inexpressibly stronger, at once enters, from habit, the empire of uncertainty, and goes on hesitating and doubting to the end of life.

One of our own authors—H. H. Moore, I think—has shrouded this most dangerous form of philosophical error for its grave, its final resting place.

The associational school in Philosophy derives all the wonderful powers of the mind from a single impression made on the sensorium, and yet it is an impossibility, acknowledged by all philosophers, to trace the connection between an impression, made on the brain, of a house, and the cognition of that house, received in the consciousness. This

system of thought, headed by names many and great, Borden P. Bowne has refuted more magnificently than any other error in all the realms of Philosophy. Professor William James, who is now Professor of Psychology in Harvard University, has written a heavy work, "Physiological Psychology," in which he says: "Almost all physiological psychologists deny the freedom of the human will, and they have no hesitancy in denying it." What a galaxy of great qualities in man you must surrender if you deny to him freedom. Dr. Bowne is pronounced by Joseph Cook to be the ablest metaphysician in all New England, and he has an impatient antagonism to this form of psychological error.

Professor Eben Andrews, President of Brown University, one of the greatest men of the age, writes me that he is at one with me in my dread of Physiological Psychology. All who receive the freedom of the will, with all its measured implications, will feel toward Professor James as he would feel toward John Stuart Mill, discussing "The Mind is a Series of Feelings."

Professor A. E. Dolbear, one of our graduates, said to me that the materialists had now to seek new arguments in support of materialism, for that Dr. Bowne had triumphantly answered all the arguments upon which they had hitherto relied. Could I be considered immodest, then, in urging our claims for Wesleyan Psychology?

Patriotism.—Among the voices of the heart that struggle for utterance at this time I am compelled to call your attention to Patriotism I cannot stifle that love of country which comes to be the special heritage of the true educator. The spirit of Patriotism lies in every school of American Methodism. One great calamity of the period out of which we seem to pass has been the depreciation of all enthusiasms by a class of educators, who have thus vitiated the influence

of otherwise brilliant talents. And Patriotism has shared in the general discount. But now the day of old-fashioned enthusiasms and Patriotism revives, and it is a most healthful sign. The spires of this University to-day, as never before, throw their shadows over the dome of your State. True citizenship is more consciously than ever one great aim of academic culture. Nothing is more attractive to our youth, man or woman, than to become a patriot and a patriot scholar. And the spirit of Methodism, rich in enthusiasms, always true, always real, always warm, always hopeful, nurtures the very soul of Patriotism. That spirit is certainly one of the sources of those moralities, devotions, and simple earnestness upon which civic virtue rests.

There is a clearer call to-day for a deeper, richer, wider love of country than ever before. The times demand a ringing Patriotism. Never was there need of greater, not even when the war drums throbbed about our campus, calling the brightest of our students to battle and to death for our sacred Union. Who can forget them? Captain Clason, Captain Buchwalter, Captain Woods, Captain Purdy, and many others. My unstrained vision sees them pass in honor's bright array, while in their shining eyes I read their undivided love of college and of country. But, from the pictures of ineffaceable memory, we turn to feel our present National needs. Patriotism as splendid, as daring, as uncompromising, as self-sacrificing as theirs is still demanded. While yonder spring pulses through the years, may the crystal fount of Patriotism flow on forever here, to the memory of which the private citizen, the brave soldier, and the hard-pressed patriotic statesman shall turn and find grace to help in times of sorest need.

Universal Benevolence is another of our cherished enthusiasms. Much, however, as university associations may

deepen the claim of the local and the greater claim of the National, one cannot but recognize their steady tendency to broaden the mind to world-wide sympathies. The atmosphere of a college breathes universal interest within the human heart.

Years of collegiate service clear the eyes so that we seem to view the suffering and the disability of the human race as waiting in the porches of the university for some promised angel of mercy. The university of the present justifies the assumption of its title by its relations to universal helpfulness; for, while the sick, the illiterate, the maimed in body and soul are lingering in their helplessness, lo! out of the university walks the spirit of Jesus Christ, leading a growing throng of trained workers and helpers into hospitals, asylums, schools, and missions. More and more, in the future, shall the path of universal benevolence lie through your university.

University life is everywhere awaking from its selfish dreams and short visions to see across the straits of human sorrow an apparition of the man who beckons and cries: "Come over and help us!" The man of socialism rises, grisly and begrimed, and calls: "Come over and help us!" The man of crime and criminal instincts rises from behind the steaming slums and the frown of prison walls, and cries: "Come over and help us!" May the university be able to answer all such calls. The man of heathenism, drenched with the blood of unholy penances, rises, stung by demons of despair, and cries: "Come over and help us!" And the university nobly answers that call with thousands of her best and most consecrated sons and daughters.

Look again. Behold all semblances of human woe blended in a well-known form; it is the man of sorrows, identified with all the broken-hearted, bleeding, bowed children of

men, standing and calling to all that is best in our university life and culture: "Come over and help us!" Through every door and casement, however lofty, which advancing culture has opened, comes the pleading of that voice. And who is there but feels that our university life should swell with a responsive sympathy as universal and as practical as that boundless love which condescends to utter its most imperative commands in the simple terms of human necessities.

Standing here to-day, I realize most strongly the identity of the mission of the cross and the mission of the university. On the one, Jesus of Nazareth died, and in the other he lives for the revelation of the nature of God, and the vindication of the value of the human soul, and to exhibit the truest patriotism, and to fill the world with His universal benevolence.

The enthusiasms of that heart which broke on Calvary are ours. The enthusiasms of that mind in which are held the treasured ideals of true humanity are ours. May God empower us to go up and possess these diviner enthusiasms. To me, these enthusiasms seem life's worthiest lessons; the surest satisfaction of the present, and the joy of what years may come. They bring us soul to soul with Jesus Christ, in sympathy and in vision, and in this experience we share the "inward fragrance of His divine heart."

In such an hour as this we need no retrospective glance. The past crowds upon us as a most solemn and impressive now. Not alone our Presidents; not alone our professors; not alone our trustees, who, in the heroic years of the University, gave time and thought and sacrifice to secure the "sinews of learning;" not alone women who have put hands "beautiful with patient toil" to the rearing of this structure; not alone to students beloved, and students now

renowned;—but I see a countless throng of itinerant Methodist preachers, silver and gold having none, poor in this world's goods, but rich in faith, going to poor appointments, or good appointments, or to none, but always and everywhere heralding the gospel of the college with the gospel of Jesus Christ. They shared their little pittance with the University. They counted nothing dear to themselves if thereby the University might win.

Quarried out of the itinerant's heart of sacrifice and love, these walls on which we look to-day are walls of salvation. These stones are precious stones indeed. These heroes cannot be forgotten; they live while the University lives, and they live in its sons and daughters the wide world over.

And what is the message to-day from this varied and mingled cloud of witnesses out of all the past? Is it not: "Do justly;" "Love mercy;" "Walk humbly with thy God;" "Contend manfully for the faith once delivered to the saints;" "Be loyal to the standards of the fathers as they were loyal to the living, ever living word of God." Then none shall be greater than the Ohio Wesleyan University; none shall be stronger. Great in Him who is the fountain of all blessings, and strong in Him who is the fountain of all grace.

FREDERICK MERRICK.

WILBRAHAM, MASS., January 29, 1810.
DELAWARE, OHIO, March 5, 1894.

[Extracted from the report of President Bashford to the Board of Trustees, June, 1894.]

You are already aware of the most important event of the past twelve months in the history of the University. One face is painfully missed as we gather for our semi-centennial celebration. Ex-President Merrick first set foot upon these grounds fifty-one years ago this Summer, one year after the college was chartered, and one year before it was opened for students. There met his gaze an empty building, and a heavy debt. From that time until his death he was in the service of the University, two years as a Financial Agent, fifteen years as a Professor, thirteen years as the President, and twenty-one years as Emeritus Professor and Lecturer on Natural and Revealed Religion—fifty-one years in all. His long services, his generous gifts to the college, and his strong character deserve recognition at our hands.

Dr. Merrick had the advantage of birth and early years upon a farm. The son of a merchant or of a professional man is sometimes stunted in his physical development by his lack of exercise and of suitable surroundings. He cannot know the details of his father's business. He cannot trace the growth of his father's income. He sees before him no tasks which he can profitably perform, no ways by which he can contribute to the support of the family. But a farm boy has good food, plenty of exercise, and quiet hours for

sleep. He comes in contact not only with nature but with the realities of life. He meets law face to face, and reaps the visible products of his sowing. He soon becomes a factor in the life of the family, and feels the restraint and the impulse of responsibility. Happy is the man whose birth is on a farm.

In addition to his early farm life, Dr. Merrick had the advantage of a commercial training. At seventeen he became a clerk in a store, and soon made himself so indispensable to his employer that he was admitted as a partner. Here he secured that commercial training which, together with his native capacity for business, made his financial services invaluable to the University. For over forty years he was Auditor, and had almost complete charge of the grounds and buildings, of the receipts and expenditures, of the loans and investments. It was his native ability and his providential training, combined with his unselfish devotion to the college, and the help of the Heavenly Father which enabled him, in 1851, to raise sixteen thousand dollars for Thomson Chapel; in 1853, to supplement Mr. Sturges' generous gift of ten thousand dollars with five thousand more, and thus to secure our present Library Building; in 1859, to raise five thousand dollars for the purchase of the Prescott Cabinet.

Another important factor in the preparation of this man for his providential work was his scholastic training at the Academy and College, and his experience as a teacher and administrator before he came to us. Soon after his conversion, which was the turning point in his life, he entered Wesleyan Academy, at Wilbraham, Mass., and later matriculated at Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn. He failed to complete the college course, not for lack of scholarship, but on account of the superior qualities which were

already recognized in him. During his Senior year, President Fisk nominated him for the headship of the Conference Seminary, at Amenia, N. Y., and he was called to face the responsibilities of life before he was fairly through with his college work. His success as a teacher and as an administrator was remarkable, and, in 1838, he was elected to the chair of Natural Science in the Ohio University, at Athens, and taught there until his call to this University, in 1843. Among the young men whom he helped to train at Athens, none gave more brilliant promise or has had a more brilliant and useful career than Professor McCabe, who soon after became his fellow-worker at Delaware.

The fourth and most important element in the training of this noble man was his religious faith, growing out of his Puritan ancestry, his Methodist conversion, and his life-long consecration to the service of God and of his fellow men. His birthright and his Christian experience enabled him to combine the best elements of the Puritan and the Methodist. Puritanism at its best is man living face to face with duty, walking in the presence of God, striving to meet the responsibilities of life. The Cavalier at his best is a man governed by the sense of personal honor, animated by the spirit of chivalry, believing in the naturalness of human joy, and trying to make his neighbor happy. Both conceptions of life are united in Christ. Frederick Merrick made the decisive choice in his destiny when, at the call of God, he turned from earthly ambitions and comforts and made duty the supreme law of his life. Duty and responsibility were the key words, especially of his early and middle career. How often have the hosts of young people gathered around him heard above the multitudinous clamour of passions and appetites their spiritual commander trumpeting forth these two watchwords, Duty, Responsibility.

Puritanism made heroes. Methodism makes heroes, too; and then turns them into saints. Professor Merrick's Puritan ancestry and New England training led him to select first the earlier half of Methodist discipline, and the heroic element in his life appeared. This element, perhaps, predominated during the greater portion of his life. The students believed absolutely in his integrity, admired his unselfishness, dreaded his rebukes, and felt that they ought to follow in the paths of duty and of service which he pointed out and in which he unflinchingly walked himself. During this time the leader of the college worked for such reforms as are the glory of a city and of a nation. He was an uncompromising Abolitionist, when the profession of such sentiments was unpopular. He contributed to the Underground Railway, by which slaves passed across the State to Canada. He strengthened Thomson as that intrepid soul went out to arouse the conscience of the Church upon this national sin; and after the departure of the matchless President, Dr. Merrick so encouraged and strengthened the sentiment of freedom kindled by his predecessor that, at the outbreak of the war, the college was almost emptied of students for the Union Army. I believe that only two of our students entered the Confederate service, and these two went back to serve the States that gave them birth with a loftier courage and a more heroic devotion to duty because of their contact with this prophetic soul.

But after President Merrick's health broke down, and he was relieved of the heavy responsibilities and cares which he had borne for many years, people began to see the saint emerging from the hero. I think that Dr. Merrick at least showed capacity for sainthood in his earlier days. Underneath the Puritan exterior there was in him a predisposition toward sweetness and light, a largeness of sympathy, and a

fullness of joy which characterizes the higher types of Christianity. This second tendency in his nature led him, on coming to Delaware, to organize at the Court House a union prayer-meeting for the promotion of sympathy and fellowship between the churches. He called on every minister, and attended every church in the town, including the Roman Catholic, and was to a large extent the creator of that mental and spiritual hospitality which is a characteristic of our city. While he was an uncompromising foe of the saloons, voting with the Prohibitionists from the first, no man was a more tender friend to the saloon-keeper. He made an annual visit to each one of these men, treating each as a fellow-citizen, and talking with him about his plans for time, and for eternity. As he made upon a saloon-keeper some three years ago a call, which proved to be his last, he told him that his strength was failing, and added, with prophetic foresight: "I may not be able to call upon you again, but I will pray for you so long as both of us shall live." Every saloon-keeper in Delaware ought to have closed his saloon on the day of this good man's funeral—and never to have opened it again. No citizen in Delaware made so many calls upon the poor. Faith Chapel in South Delaware is due to him, and it may be his finest monument in the sight of angels.

He displayed his love for others and his growing sense of beauty by leaving the picturesque ravine lying north of his house to the college and to the town. He crowned his benefactions by providing that his entire property—some twenty-five thousand dollars—should go to the University for the founding of a Lectureship upon Experimental and Practical Religion.

I never knew his wife. But from the glimpses which he gave of her character in his closer communings with his

friends, I imagine that during the forty-seven years of their married life she was a guide and an inspiration to him in the richer experiences and in the graces of the Christian life. His physical sufferings, also, and his sorrow at her death did their providential work in helping transform the hero into the saint. At any rate, he grew steadily and rapidly in spiritual-mindedness and love until he became the St. John of the city, and perhaps accomplished more during his last ten years in transforming the characters of others, by the sanctification of his own, than during any preceding period in his history. He said little about holiness in the technical sense of that term, but he lived a "life hid with Christ in God," and became the best embodiment of the possibilities of grace we have ever seen. Had an angel visited Delaware and asked us to name our best man and our most useful citizen, our people would have unanimously nominated Frederick Merrick. He was the father of our college, as Washington was the father of our country. His was not the greatness of talent and achievement, like that of Napoleon or of Cæsar, but the greatness of goodness and of character, like that of Lincoln and Alfred the Great.

I have thus dwelt at length upon dear Dr. Merrick's life and character, first because I loved him; second, because in these years of toil and in the festivities of our Jubilee we are in danger of forgetting our benefactors; and, third, because Drs. Thomson, and McCabe, and Merrick, and Williams seem to me to be the founders of the College. The united labor of Drs. Williams, McCabe, and Merrick, in connection with one college for forty-nine years, is without a parallel in the history of American schools, and, probably, of European universities. The mystic circle is broken. May the apotheosis of the departed one furnish an intimation of our appreciation of the other two.

UNIVERSITY HALL AND GRAY CHAPEL.

The completion of this noble structure is a fitting monument to our first half-century. The chapel, the gift of Hon. D. S. Gray, of Columbus, President of the Board of Trustees, was erected in memory of his father. At our request, the following sketch has been prepared for this volume:

REV. DAVID GRAY.

By Rev. Joseph Edward Stubbs, Ph. D., Class of '73, President of the University of Nevada, Reno, Nev.

The Gray Chapel of the Ohio Wesleyan University is the tribute of a grateful son to the memory of a noble and honored father.

The life of David Gray, from its beginning to its close, amid the vicissitudes of pioneer life and the active labors of a minister of Jesus Christ, bore the stamp of a manly and beautiful Christian character.

David Gray was born in Sussex County, Delaware, March 28th, 1800, the eldest son of Frazer and Elizabeth Lockwood Gray. He was of English descent, the heir to an unstained name, to pure blood, and a fine capacity. His parents were poor; common schools were then unknown, and his early education was limited. He started to school when seven years of age, and attended a high school for a short time in 1817. Yet, with this meagre school equipment, he became a man of sound learning and a preacher of great acceptability. He was a careful student of a few books throughout his lifetime. The English Bible, Clarke's and Benson's Commentaries, and Watson's Theological Institutes and Biblical

Dictionary made up his working library. He was accustomed to say: "I derived my literary education for the pulpit from these books, but my spiritual qualifications, which I deem most essential of all, I received from the Holy Spirit." When he entered the ministry, in 1835, besides his other studies, he commenced reading the Bible by course, making it a rule to read the Old Testament through once every year and the New Testament twice a year. This he continued until 1882, when he left off reading the Old Testament. Some time previous to his death, he had read the Old Testament through forty-seven times, and the New one hundred and fifteen times.

At the age of fourteen years, he went to sea with his half-brother, James, and continued the sailor's life for three years. When about seventeen years old, he commenced the blacksmith trade with his half-brother, John, at Milton, Delaware. Here he was converted, and joined the Methodist Episcopal Church in February, 1819. He was licensed to exhort in the beginning of the year 1827, at Broad-Kiln-Neck, Delaware.

David Gray was married at Broad-Kiln-Hundred, September 14th, 1820, to Naomi Lofland, eldest daughter of Luke and Elizabeth Morris Lofland. To this wise and happy union, David Gray was largely indebted for his usefulness and success as a pioneer preacher. She administered the household with economy and taste, and through all the hardships incident to the life of an itinerant Methodist preacher, she filled his home with the atmosphere of love and of devotion to duty. She was as full of courage as of faith, and eight out of her eleven children still live to do honor to her memory. In 1829, David Gray moved with his family to Ohio, making his home a short time at Zanesville, then at Dresden, and a year afterward at West Carlisle. Here, in

1831, he was licensed as a local preacher. In 1832, he moved to East Union, and went into partnership with John Buxton at blacksmithing. During this period of sixteen years, from the time of his conversion until he joined the Ohio Conference, in 1835, he had been a highly useful Christian man. He was ordained Deacon at Springfield, Ohio, on the 23d day of August, 1835, by Bishop James O. Andrew, and he was ordained Elder on the 10th day of September, 1837, at Detroit, Michigan, by Bishop Roberts. He was admitted into the Ohio Conference in 1835, and his active ministerial life lies between the years 1835 and 1865. Most of the appointments in the earlier days were circuits, and most of his circuit appointments were among the best. In 1854, he was appointed Presiding Elder of the Maumee District. At the close of his term as Presiding Elder, in 1859, he located his family in a pleasant home at Findlay, and subsequently filled appointments upon circuits adjoining Findlay until the Conference of 1864, when he took a supernumerary relation. In 1870, he took a superannuated relation. In this relation to the Conference he continued until his death.

On April 3d, 1876, there came to the quiet Christian home in Findlay, Ohio, a great sorrow. On that date, Naomi L. Gray, who for fifty-six years had shared the trials and labors of her husband, and had met her responsibilities as a Christian wife and mother, passed to her eternal reward. After the death of his wife, he continued to live with his unmarried daughter, Eleanor, in the family home, until October 24, 1887, when the saintly old man joined the beloved wife of his youth and of his old age. He lacked about five months of being eighty-eight years old.

As a minister of the gospel, he was not merely a sermonizer; he was a good pastor and administrator, methodical as well as pious. He looked after the material, as well as the

spiritual welfare of the church, always encouraging love, faith, and an open purse. When he entered the pulpit, he preached the gospel of Christ, and not vapid discourses on secular topics. Throughout the whole period of his connection with the Conference, his maximum salary was five hundred dollars per year and a parsonage to live in. His minimum was one hundred and ten dollars per year, out of which he paid his house rent, and yet his fields of labor embraced, with few exceptions, the best circuits. He was well adapted, both in character and habit, for the position to which he had been called. His judgment was good; he was economical, and yet not stingy. The beggar was never turned wantonly from his door. He was frugal by habit, and knew by necessity and experience the value of every penny. Though undemonstrative, his emotional nature was strong and deep. It may be said that David Gray's most prominent characteristics were a tenacity of purpose and ambition to do well whatever he attempted. They may be noted when, as a youth, he bravely accepted duty and encountered privations for the gospel's sake, and when, in a long and varied experience, there came bereavement and sorrow and darkness. His victories, too, were many. Some of his richest triumphs were in the evening of his life, in gentleness of spirit, in the sweetness of a strong growth, in a decided character, and in that abundant grace of God which enabled him in his last days to enjoy delightful visions of the better land.

May the beautiful and spacious and holy Chapel which commemorates the life and character of this father of the Church be the abiding place of the Holy Spirit, and the place of consecration for young men and young women for service in home, in Church, in State, to the honor and glory of the divine Son of God, to whom David Gray consecrated a long and useful ministry.

SEMI-CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION.

The Ohio Wesleyan University completed its first half century in 1894. The Trustees, Faculty, Alumni, and hosts of friends united in making the annual Commencement week a "Jubilee."

The following programme was carried out:

THURSDAY, JUNE 14.—Examination of Classes begins.

FRIDAY, JUNE 15.—Examinations continued.
Exhibition of Students' Work in Art, in the afternoon and evening.

SATURDAY, JUNE 16.—Examinations continued.
Exhibition of Students' Work in Art.
7:30 P. M.—Joint Annual of the Gentlemen's Literary Societies, in the City Opera House.

SUNDAY, JUNE 17.—10:30 A. M.—Baccalaureate Sermon, by President J. W. Bashford, B. D., Ph. D., D. D., in Gray Chapel.
2:30 P. M.—Semi-Centennial Love-Feast. Leader, Rev. Bishop J. M. Walden, D. D., LL. D., of Cincinnati, O. In the Lecture Room.
7:30 P. M.—Sermon before the Christian Associations, by Bishop R. S. Foster, D. D., LL. D., of Boston, Mass., in Gray Chapel.

MONDAY, JUNE 18.—Examinations concluded.
1:30 P. M.—Annual Meeting of the Trustees.
2:00 P. M.—Historical Celebration by the Faculty and Friends of the University. Mayor H. L. Baker, of Delaware, in the chair.
Prayer—Rev. F. L. Wharton, D. D., of Delaware.
Words of Welcome—Hon. J. D. VanDeman, Class of '51, Delaware.
Historical Sketch of the College—Prof. W. G. Williams, LL. D., of Delaware.
The Oldest Adopted Son of the College—W. T. McClintick, A. M., of Chillicothe, O.
The Business Man and the College—Mr. Z. L. White, of Columbus.

Reminiscences of Half a Century—Prof. L. D. McCabe, D. D., LL. D.

Ohio Wesleyan Female College—Mrs. A. S. Clason, Class of '57, Delaware.

Our Friends in Other Churches—Rev. A. D. Hawn, D. D., Delaware.

7:30 P. M.—Students' Semi-Centennial Celebration. President M. P. Shawkey, '94, in the chair.

Music—Ladies' Mandolin Club, and the Glee Club.

Address in Behalf of the Present Students—J. F. McConnell, '94.

Address in Behalf of the Former Students—Hon. C. W. Fairbanks, A. M., Class of '72, Indianapolis, Ind.

TUESDAY, JUNE 19.—8:00 A. M.—Meeting of the Trustees.

8:30 A. M.—Athletic Exercises, on Athletic Grounds.

1:30 P. M.—Annual Meeting of the Alumni Association.

2:00 P. M.—Commencement Exercises of Conservatory of Music.

7:30 P. M.—Grand Organ Concert, under the auspices of Alumnæ Association, by George E. Whiting, of Boston, Mass., in Gray Chapel.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 20.—8:00 A. M.—Meeting of the Trustees.

9:30 A. M.—Alumni Semi-Centennial Celebration, in Gray Chapel. President, Hon. J. D. VanDeman, A. M., Class of '51, Delaware.

Striking Statistics—Prof. E. T. Nelson, Ph. D., Class of '66.

The First Graduate of the College—Pres. W. D. Godman, D. D., Class of '46, Winsted, La.

Poem—Edward J. Wheeler, A. M., Class of '79, editor of *The Voice*, New York City.

The Graduate in Public Life—Hon. John W. Hoyt, M. D., LL. D., Class of '49, Ex-Governor of Wyoming.

The Graduate as an Educator—Pres. J. E. Stubbs, Ph. D., LL. D., Class of '73, Reno, Nev.

12:30 P. M.—University Banquet, in Thomson Hall. Toastmaster, J. M. DeCamp, A. M., Class of '67, Cincinnati.

The Graduate in Business—W. M. Day, A. M., Class of '71, Cleveland.

The Graduate in Science—Prof. A. E. Dolbear, Ph. D., Class of '66, Tufts College, Mass.

The Graduate in Law—Henry C. Hedges, Class of '50, Mansfield.

The Graduate in Journalism—Rev. Arthur Edwards, D. D., Class of '58, editor of *Northwestern Christian Advocate*, Chicago.

The Graduate in Literature—Miss Kate Kauffman, Class of '72, Springfield, O.

The Graduate in Medicine—Spencer M. Free, A. M., M. D., Class of '77, DuBois, Pa.

The Graduate in Ministry—Rev. O. A. Brown, D. D., Class of '66, Washington, D. C.

The Graduate in the College—Rev. W. F. King, D. D., LL. D., Class of '57, President of Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Iowa.

6:30 P. M.—Receptions by all the Literary Societies to their former Members, in their several Halls.

7:30 P. M.—Grand Concert, "Stabat Mater," rendered by the University Chorus, Professor S. H. Blakeslee, Director.

THURSDAY, JUNE 21.—8:00 A. M.—Commencement Exercises.

2:00 P. M.—Semi-Centennial Jubilee, Hon. D. S. Gray in the chair.

2:00 P. M.—Greetings from Other Colleges.

3:00 P. M.—Addresses by Governor Wm. McKinley, Ex-President Chas. H. Payne, D. D., LL. D., New York City, Secretary Board of Education of M. E. Church; Hon. Chas. Foster, Ex-Secretary of the Treasury; Hon. J. G. Woolley, A. M., Class of '71, and others.

8:00 P. M.—University Reception, at University Hall.

On the afternoon of Monday, June 18, 1894, an audience filling Gray Chapel gathered to celebrate the "Jubilee." The Mayor of the City of Delaware, Hon. H. L. Baker, was in the chair. After prayer by the Rev. F. L. Wharton, D. D., pastor of William Street Methodist Episcopal Church, Delaware, Hon. John D. VanDeman, of the Class of '51, delivered the following address of welcome:

ADDRESS OF WELCOME.

On behalf of the Trustees and Faculty of the O. W. U., I bid you welcome to this festival of the jubilee. I do not know why I was selected to give you this welcome, unless it be from my superior age and advantages. I am the only surviving graduate, save one, who has resided continuously under the shadow of the University since its foundation. I saw the seed planted by the venerable Dr. Elliott. I have seen it spring up and grow into a mighty tree, the branches whereof fill the whole world. From the branches in China, Japan, and the isles of the sea, from those in every village and city of our land, and on the far-off shores of the Old World, in the sunny South and frozen North, rich fruit has

been plucked or is now growing from the topmost branches, in the bright sunlight of Heaven.

We could not have given you so royal a welcome a half-century ago. We had then but one solitary building. Our chapel was in a dining room, our society hall in a cellar, and our study room in the garret. We began with a President and two and a half professors, and tutors were unknown. We were undisturbed by railroads, or telegraphs, or telephones, or electricity, or gas, but we laid up our stores of knowledge by the light of the good old ancestral candle. The bottomless roads of Ohio had been made immortal by the pen of Charles Dickens. We began with a small body of students—thirty, less one, I believe—who took a pride in the new University and loved their teachers, and we had devoted teachers who loved us—two of whom, in the persons of Drs. Williams and McCabe, their eyesight undimmed and natural force unabated, are still here. Late may they return to Heaven. Who shall measure or estimate the influence of their instruction?

But the institution and its faculty and students were not a collection of mossbacks or fossils, though we lived so long ago. We were full abreast of or in advance of the times on all great questions, moral and educational; a little heterodox sometimes in politics, may be. This was the first institution on the continent, save one, to adopt, or at least practice, the co-education of the sexes. I well remember, in November, 1844, in the class-room of Prof. Williams, there was formed a class in Greek, of two pupils—a girl and a boy. The girl became that princess among women who had the American independence, as the first woman of the land, to declare and hold fast her convictions of right. My great modesty prevents me from telling you who that boy was. I can say for him, he was always next to the head, and never fell below a good second.

We welcome to this festival those who went out, forty and more years ago, as well as those who took their degree but a twelvemonth since. The ranks of the early boys are thinning fast; many of them are grandsires now.

"When we remember all the friends so closely linked together,
We have seen around us fall like leaves in wintry weather,
We feel like one who stands alone, some banquet hall deserted,
Whose lights are fled, whose garlands dead, and all but he departed."

We welcome all the old boys who are left; we welcome those who have had their collegiate birth since, that they may take up the broken thread of memory, revisit the old scenes and walks which were once so sacred, and that they may rejoice with us in the magnificent growth of our Alma Mater, the evidences of which are seen all around you. We welcome to this festival that distinguished citizen and jurist who became ours by adoption, and whom you will be delighted to hear this afternoon.

We welcome to this festival the able divine of a sister church, for you must know that our worthy President, when he goes gunning for success, chains to his chariot wheel all dissimilar, if not discordant, theologies.

We welcome to this festival those who seek to throw around their boys and girls the restraining, Christianizing influences of an institution founded upon, and in which has ever been taught, that perfection of jurisprudence given by God to Moses on the Mount, the first and crowning command of which is: "I am the Lord thy God; thou shalt have no other God but me."

We welcome to this festival the patrons and friends of the University, who, in its darkest as well as its sunniest days, have stood by it with unfaltering faith. We will ever continue to welcome the countless numbers of young men and maidens who may come to these halls seeking a broader

education and a clearer knowledge of their duties as citizens in the days to come.

The patriot, Kossuth, when here, taking a cup of water from our spring, said: "I will tell my people that out of the Delaware spring of your sympathy I drink a health to the success of my country." So may you all, from the same spring of your sympathy, drink a health to the success and prosperity of the Ohio Wesleyan University.

By action of the Trustees of the Ohio Wesleyan University, the alumni of Augusta College have been adopted as alumni of this University.

Hon. Wm. T. McClintick, class '42, Augusta, and now an honored Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University, delivered the following historical address:

"OLD AUGUSTA."

When one has reached the reminiscent period of life, the memory takes its revenge, and finds its compensation for its lack of retentiveness as to recent events by recalling, with increased interest and pleasure, the scenes of childhood, youth, and early manhood.

The evening of life is apt to bring with it a mellow glow, which tints remote events with a tone and color as enchanting and beautiful as that which attends the evening of an autumn day—that bewitching period,

> "When all the past like shadows flit,
> Like spirits move, before the eye;
> The friends we liked, the one we loved,
> And the whole heart, is memory."

You may imagine, then, how pleasant a duty it must be, though tinged with sadness to "the oldest adopted son of the college," to tell who his mother was and how he became an orphan, and to express on this auspicious occasion his ap-

preciation of the kindness of those who gave him shelter and kindred and many friends. This story carries him back to the happiest years of his youth passed at the Augusta College, and associated in memory with the names of President Tomlinson, Professors McCown, Trimble, and Bascom, all of whom were remarkable men; and with the student life of Francis Asbury Morris and Joseph A. Soule, sons of two of the venerated bishops of the Church, now both fathers and sons passed to their eternal rest; and John Miley and Randolph S. Foster, and others who yet live to occupy distinguished positions in the Church, and whose lives have been marked by devotion to study; to high, honorable, and pious aims, resulting in lasting usefulness to mankind.

There was a time when the demands of a new country and the necessities of the Methodist Church could only be supplied by calling into service men lacking, indeed, in the education of the schools, but impelled by a high and irresistible sense of duty, and filled with zeal for saving the souls of their fellow-men. The remarkable success, under Divine guidance, had led many of them, and many of the laity also, to believe that learning was unfriendly to religion, and that Providence, in a literal sense, always chose "weak things to confound the mighty." There were, however, both among preachers and people, some who saw that intelligence was essential as a safeguard both to religion and liberty; that you could no more make the highest type of Christian, or a freeman, than you could a shoemaker, without education and training. Such men's voices and labors were given earnestly and constantly to the establishment of high schools and colleges, in the belief that they might be made, to quote the language of Dr. Durbin, "not only the nurseries of learning, but also of morals and religion, and this without teaching religion to the students, otherwise than as other men are

taught; namely, by preaching to them the gospel of Christ, and setting before them living examples of constant piety and uprightness." Under the influence of such men, Augusta College came into being.

It was, in point of time, the first institution of learning under Methodist control that not only bore the name of "college," with legal power to confer degrees, but also did the *work* of a college, and conferred its degrees honestly and worthily.

The movement for its establishment began with the Ohio Conference in 1821, when two commissioners, Rev. John Collins and Rev. Martin Ruter, were appointed to visit the Kentucky Conference, to propose a union of the two Conferences in the establishment of an institution of learning of a high order.

The fact that the State of Kentucky, as early as 1798, had made a grant of 6,000 acres of land to aid in establishing an academy at the village of Augusta, the county seat of Bracken County, Ky., on the south bank of the Ohio River, and that this land (or the proceeds) was still held by trustees for that purpose, invited attention to that place, and the commissioners representing the two Conferences met there in December, 1821, to confer with the Trustees of the Bracken Academy Fund. An agreement was then reached making that fund available to the proposed college, on terms consistent with the purpose of its creation.

A preparatory classical school was begun in 1822, under the patronage and control of the two Conferences, of which Rev. John P. Finley was made the principal. He was a Methodist, the son of a Presbyterian minister, and a brother of Rev. James B. Finley, whose name and influence were so largely known and felt in the early history of Methodism in the West.

Before the close of that year (1822), the Legislature of Kentucky incorporated "The Augusta College," with authority to confer the usual degrees, this being then, as is authoritatively stated, "the only Methodist college in the world having such authority."

Among the laity, who deserve prominent notice in this connection, must not be forgotten Captain James Armstrong, a resident of Augusta, a trustee of the Bracken Academy, and a member of the Methodist Church. He was the most active man in securing the establishment of the college. He it was who, with a few friends, undertook the erection of the college edifice upon a lot of his own, and having completed it, made a conveyance of the grounds and building to the trustees of the college, in October, 1823. He saw the building occupied by the preparatory school; but both he and Finley, the head of the school, died, the one in August, 1824, and the other in May, 1825, before the collegiate department was put in operation. This occurred in 1825.

In September of that year, the Rev. Joseph S. Tomlinson, just graduated from Transylvania University, at Lexington, Kentucky, was appointed Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, and became the temporary head of the institution, and afterwards, by a regulation of the trustees, as Professor of Mathematics, *ex officio* Vice-President.

A month later (October, 1825), Rev. John P. Durbin was elected to the chair of Latin and Greek, and he, with Tomlinson, organized the college classes. In 1827, Martin Ruter was elected President of the college, and Professor of Oriental Languages and Belles-Lettres, Frederick A. M. Davis, M. D., Professor of Chemistry and Botany, and Arnold Truesdale, Preceptor in the Academy, with Thomas H. Lynch as assistant.

The course of study adopted at that time embraced all

the branches of learning required by the American colleges of that day, and was regarded as full and complete.

In 1831, Dr. Durbin, without his solicitation or knowledge, was elected chaplain to the Senate of the United States; and, at the end of that year, he tendered his resignation as Professor in the college. He was succeeded by Rev. Burr H. McCown, A. M., as Professor of Languages. At this time, also, Henry B. Bascom was elected Professor of Moral Science.

In 1832, Dr. Ruter resigned the Presidency, and Dr. Tomlinson gave up the chair of Mathematics, was transferred to that of Natural Science and Belles-Lettres, and again made responsible for the duties of President.

Rev. J. H. Fielding, A. M., former President and Professor in Madison College, at Uniontown, Pennsylvania, succeeded Tomlinson as Professor of Mathematics, which place he retained until the Spring of 1835, when he resigned.

It was my fortune to be transferred as a student from the Ohio University at Athens, Ohio, to the college at Augusta, shortly after the resignation of Professor Fielding, in the Spring of 1835. Dr. Trimble, in the Fall of that year, took Professor Fielding's place; and the college, fully equipped with professors and teachers, entered upon a career of prosperity and popular favor. Dr. Tomlinson, the President, was a man of extensive and varied learning and of great eloquence in speech; Dr. Bascom was exceedingly attractive in appearance, always faultlessly clad; he stood erect, broad-shouldered and tapering from shoulders to feet, with massive head and face of classic mold; eyes dark, yet radiant with intelligence, even blazing in moments of enthusiasm, the personification of manly beauty. At that time he had no equal in America as a pulpit orator. His fame attracted students from distant States, the sons of wealthy and am-

bitious parents, who were anxious to have them under his care. Dr. Trimble was the son of a distinguished governor of Ohio, exceedingly popular as a pulpit orator, and widely known in his native State. Professor McCown was a most capable teacher, amiable in disposition and attractive in manner. The other teachers were competent, and the reputation of the college for some years was highly creditable to the Church whose patronage was pledged for its support.

Dr. Trimble left Augusta in about 1840, the faculty otherwise remaining about as it was, until 1841, when Morrison College, the literary branch of Transylvania University, at Lexington, was tendered to the Methodist Episcopal Church, through the Kentucky Conference. Dr. Bascom was an ardent advocate of acceptance; Dr. Tomlinson as ardently opposed it, both before the committee to whom the matter was referred, and before the Conference; but the proposal was carried almost unanimously. In the Fall of 1842, Dr. Bascom retired from Augusta, and accepted the Presidency of Transylvania. McCown, Kemp, and Lynch, professors and teachers at Augusta, went with him, and accepted similar positions at Lexington. The opening at Lexington was brilliant, and high hopes were entertained that Transylvania would become the first institution of the South; hopes destined, however, to be soon dissipated.

About this period (1841–2), the Ohio Wesleyan University came into being under the joint control of the Ohio and North Ohio Conferences, and was put in operation in 1844. By this time the anti-slavery controversy had become intense and threatening. It culminated in 1844, so far as the Methodist Episcopal Church was concerned, in the secession of the Southern Conferences, and the establishment of the Methodist Church, South.

Dr. Tomlinson continued faithful to Augusta. Herbert

M. Johnson, a graduate of Wesleyan College, at Middletown, Connecticut, was appointed to one of the chairs made vacant by the desertion of Bascom and McCown, and Rev. E. N. Elliott was appointed to the chair of Mathematics. Johnson, in 1844, left Augusta for the Ohio Wesleyan University, and Rev. Chandler Robbins took his place. Others, for brief periods, filled the places of teachers; but, with Transylvania on the one side, and the Ohio Wesleyan University on the other, the one drawing off the students from the South, and the other from the North, and the anti-slavery controversy becoming constantly more and more a disturbing and dividing element both in Church and State, the condition of Augusta at the time is best described by the quaint language of the common law indictment for murder, in which the victim is said to have "languished, and languishing did live," until 1847, when, under the influence of the angry feeling of the times, the Kentucky Legislature repealed the charter, the college was suspended, and became a thing of the past. Its orphaned alumni were adopted by the Ohio Wesleyan University, and taken in out of the cold; but the students at Augusta never have forgotten the happy walks and shades of the quiet little village at the mouth of the Bracken, on the banks of the Ohio, nor the grace and beauty of its fair women, and the friendly association of the "fellows" in the college; and can never repay the debt of gratitude they owe to the professors and teachers of their dead but always "beautiful mother."

How interesting it would be to sketch the lives of its illustrious line of professors and teachers—Finley, Tomlinson, Durbin, Ruter, Bascom, McCown, Fielding, Trimble, Johnson, Elliott—and others, and of its worthy and distinguished sons, such as Christie, Kavanaugh, Groesback, Longworth, Barrere, Marshall, and many others, of its earlier days; and

later, of Carson, the two sons of Justice McLean, Thomas M. Key, Francis A. Morris, Joseph A. Soule, John W. Weakley, James L. Mathewson, John Miley, Randolph S. Foster, the McDowells, Boring, Fee, Locke, Wadsworth, Phister, and many others, who have adorned and honored, and given force and direction to many of the departments of professional and business life! But this grateful task is prohibited by the limitations of this occasion.

As I have reviewed the events of my own life, brought freshly to mind by recalling the history of the Augusta College, I have been forcibly struck by three prominent reflections:

(1). The first is, that while I feel myself comparatively a young man, yet my life, brief as it is, covers a personal acquaintance with many of the pioneers of the West, who, as preachers, educators, lawyers, or statesmen, did so much toward the establishment of the religious, literary, and political institutions of this broad land, and laid so strongly the foundations of the prosperity and happiness their children have enjoyed. I have met personally all the persons named as connected with the early history of Augusta College, except Finley, Davis, and Fielding, and some of the teachers in the preparatory school. In about the same proportion I have seen personally the great men of that time, both in Church and State, among them Bishops McKendree, George, and Roberts, Nathan Bangs, the Watermans, and many others, and Governors Tiffin, Worthington, Morrow, and McArthur, and many of the early senators and great lawyers. This personal knowledge was supplemented and extended by many talks with my elders, and by the newspapers which made their periodic entrance into my father's house. Truly there were, or seemed to be, giants in those days. The States they founded, the Churches they estab-

lished, the schools and colleges they organized and endowed, attest their greatness.

(2). Not less remarkable is the fact that so brief a life should cover a period of such wonderful national progress and territorial extension, of such vast changes in our political and domestic institutions, and such a long series of the most astonishing discoveries and inventions, all adding immensely to the comforts and elegancies of civilized life. Within this period, Texas separated from Mexico, and became an independent republic, and, as such, subsequently came into our Union; the war with Mexico gave us Colorado and New Mexico, Utah and Arizona, Nevada and Upper California; and the purchase of Alaska gave us the far Northwest. A sweep of population, wide as the rolling sea, has spread over this vast area; cities rivaling the largest in the world have risen as if by miracle, by lake and river; and the deserts have become cultivated fields.

The separation of the Presbyterian Church into the Old and New Schools, and their subsequent reunion; the controversy as to the constitution and government of the Methodist Episcopal Church; the secession of Snethen, Shinn, Stockton, Springer, and other radical leaders, and the formation of the Methodist Protestant Church; the great Church disruption of 1844, which gave us the Methodist Church, South; the admission of laymen to representation in the General Conferences of the Methodist Episcopal Church; the War of the Rebellion, and the abolition of slavery; the adoption of new State constitutions, and the supersedure of the tedious methods of common law procedure in the courts by the more simple and direct methods of the civil law; the emancipation of married women in the matter of property rights; the building and operation of the first railroad in America, and the extension of like roads all

over the land, so that our passage from place to place is swifter than the flight of birds, and making it possible to hold a World's Fair and a World's Congress of Religions in the very heart of the continent; the advent of the daguerreotype and photograph, the telegraph, the phonograph, the telephone, and the other wondrous uses to which electricity and magnetism have been applied in the arts and in all the avocations of trade and domestic life; all these, and more, have sprung into being within a fraction of a life "whose days are but as a hand-breadth." Ah! my friends, what is it knowledge can not achieve, and where are the limitations of God's gracious favor?

(3). The third forceful reflection emphasized by this presence is that most of the men who figured conspicuously during the period to which I have referred, and indeed during the history of the world, gave signs of greatness in youth or early manhood, and achieved distinction long before middle age. Of those I have named, Tomlinson, Durbin, Ruter, Bascom, Trimble, Foster, and others, were preachers in their boyhood, and drew admiring crowds to hear them. The founders of our State were mostly young men, whose ambition and courage drove them from older settlements to seek fortune and fame amid the dangers and hardships of border life. As we scan the pages of history from the days of that gallant Hebrew youth who slew the huge, uncircumcized, and defiant Phillistine, in the Valley of Elah, down to our own day, everywhere, on sea and land, the men of brilliant performance gave promise of it in their youth. Not that none others have risen or will rise to greatness—for what is it that persistent effort will not attain?—but the youthful Timothy is not the only one to whom Paul might have said, "Let no man despise thy youth;" for youth holds the germs of success, whether the pursuit be of wealth, or

place, or power, or the higher aims of patriotism and religion. But remember, young men and young women, first, last, and all the time, the exhortation of Heinzelman: "Be, and continue, poor, while others grow rich by fraud and disloyalty; be without place or power, while others beg their way upward; bear the pains of disappointed hopes, while others gain the accomplishment of theirs by flattery; forego the gracious pressure of the hand, for which others cringe and crawl. Wrap yourself in your own virtue, seek *one* sympathizing friend, and your daily bread. If you, in such a course, grow gray with unblemished honor, bless God, and die."

The address of Dr. McCabe, delivered at this celebration, appears elsewhere, while that by Doctor Williams has been expanded into the Historical Sketch with which this volume opens.

The Students' Semi-Centennial Celebration was held in Gray Chapel on the evening of Monday, June 18th, 1894. Mr. M. P. Shawkey, President of the class of '94, was in the chair. After some words of welcome by Mr. J. F. McConnell, class of '94, the address of the evening was delivered by Hon. Charles W. Fairbanks, class of '72, of Indianapolis, Indiana.

FORMER STUDENTS.

Mr. Chairman and Friends: I wish to congratulate the undergraduates upon their loyalty to our great University, and upon their progressiveness, as manifested by their taking conspicuous part in the celebration of this Fiftieth Anniversary. It is peculiarly fitting that the undergraduates should be among the first to show their regard for the institution that holds in pleasing bondage the love and admira-

tion of those who knew it in its less prosperous days. Many of us have returned to join with you in this happy, golden jubilee, to renew old associations, to form new ones and to express our sense of obligation for the benefits and the pleasures we enjoyed here. Permit me to express my profound acknowledgments to the committee of arrangements for this agreeable assignment. I prefer to be in touch with the young men and women in whose keeping the future honor, and power, and glory of this University more especially rests. There is something infectious in their enthusiasm; the trials and vexations of life have not inclined them to become misanthropic; they behold nothing but the splendid bow of promise above them.

Former students cannot contemplate this scene without a sense of sadness; it is old, and still it is familiar to them. Many faces that were known to them are absent; some are 'midst new scenes, new cares, and some are gone forever. But there are present the former joyous and happy numbers, the same flowers, the same ambitions, the same walks, the same benignant skies, the same fraternity, and society, and class rivalries, and so it will ever be.

Fifty years have passed since the Ohio Wesleyan University sent Godman forth with her commission. Since then, there have been over twelve thousand students and twenty-two hundred graduates. They came from every walk of life, and they have gone out into the uttermost parts of the earth. The sun never sets upon students of this University, for they belt the globe.

It may be impossible for the psychologist to discover any distinctive mental characteristics of the students of this University that distinguish them from their fellows; in other words, it may be impossible to note any university-individuality in our graduates. Yet it has seemed to me that there

has been a conspicuous absence of all tendency to aristocracy. We have been essentially democratic. The way to place and power has been impartially open to the rich and the poor; scholastic merit and individual worth have been the only passports to distinction in the University. A wholesome moral atmosphere has pervaded these halls, and the great majority who have gone forth have gone mentally and morally equipped for the highest and best duties of citizenship. To specify all of the influences contributing to this result were impossible; books and men were the chief agencies.

This University has been rich in conscientious, learned instructors. Our elder graduates admired the great Thomson —profound scholar, true teacher. His character was impressed upon the earlier students, and upon the University in its plastic days. He set the character of the latter in the high plane where it has continued to the present hour.

We who passed the half-way mark to this jubilee under the administration of Dr. Merrick, miss his sad and kindly face. Great, yet the elements of his greatness elude our touch; well-rounded and complete in all the qualities that make a great president, a noble and instructive example.

Dr. Payne, the famed orator, the alert champion of every honorable cause, we have with us. The abundant fruit of his good deeds is about us everywhere.

Who does not admire President Bashford? He has made captive the love of all former students who have studied and marked his splendid administration. It augurs well for the future that such a man shall lead us into the second half-century of our career. If good wishes were coin, he were richer than Crœsus to-night.

Two names are now in every heart and on every lip; like golden bands, they join all administrations and all years to-

gether; their lives have gone into the University; the history of one cannot be written without the other; Omniscience only can measure the limits of their influence upon former students by their exalted lives and their splendid scholarship. There is no graduate who is not a perpetual debtor to these devoted men, McCabe and Williams.

And there are Professors Whitlock, Perkins and Semans, who have toiled here for a third of a century with an ability and fidelity that is treasured in the grateful recollection of thousands who have come and gone. Later came Nelson, Grove, Davies, Parsons, Austin, Stevenson and many others, learned and loyal sons and daughters of their *alma mater*.

Not all the former students have won victory, not all have met defeat. The larger number have met life's demands with a sturdy determination to succeed, to make the world better. Most of them have been inspired by a lofty sense of their duty to their fellows; and they have risen not upon, but with them. Many of them have become leaders, trusted and tested; they are at the front in the Church; their names are upon the honored rolls of the missionaries beneath every sun. Thomson, Drees and LaFetra in South America, and their numerous and equally worthy brethren, stand for splendid self-consecration to the well-being of others.

What pulpit has not felt the inspiration of some former student? With what devotion many poor young men labored here that they might qualify themselves to lead others to a serener atmosphere! We used to make merry with some of our young aspirants for the cloth. I recall that once near the close of the year, when the grass upon the campus had been cut, that some jovial and irreverent students tied an unoffending mule to the pulpit in the old chapel; a month's supply of hay was carried in. Our most reverend young men felt that they could even then improve upon the pulpit.

One of the followers of Wesley, being twitted upon his new colleague, frankly said there were some good points about him; in fact, he thought he could make himself heard.

Search the records of those that have presided and are presiding in courts of justice, and you will find the names of many who hold the commission of this University. Profound and just judges; all honor to them!

At the bar are many of our alumni sustaining the credit of the institution by their ability, their strength and power.

We are not unmindful of our brethren who are conducting great secular and religious journals with a genius that challenges the most generous admiration.

Visit many of our sister universities and public schools, where rich scholarship and liberal mental endowment are in request, and there you will find the students of the Ohio Wesleyan University as presidents, professors and teachers.

Go into the great banking, mercantile and manufacturing concerns of the country, and the old students are taking rank with the foremost; and, in short, search all the walks and avenues of usefulness, and you will find some representatives of the Ohio Wesleyan University who are honorably discharging the full measure of their responsibility.

Our contributions have not been made to the more peaceful fields only for when the life of the government was in peril, former students drew their swords in its defense and won imperishable fame on the battlefields of the republic.

Many are the names we can recall with pride and exultation; many stand out conspicuously, having achieved place and power among our fellow men. Such we all delight to honor. We may humbly claim to be joint sharers in the glory they have won.

And what of the future? While our past achievements have been great, our future achievements shall be greater;

as our numbers increase, our influence broadens. Our ambition is not satisfied, for it has caught but a glimpse of the possibilities that lie in the boundless future.

During the great tragedy at Gettysburg, when the life of the republic was the prize of battle, a color-bearer was struck down, and then another and another, and courage was put to the highest test. The colonel of the regiment called one of his trusted men to him and said: "Sergeant, take this flag, bear it aloft, do not surrender it in dishonor, return with it or report the reason why." The sergeant received the colors, and marched against the pitiless hail of war. The battle ceased; the gallant sergeant did not surrender, and he did not return, but God Almighty knew the reason why.

Take the flag of the Ohio Wesleyan University, bear it unsullied and without dishonor, or report the reason why.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 20, 1894—ALUMNI DAY.

The Alumni Semi-Centennial Celebration was held in Gray Chapel, at 9 A. M., Hon. J. D. Vandeman, President of the Alumnal Association, in the chair.

The first address of the day was to have been given by Rev. Wm. D. Godman, D. D., class of '46, of Winsted, La., the first graduate of the University. Dr. Godman started from his home in the far South to attend the Jubilee, but was overtaken by sickness in Cincinnati, while *en route*. He sent the following hurried note:

"It brings me great grief to relinquish the anticipated reunion at the Jubilee. But an uncontrollable sickness dooms me. I must content myself with the purely spiritual presence.

"The Alma Mater stands to-day exalted with a golden crown of fifty glorious years. She has taken but a step in her triumphal march to immortality. She is in the bloom of

youth. She will never grow old. The years will but add to the freshness and charm of her growing vitality.

"Some institutions feed their *infantes* on the husks of an antiquated philosophy called theology. When they have become alumni, they have a sorry time of it, trying to extract life from the dead stuff, or to impart a spark of life to it. Others have become enamored of athletics, and seem to have gone clear over to the bats. Still others have devoted themselves to natural sciences and to modern literature. This is commercial. It pays. But the beloved Alma Mater hears the cry of sorrowing human hearts from all the lands; by ministering regiments she sends the Bread of Life to all the climes. She builds the eternal things. To her sons and daughters is committed the best work given to mortals. May they never grow weary!

"To his colleagues of the old faculty and to his brother alumni, the first graduate bids adieu with a glorious hope. With loving memories, W. D. GODMAN."

ALMA MATER.

By E. J. WHEELER, A.M., Class '79, Editor of The Voice.

A mother smiled in pride,
As close about her knee,
In the glories of morning-tide,
Clustered her children three.

She told them wonderful tales
Of the sky, the earth, and the sea;
The treasures of mountains and vales
She gathered for them to see.

She sang in melodious song
Of the golden deeds of men;
Their hearts beat quick and strong
As they listened again and again.

Their pulses throbbed with desire
To dare and to do and to be,
While the morning sun rose higher,
And the brook babbled on to the sea.

The brook babbled on to the sea,
And called to them o'er and o'er;
With footsteps light and free
They sprang through the open door.

The mother smiled at their glee,
As she harked to their eager calls,
And she cried to the children three:
"Return ere the darkness falls!"

They wandered by diverse ways:
One roamed to the mountain-side;
One entered the forest-maze;
One sought the rolling tide.

They searched for a trophy meet,
In their journeyings far apart,
To lay at the mother's feet,
And gladden her loving heart.

The ways grew weary and long,
At times, to the resolute feet;
Oft did the shadows throng,
And storm-clouds over them meet.

But the tales of the mother anew
Returned when the way seemed lone;
They remembered that God is true;
They knew that the sun still shone.

The songs of the morning-tide
  Abode in their hearts all day,
As the songs of the sea abide
  In the heart of the shell alway.

Back to the home they came,
  Bearing the trophies three,
And the mother, ever the same,
  Gathered them 'round her knee.

A crystal was brought by one
  From high on the mountain-side;
"Behold what I have done!
  I bring back fame!" he cried.

A fragrant herb one brought,
  Dug from its forest bed;
"Behold what I have wrought!
  For this is learning," he said.

The third bore in his hand,
  From the shores of the restless sea,
Some grains of yellow sand;
  "I bring back wealth," said he.

The mother, as one impressed,
  Took each of the trinkets three,
And said, indulging the jest:
  "What wonderful things they be!"

As soon o'er a weary world
  The coverlid night was spread,
Three tired forms were curled
  At rest in a quiet bed.

And, lo! as in sleep they lay,
The luster of crystal and sand
Departed, and withered away
The herb from the forest-land.

Dear mother of fifty years,
If the trophies we bring to thee,
Achieved amid doubts and fears,
Turn out mere baubles to be;—

If or ever the night befall,
Their luster and glory depart,
Yet we know that they, one and all,
Will be treasured within thy heart.

And we know that the purpose high
Fades not as the bauble it wins;
That for it, in another sky,
Another morning begins.

PROHIBITION PARK, N. Y., June, 1894.

ALMA MATER.

MRS. O. F. BROWN (Ophelia Forward, Class of 1867), Los Angeles, Cal.

The Alumni of California to their Alma Mater, Greeting:

No voice in all this gracious land
Were meet to sing her jubilee,
Who holds us still with loving hand
To larger hope and destiny.

Nay, scores of filial voices blend,
From Coronado's outmost rim
To Shasta's snows, and loyal send
One note to swell the general hymn.

Then speed, O little song of mine!
And on the wing grow heavenly sweet,
Till thou art lost in strains divine
That break in triumph at her feet.

And shall she know from out the West
The strength that rears the mountain pine,
The calm that rocks the storm to rest
Along yon sunset ocean line.

The secret of perpetual green,
The marvel of the buds that blow,
And where the purple clusters leave,
And how the golden apples grow.

So be her golden age the time
Of dawning strength and matchless youth,
To bring from out her century's prime
The earlier reign of right and truth.

Be strong her feet to lead the way!
Be wise her heart to rule her own!
Be true her sons to hail the day
When Faith and Science reign as one!

* * * *

We praise her for the best we know,
We bless her for the good we keep
Of those who taught our youth to sow
What now our age doth surely reap.

We crown her heroes, those who knew
The burdens of an earlier time—
Great souls that touched our own, and drew
Our plodding steps to ways sublime.

God's peace be on them where they bide!
Whether above our steadfast gaze,
Or lingering still to guard and guide
New feet in learning's pleasant ways.

* * * *

O, Alma Mater, fare thee well!
The sun dips in our western sea,
And life is late, and who shall tell
How near the silent oarsman be?

About to die, we give thee hail!
We greet with joy the crowning years,
Nor mourn that "heart and flesh can fail,"
Since now thy day of glory nears.

Our daughters rise thee blest
No doubtful bar of rights to hold
Half of thine own from honor's quest,
Or shape this new life to the old.

Then read between these halting lines
The nobler things they cannot say;
The faith that knows no changing signs!
The love that lives and grows alway!

THE GRADUATE IN PUBLIC LIFE.

By Hon. John W. Hoyt, Class of 1849, Ex-Governor of Wyoming.

Mr. President: In responding to your call, this morning, I am conscious of mingled and conflicting emotions. For, while the occasion itself awakens the most delightful recollections of those sunny days when, as a youth, I drank at this then newly-opened fountain of learning, and here gained such inspiration as was offered by the noble men who

presided over the institution and its several departments, on the other hand, I am deeply saddened by the fact that most of those who were my honored instructors and yours have long since passed from this scene of their labors.

The brilliant, learned, and ever faithful Dr. Edward Thomson, who first sat in the chair of administration, and whom every student admired and loved; the singularly refined and reserved, yet very able and critical, as well as zealous and beloved, Herman M. Johnson, Professor of Ancient Languages, and Dr. Frederick Merrick, who, in those times of limited means, so earnestly sought to cover the whole vast field of Chemistry, Physics, and Natural History,—all these are with us in spirit only, and in these cherished portraits which look down from the walls about us.

But, again, we find ample ground for rejoicing in the growing prosperity of the noble institution here founded, fifty years ago, and in the continuance at their posts of two of the most gifted, faithful, and efficient of the little band of professors who began the work of instruction—the one so widely distinguished, not only for the skill and success with which he has conducted his classes for half a century, first in mathematics, and finally in philosophy, but also for the exceptional eloquence of his speech, and for his clearness, cogency and power as an author, in dealing with some of the highest problems that can interest the human mind; the other, a man no less distinguished for those qualities of the mind and those graces of the spirit which have made his very presence a source of inspiration, than for his zeal as a teacher, and for those rare linguistic attainments which have so greatly strengthened his department, and have also made his published works authorities wherever known.*

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* References to Professors L. D. McCabe and W. G. Williams.

After these words, I hardly need say that I am glad, indeed, to be here, and to join with you all in this Semi-Centennial Jubilee.

But I have been asked to say something in particular concerning "The Graduate in Public Life." And what is the significance of this phrase? Let us look at it for a few moments.

In the more limited sense, the term Graduate means a familiarity with at least the elements of all departments of knowledge—certainly a good command, if not a mastery, of one's native tongue; a tolerable acquaintance with those languages which open to one the wonderful treasures of the Grecian and Roman civilizations, those precious, priceless legacies bequeathed to all the world; something of an introduction to those modern foreign tongues so rich in the resources of the literature, science, art, and philosophy produced by the Latin and Teutonic peoples; a knowledge of numbers, simple and applied; an outline of the physical and natural sciences, so rapidly growing day by day; such key to a knowledge of man's mental and moral constitution as may be had by a study of the elements of psychology and ethics; a glimpse of literature and art criticism; a simple outline of the vast fields of sociology and political economy; a general survey of what man has done in all ages of the world.

Great, indeed, are even these limited attainments. But the term Graduate means yet more. It stands for such love of knowledge as will prompt to alertness for one's self and to systematic study after leaving the college, as well as to an earnest, practical sympathy with all who crave the possession of knowledge.

In the largest sense, the term implies yet more—vastly more, namely: the true *Scholar*, with such culture as can only come of an heroic and persistent effort in the many

fields just alluded to. It implies an ever-increasing love of knowledge; not such simple desire as sometimes passes for love, but a real and enduring thirst that will not be satisfied; and not alone for a knowledge of things, but for a clear comprehension of the meaning of things, of those principles governing the universe and man which lie in the Divine Mind, and the possession of which makes one, in a high and ennobling sense, like unto God in knowledge and power. It implies a spirit in full harmony with the moral order of the universe, and hence ever ready and anxious to do the will of God. It implies such love of God, growing out of a knowledge of his nature and purposes, as, being at once spontaneous, pure and earnest, is ever deepening, and ever bringing the life more and more into harmony with His will. It also implies such love of one's fellows as makes of them, each and all, brethren, regardless of race, color or condition in life—brethren to be sought out, informed, guided, developed, elevated, and brought into the Way of Life.

But I am to speak especially of the scholar in *public life;* by which is meant all those walks in life which have to do with one's fellow men in their associate and corporate capacities—those walks in which one stands for, and, by agreement, represents his fellows, whether in the humble affairs of the country neighborhood, the village community, the State, or the Nation.

The importance of this relation is to be inferred from the many and varied interests of the community to be studied, provided for, protected, and advanced.

What, then, are the great primary demands thus laid upon those who assume or consent to direct in public affairs? Are they not these:

(1). The fullest possible knowledge of those represented—of how to meet their felt wants, their real wants.

(2). A just regard for the sacred rights of others—a regard so high and so sincere as to leave little room for self-seeking; a regard so profound, so all-controlling, that no sacrifice could be deemed too great, if, indeed, necessary to insure these rights.

(3). Consecration to the public good—such consecration as that of the brave Leonidas and his handful of heroes, standing as a bulwark against the hosts of Persia, in the Straits of Thermopylæ; such consecration as that of the mighty Luther, giving himself to the vindication of what he considered truth, in the face of the fagot and the rack; consecration like that of our patriot fathers in pledging their lives, their fortunes and their sacred honor to the cause of American Independence.

Do not all these conditions make it manifest that the practical scholar, with all his knowledge of men and things, his love of truth as being sacred and divine, his sense of unity with his fellow men, and his consequent yearning for that freedom which is essential to their growth in knowledge, power and virtue, his high consecration, therefore, to the general weal, is, of all others, the man supremely bound to make himself master of the situation by means of the largest attainable information concerning every field and phase of the public welfare? In other words, what so reasonable as that the man of large attainments; of such wisdom as comes from a profound study of man and of men in all history; of comprehensive views, such as can only come of an acquaintance with all sides of great questions, and with all the elements involved; of that command of himself which comes of discipline and of self-subordination to the Divine Idea within him; finally, of those pure and lofty aspirations which are given to those only whose souls are ever open to the influx of the Divine;—what so reasonable, I say, as that he

who in a pre-eminent way stands for all these great requisites, should be placed in the direction of public affairs?

And how remarkably is this rational conception confirmed by history! There have been isolated cases in which, by force of native genius, unaided by culture, men have wrought wonders in the world's behalf, but general history, nevertheless, confirms the rational view.

This demand for knowledge and virtue in the high places of public life, though but half uttered, is a most real demand everywhere. It is also a growing demand. Nay, it is fast becoming a crying demand, as every one must allow who watches the proceedings of almost any of our State Legislatures—nay, of the Congress of the United States, and of legislative bodies in general throughout the world.

Again I say, the voice of Wisdom, the voice of Justice, the voice of a divine Charity, each and all demand that the precious interests of society shall be committed to the ablest, truest, and best equipped of its numbers—demand, therefore, that the best endowed shall be equipped, and that they who have been equipped shall rise to the full measure of such demand.

Woe to the scholars going into public life who do not loyally meet this solemn demand! Nay, woe to the colleges and universities of this and every land if they do not so instruct, discipline, direct and inspire those upon whom they place the seal of their approval as worthily to fit them for their great and solemn mission to their community, their country, and the world!

At 12:30, on Wednesday, June 20, occurred the Alumni Banquet in the old Thomson Chapel. Covers were laid for four hundred, and the seats were all taken. After two hours spent in feasting, James M. DeCamp, class of '67, of Cincin-

nati, as toastmaster, introduced the literary portion of the programme.

"Hope writes the poetry of the boy, but memory that of man." Fond recollection spans the five decades as with a hand-breadth and it seems but yesterday when strange and timid we stood in the shadow of these gray walls, first slaked our thirst at yonder spring, first felt the awe of the mighty seniors, and for four years lived in an enchanted realm where every tradition was truth and every trivial fact, circumstance and scrap of conversation was clothed in the purple vestment of authority.

These grounds, these walls, breathe the sacred influences of those who guided our ways and instructed our minds. The very air is tremulous with the invisible but felt presence of those who stamped their spirit on our lives.

We recall that paragon of dignity and grace, the first President, whose tones were sweetest music to our ears, the incomparable Thomson. We honor the memory of that second President, "rich in saving common sense and in his simplicity sublime;" the saintly Merrick, who literally poured out his life and means for this University, denied offspring by kind Heaven that this college might be the child and heir of his love. We miss his venerable form, but we rejoice that he lived to see the splendid University Hall, and then, like the patriarch of old, "gathered up his feet and departed in peace."

Our college is noted for the consecrated scolarship of its Faculty, for the unique and unparalleled circumstance of having had a trinity of instructors, Merrick, McCabe and Williams, throughout the whole of its history, concerning which they can say "a part of which I am, and all of which I've seen."

Only less remarkable in continuous length of service is the 30-year record of Whitlock, Semans, and Perkins.

Is it too much to say that these men, with their associates, all under the guidance of that quaternion of leaders, Thomson, Merrick, Payne and Bashford, have made this college what she is?

Our College is notable in having made a success of coeducation. It is now quite 17 years since the marriage of the two institutions, and "what God hath joined together, let no man put asunder."

Our University is in line with the modern methods of elective courses fitting the student for his specialty in life, and it encourages reasonable athletics, but declines to follow the lead of those colleges which favor optional prayers and compulsory base-ball.

Our University is not here alone in these material buildings and apparatus, but it lives in the lives of its graduates. We are constantly representing the University by our daily thinking and doing. Her influence is felt in the far-off Orient, in the plateaus of South America, where Thomson, Drees and La Fetra, Scott, Sites, Lowry, Davis and others are eloquent and faithful exponents of the principles imbibed here. She speaks from the graves of the Union soldier, where on southern battle-fields Clason, Buchwalter, Andrews and others offered up their scholarly lives that the Union might live.

The beauty and significance of this day is that we meet on a common level, sons and daughters of the same mother, and are therefore equal in her eyes. Our personal successes or failures, our titles and degrees, or lack of them, are not regarded. Whatever our distinctions in the public eye, the only question our mother asks is this, "Has our education made us better men and women? Is the world happier for our living? Are we nearer God in spirit and purpose than ten, thirty, fifty years ago?" Has our education made us

tender and truthful, sympathetic and helpful? Have we developed nobility of soul and that refinement and "good taste which is the conscience of the mind, and that conscience which is the good taste of the soul?" If so, then indeed is our mother proud of us, for I take it that character building is the ultimate aim of all culture worthy of the name.

President Bashford is right ethically and religiously when he carves on the foundation of University Hall, "Christ the chief corner-stone."

Our past is luminous with the golden sacrifices of illustrious men.

Our future is assured and expanding under the wise and lovable leadership of this gentle giant (Bashford.)

Our mother's face is lit with the dawning splendors of the twentieth century. O mother, we salute thee. On thy brow we print the kiss of reverent affection.

THE GRADUATE IN BUSINESS.

WILSON M. DAY, Class of '71, Cleveland.

Has the college graduate any business to be in business? The theme assigned me affirms; Mr. Andrew Carnegie denies. It must be admitted that Mr. Carnegie speaks with recognized authority on some subjects, and with assumed authority on a great many others. When Mr. Carnegie ventures an opinion on trusts, we listen, for undoubtedly he knows what he is talking about. When he discourses on wages in Pittsburgh, and castles in Scotland, and newspaper syndicates in England, and money-making in general, we give him due deference. Shall we accept his *ipse dixit* on the college graduate? Let us see: "The total absence of the college graduate in every department of affairs should be deeply weighed," says Mr. Carnegie. "I have inquired

and searched everywhere, in all quarters, but find scarcely a trace of him. Nor is this surprising. The prize-takers have too many years the start of the graduate; they have entered the race invariably in their teens—in the most valuable of all their years for learning anything—from 14 to 20. While the college student has been learning a little about the barbarous and petty quarrels of the far-distant past, or trying to master languages which are dead, such knowledge as seems for life upon another planet than this as far as business affairs are concerned, the future captain of industry is hotly engaged in the school of experience, obtaining the very knowledge required for his future triumphs. I do not speak of the effect of college education upon the young man training for the learned professions; but the almost total absence of the graduate from high position in the business world seems to justify the conclusion that college education as it exists is fatal to success in that domain. The graduate has not the slightest chance, entering at 20, against the boy who swept the office, or who begins as shipping clerk at 14. The facts prove this."

Summed up, then, there are three counts to his indictment:

First. The college graduate is not in business.

Second. His college training positively unfits him for business.

Third. He is not wanted in business.

Undoubtedly, Mr. Carnegie has the popular side of the argument. Every office boy in the land will loudly applaud him. Every humorous paper will back him up with the inevitable cartoon in which the average college graduate is depicted as a young man with a predisposition towards high collars, an abnormal development of biceps and a constitutional aversion to hard work, not knowing a sight draft from

a monthly statement, or a balance sheet from a bill of lading. Every illiterate millionaire, raised suddenly to a position in community where his lack of all that goes to make a great man renders him an object of ridicule or of pity, will find solace in the Carnegian theory. But what are the facts?

First. Is the college graduate an unknown quantity in the business world? Let this congenial company, presided over by one of Ohio's most enterprising and successful business men, give answer. Alongside the name of a DeCamp, place that of a Mast, a Wright, a Hamilton, a Fairbanks, a Hitt, an Elbert, and a Pattison—all sons of Ohio Wesleyan who have won distinction in the world of affairs. Broadening our view, can we not name in the communities which we represent a score or more of the leading men of business who are college graduates? Even under the eaves of Mr. Carnegie's mills in Pittsburgh and among his business associates in New York, are many college men whose names are a tower of strength in the financial world. A recent list of 65 famous New Yorkers who owe no small part of their business success to their college training includes such names as Chauncey M. Depew, Charles Francis Adams, Austin Corbin, and several other presidents of railroads, 18 bankers, 10 merchants, including Alexander T. Stewart and John Jacob Astor, 7 heads of prominent trust and insurance companies, and five heads of leading publishing houses. Surely, Mr. Carnegie must have been searching with his eyes shut when he reached the conclusion that the college graduate is not to be found among successful business men.

Second. Is it true that a college training is fatal to success in business? Let a few college men of business answer. Says President Low, of Columbia College (who has been himself a business man): "While it is harder for a college graduate to get started in business than for one who enters it

as a boy, in five years from the time he does start, other things being equal, the college graduate will be the peer in business of his friend who began as a boy, and while equally successful in business, he will fill a much larger place in the community than the one-sided man can ever hope to fill."

Hear next the testimony of James W. Alexander, a Princeton graduate and vice-president of the Equitable Life Society of New York: "However it my be with the boy whose talents, temperament and environments are such as to limit his prospects and ambition to a life of physical labor in a subordinate capacity, who can doubt that the boy who has within him the germ of some future master in affairs will be all the more of a leader by reason of a thorough college education and even that he will outstrip in the mere matter of time the boy whose only training was sweeping the shop or adding up columns of figures at the desk." Mr. Charles L. Colby, a graduate of Brown University and President of the Wisconsin Central Railroad, says this: "I earnestly believe that if two men of equal ability start together in the race, one an educated man and the other without a college training, the college man will win every time in the long run." General Brayton Ives adds this testimony: "All the progress I have made in civil life, including my present occupation—banking—is directly traceable to the special advantages afforded by my education." Finally I quote from the distinguished president of the New York Central Railroad, Chauncey M. Depew, a Yale graduate: "The college-bred man, under equal conditions of capacity and health, has a trained intellect, a disciplined mind, a store of information, and breadth of grasp, with the fearlessness which it entails, that enables him to catch up with and pass his rival. Hundreds of college graduates within the last five years have begun in the various departments of railway

work at the bottom. They are firing on the locomotives, working in the machine shops, switching in the yards, keeping books in the treasurer's office, serving in the freight and passenger departments, and my observation of them for this period has demonstrated the value of a college education."

Third. Is the college graduate wanted in business? I am firmly convinced that, whether welcomed or not, he is absolutely needed. Machinery and methods are constantly changing. Business is now conducted on a large scale. Stupendous transactions, in trained hands, are as easily consummated as were formerly the petty operations of a local and limited business. What the business world of to-day wants is not the one-sided man who is slow to comprehend and introduce larger methods, but the man of quick and comprehensive thought, of wide grasp, of easy adaptation, of absolute fearlessness born of complete self-mastery. What the community at large wants is a man who can lead in all important measures for the public weal; who can frame a resolution or plead a cause without resorting to the aid of his chief clerk or his legal counsel; who aspires to fill a large place in a community and not be known simply as a money-grubber; who is not the man of an affair but the man of affairs. This, I apprehend, is the high privilege, the rare opportunity, before every young collegian whose face is set towards a business career. May this great institution of learning, crowned with its fifty years of glorious history, grasp the import of this call. May it none the less continue to fill the ranks of the ministry, medicine, and the law, but more and more may it send out into the world of business young men of thorough discipline, of lofty and sensible ideals, and of broadest conceptions of a universal brotherhood.

THE GRADUATE IN SCIENCE.

PROFESSOR A. E. DOLBEAR, PH. D., Class of '66, Tufts College, Mass.

MR. CHAIRMAN, BRETHREN ALUMNI, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN: I was pleased to receive from President Bashford an invitation to be present at this banquet, not because I was anxious to speak on the occasion, but because it gave me an added reason for coming to Delaware, and to this institution, which I so much love. But President Bashford invited me to speak about Science and the Alumni for ten minutes, and I consented.

My obligations to this institution are so great, and in so many ways, that I feel as if I could not express them, nor do too much to repay them, and I most heartily wish that that million dollars, which we were told on Monday the University needed, could at once be raised. It set me thinking how it might be done in this way: Let all the Alumni pay their just debts. The tuition in most institutions in the country is one or two hundred dollars a year, yet here many of us paid hardly anything. I think my scholarship cost me five dollars. I owe, then, not less than four hundred dollars, and with interest twice that. Dr. Nelson told us there were over 1,300 graduates, not counting the women; and if each of us were to pay a fair tuition now, it would bring at once into the treasury of the college the sum of 400 x 1,300 = $520,000, and if we allow interest, we should have nearly three-quarters of a million. If the women were to do likewise, the full million would be raised.

I walk about the campus and think of the days gone by. I rub my back against the walls of the buildings, and the trees and walks speak to me what others cannot understand, and I live again for a short interval in the days of thirty years ago. I especially remember with gratitude the oppor-

tunities of the literary societies, with their debates, essays and so on, and if I were to live again through the period of a college education, I would devote more time and painstaking to such work. In spite of what Dr. McCabe has said, there is no accomplishment so useful everywhere and always as to be able to stand on one's own feet and speak in an interesting and instructive way. I did not do as much of that work as I should have done, but oh—I may say the same thing of almost every study I had.

Two thousand years ago, or so, if a man wanted to know anything, he drew on his seven league boots and went over to Africa, or to Babylon, in order to find a man who could tell him, but nowadays science has changed all that. See what has happened within the past fifty years! In Locksley Hall, Tennyson wrote more than fifty years ago,

> "Science moves but slowly, slowly,
> Creeping on from point to point."

And that was true, and had been true for all time up to then, but a new era then began. The telegraph was then in early infancy, and all the economic uses of electricity were then unknown. That grand generalization of science, conservation of energy, had not yet been discovered, and it has quite transformed all our thinking. Every science has been made over, and many new ones have been added that had no existence until our era. Do we not have the new Astronomy, the new Chemistry, the new Physics, the new Physiology, the new Psychology? The list of sciences goes through the alphabet—Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Dynamics, Energy, Force, Geology, Heat, and so on, from A to Izzard. When the class of '66 was in college, we heard nothing about Evolution, or Thermo Dynamics, but neither were they heard of in other colleges. I have some knowledge of how things were taught in other more pretentious institu-

tions than the Ohio Wesleyan University in those days, and it is my opinion that I got as much, and as good, here, as I could have got anywhere in the country, for the most of what was taught as science in other institutions has been abandoned as inconsequential, or radically wrong. It is right for an educational institution to go slow, and there is not a little of what to-day is dubbed evolution which is certain to become as obsolete as the philosophy of the imponderables has become.

But science has really brought to us a new heaven and a new earth, tho' not the one wherein yet dwelleth righteousness, and the rate at which knowledge has lately grown shows the danger of reasoning from the past to the future without allowing a wide margin. As I have said, the rate of the growth of knowledge during the past fifty years is illustrated by a mechanical principle called acceleration, as distinguished from uniformity. Bishop Foster drew his conclusion as to the hopefulness for the growth of Christianity, from the assumption of uniformity, but so far as there is any analogy between mechanics and religion, one may just as well assume acceleration as uniformity, and if we do that, the case is not so deplorable as the Bishop's figures would indicate. A century plant may stand for years and appear not to make any gain, but suddenly its rate of growth changes and a greater development may take place in one day than was observed in years before, which shows that though the plant was externally the same year after year, yet the *molecules were ripening*. It has been so in science, and there is no reason I know of why it should not be the same in other human affairs.

But science has been chided for what it has not done. Some lugubrious poet has written,

"O Science, hast thou wandered there
To bring us naught but tidings of despair?"

Well, what was it expected to bring back? It has traveled but a short time and on a new road. But what did it go out to find? The deity! Verily if the deity is not to be found in a mountain, is it to be discovered in a molecule? And if one does not discover it in either, is he to be scolded? Some adventurous ones have crossed the first morass and climbed the delectable mountains beyond, and have had a glimpse of things afar off, and oh, the value of a glimpse—simply a glimpse! A glimpse may be so new and brief and surprising, that one cannot tell what he has seen. He can stand no sort of an examination upon it, would make an absolute flunk, and yet after the vision his whole life may be transformed. And here is one of the possible advantages of a college course to every one. It gives him the possibility of glimpses which are invaluable, though there is no test by which an institution can discover that one has not had a transforming glimpse. I have never known of a college graduate who regretted his opportunity, but I have known many who regretted wasting their opportunity, and many who have wished they had paid more attention to Science. It is fast changing our modes of living and thinking, and institutions of learning must keep up with advancing knowledge. And now I am sure my time is up, though I should be pleased to speak at length on what Science has done for mankind, for this has been vast, though so recent, and much more is to be expected. Might I close by quoting, with a slight change, Tennyson's oft-quoted lines,

"Let knowledge grow from more to more,
And more of *Science* in us dwell."

THE GRADUATE IN LAW.

HON. HENRY C. HEDGES, Class of '50, Mansfield.

[Mr. Hedges was detained at the last moment by professional business. He sent the following note of apology and regret.]

Were it my privilege to be present and make a brief response to the sentiment, "The Graduate in Law," I might stumble very much in the effort to tell you all, my brothers of the O. W. U., how bright was the prospect in 1850, when with my parchments I came away from the then young University, believing myself to be an "A. B.," and the prospect had not dimmed when on the suggestion of Dr. McCabe three years later I transmitted a "V" and in return was decorated and adorned by receiving another parchment designating me as a Master of Liberal Arts, and it may be well for me if the arrow be not sped, and the words be not spoken, for, thereby I may save my reputation and yet be considered capable of thought and expression, for I feel an assurance that if in the body present with you, the sombre side of life would quickly obscure the brighter, in any talk I might make.

When I bade good-bye to Delaware in 1850, it was my purpose to engage in teaching; in fact, through the kindly office of Elmore Yocum, well known in all the homes of Northern Ohio as a preacher of power and a man of great worth, but who shortly prior to 1850 removed to Wisconsin and there was welcomed, and was highly regarded by the "Badgers" of Wisconsin as he had been by the "Buckeyes" of Ohio, an engagement had been made by which I was to take charge of an Academy at Janesville, Wis. I had no thought that I ever would have an ambition to enter the legal profession.

I was young, and the law of the land declared I owed fil-

ial obedience to my loved and honored father, and on my arrival home, when I informed my parents of my purpose to go to the wilds of Wisconsin, I was met with a persuasive refusal, and so my lot was cast in the home, in the little city of my nativity, among the fond friends of my boyhood; and entering the law office of my father's friend, the late Charles T. Sherman, and his brother, John Sherman, my course in life was deflected, and reaching my majority in time entered on the practice of the law, associated with my preceptors, and so have been a plodder in my profession, gaining no signal victories, and making slight mark in the march of time.

I would not have my brothers believe that I do not greatly regard the dignity of my profession. None other is more honorable in itself or more helpful to the weary sons and daughters of men. If he who enters it properly appreciates his responsibilities, he will magnify his calling.

It is not the province of the lawyer to stir up strife among neighbors, or ever to sever marital relations save under the conditions of the Mosaic code. It is his highest duty, his great glory to cool and calm heads and hearts heated by passion, to save, not waste the increments of toil, preserve, not dissipate and scatter the accumulations of men, fortify and not loosen the obligations of laws human and divine, —in brief, both to counsel and do right and fear not. And his greatest glory if it is given him to protect the virtue of woman, the reputation of the innocent reviled, and to establish the rights of the weak as against the wrongs of the wicked.

Let me recount the men of my day, who, bidding their "beautiful mother" farewell, entered the lists, and gained glory as great lawyers—looking at the classes of '46 and '47, the preacher and the teacher, Dr. Godman and Dr. McFarland, in their lines of life gained distinction. The members

of the classes of '48 and '49 were all my familiar friends, though all my seniors in age. Through the receding years I see as clearly now as in '47–48–49 the faces and forms of Jeddiah Allen, Homer McKendree Carper, Guovion Goldson Griswold, Clinton Wayne Lee, Oliver Morris Spencer, James D. and Joseph T. Webb, and Samuel W. Williams, of '48; and George W. Brush, L. J. Critchfield, Henry J. Eaton, Benjamin Glasscock, Asa H. Guy, John W. Hoyt, Lewis W. Little, Edwin A. Parrott and Joseph Henry VanDeman, of '49. Some entered the ministry, some the profession of the healing art, some mounted the tripod of the journalist, some sat in the chair of the professor, and two, possibly more, gained wealth in trade and manufacturing and mercantile life; but Carper of '48 and Critchfield of '49, the law, and Ohio recognizes in each a masterly man, mastering his profession, and among the few in Ohio or elsewhere who stand on the upper round of the ladder, at the very top. Of all these, my chosen companion was Lewis W. Little, a genial spirit; but more than a quarter of a century ago, when life was young and hope was bright, he passed into the shadows, and earlier than he, Clinton Wayne Lee, a most cultivated Christian gentleman, even before the years of his greatest usefulness had come, mounted to the skies. Coming to my own class of 1850, it was less in number than the two preceding it. Its roll I call: W. Blanton Chrisler, George W. Harris, John F. Hume, Owen T. Reeves, and youngest and least, Henry Clay Hedges. Chrisler and Harris were missionaries of the Cross, great and good men. Harris was my especial friend. I was his best man when he took unto himself a wife. He died in 1862, but lived long enough, if his years be measured by the good he did. Chrisler was from the South, of Southern birth, a Mississippian, not a "fire-eater," went back to his home, taught, preached,

then married a Western girl and gave offense to the chivalry of the South; discarded by his parents, disinherited by his father, his noblest heritage was the love of his wife, and the memories of the better civilization of the Northland, where men were free, black or white. And so it happened when the weak, wanton, wicked rebellion was on, Chrisler became a chaplain in the Union army, and thereafter, as the revered minister, the honored, gallant Moody did, buckled on his sword as Lieutenant Colonel of his regiment, and with Moody, and like Moody, fought for freedom and gained the victory.

Hume—a quiet man in college, a good thinker, a splendid writer, a fair lawyer, served Ohio as a legislator, later was a distinguished editor in Missouri, and later still, with wealth and wisdom gathered, is living on the banks of the classic Hudson, enjoying "Otium, cum dignitate in senectute." The last time I met him was in a national convention, that of 1864 in Baltimore, a delegate from Missouri, when he and I, one from Missouri, one from Ohio, of the class of '50, did something to make it possible for the immortal Lincoln for a second time to become the successor of Washington.

Then Owen Reeves, teacher, sometime preacher, then lawyer, sits on the bench at Bloomington, Ill., and has long adorned, as David Davis before Reeves, honored the same bench. Of my class was one other up to the time of our final examinations; the gleesomeness of youth, and the gladness of the approaching Commencement, afforded some occasion for the postponement of the delivery of his sheepskin, until '51. His name stands at the head of 1851, James Heaton Baker, a "son of thunder" of varied gifts, of great accomplishments, lawyer, editor, Secretary of State, in turn, in two States, Ohio and Minnesota, soldier, Commissioner of Pensions under Grant, Surveyor General of Minnesota, a man

of resources, a man of methods, a master of men, a sweet singer, a graceful talker, a good friend. But I must not trespass; I might follow the fortunes of the classes of '51 and '52 and '53; I knew them all, knew them well; in each were presidents and professors of colleges, preachers, teachers, doctors and lawyers. Of 1853 was one my boon friend, he who was afterward Dr. Milton Mitchell, the playmate of my childhood, the companion of my young manhood, the friend of all my years. His was so white a soul that early in his life, it may be, I think it was so, the angels needed his companionship, and so on April 7th, 1864, God crowned him.

THE GRADUATE IN JOURNALISM.

ARTHUR EDWARDS, M. A., D. D., Class '58, Editor Northwestern Christian Advocate.

The physical man is born. The graduate is trained, or supposed to be. Brains are inherited, and "education" "brings out" that which was already in the child's curly head when he was lord of the cradle and of his mother's heart. Colleges which train the moral as well as the mental can do more for a young man's heart sometimes than for his head. In schools where religion thrives, conversions actually revolutionize and reorganize human hearts, and plant truth where perhaps truth had not been. I am not aware of any Scripture that warrants prayer for new heads and an increase of brains. The college undertakes only to train and make the most of that which a boy brings with him from home, though indeed a consecrated and devoted head immediately begins to outwork and outrun the one that rebels against truth and loyalty. Trained brains dominate the world, whether in journalism or elsewhere. The central figure in American newspaperdom still is Horace Greeley. In another degree and in a varying moral sphere was James

Gordon Bennett. Neither was a "graduate," but both were trained. While the best way, perhaps, the process implied in "graduating" is certainly but one way for training. College-life teaches the use of tools; and the graduate, other things being equal, is worth more than he was, even if you could conceive that he does not carry out of a college a single fact or one item of specific information. He has been "trained" and taught how to work.

The ideal editor certainly needs training. He must have been taught to be *willing* to work, to work *genuinely*, to work economically, to work in harmony with others, to work when work is hard, and to continue to work after the six-o'clock bells of the world have released the multitudes, who for hours may have waited for the six-o'clock permission to rest. The old saying is:

"Man works from sun to sun;
Woman's work is never done."

No man more than the journalist should become a woman in honest devotion, and in his love to labor on while others dream. In human competitions, he who succeeds, first distinguishes himself from others after six-o'clock bells have rung, and his alleged competitors have apparently abandoned the race. If one would identify his real and most dangerous rivals in life's race, he must listen to the sounds of post-six-o'clock hammers, and note the glimmer of study-lamps that forget to go out.

I do not mean that a man must work himself to death, or has a right to do so. The best workers know how to recreate themselves; and if a man knows not how to play, he may yet be rested even while he labors. We sometimes wonder why hearts do not burst when woeful seas of trouble roll over them, and God is not their refuge. I often wonder likewise why men do not fall lifeless amid their labors when

they love not work, and do not get rested by their work, and during their work, through the high supporting motives that immortalize strength and vigor. We never hear of tired angels or fatigued seraphim. He who as an editor records the daily pilgrimages, sorrows, crimes, catastrophes, and hopes, victories, and glories of humanity, certainly ought to be fortified, rested in advance, and made almost literally indefatigable, through his love for men and faith in the Divine Lover of men. I believe in a "call to preach." Presently all good men and women will be called to all work. Perhaps they now are. God pity the poor fellow who has merely blundered into his life-work! Of course, then, I hold that a man may be called to editing, far and above the fact that he gets a General Conference majority—to give a Methodist illustration. I hold, too, that a call to preach includes the call to *prepare to preach.* An editorial call to edit, whether a secular or religious paper—for in this I believe in the priesthood of the people—includes the item of preparation to edit.

As to preparation—let me say that I am amused by alleged "schools of journalism." Somebody advertises those schemes who want a "job." I am fogy enough to hold that before "graduation," there should be no schools for any profession, trades, or callings. We are hurrying and overdoing the "elective" theory. He who enters for the race in law, medicine, or theology, should graduate about as he would if he proposed to enter no particular profession. He should study and plan simply for that day of days in student-life known as "Commencement." Passing that, he may well begin to specify and specialize in study, even though he may have moderately courted his real calling right up to his professional wedding-day. If journalism is chosen, I should not be unhappy if my graduated young friend should give him-

self for a year or two to law and history of law and economics to aid him in secular-paper work, or to theology if for Church-paper work. Be that as it may, I hold to the general college training that helps a man to be a *disciple* as to his work and a brother to all workers. I know of no better kind of technical ante-graduate training than to prepare the soil for whatever training may point more directly to newspaper-office work after graduating.

Being trained, and having chosen, and having begun, the next step is to "*stick to it.*" Why should a man vibrate from pulpit to teacher's chair, or from both to church editing, or from either or more of the four to some other form of secular or church labor? Time modifies Methodist itinerancies; why should it not modify also the wanderings of our itinerants? Methodist education began to see daylight and a channel to deep water when teaching became specialized, and teachers were professionalized and called blessed. I am more than ever convinced that no bishopric should lure a man from Church journalism or Church professorships. Every prominent place in the Church has been robbed by losing its best incumbents by these quadrennial Sabine raids to reinforce our episcopacy. That has come to pass heretofore because such prominent men have been made known to the Church through the notoriousness that was begotten of his prominence. In these days of *Advocates*, fast mails, and telegraphs, faithful pastors are better and more widely known, and are among the select and elect.

Time fails me to speak in detail of the able men whom this University has trained and sent into all kinds of journalism, or even of those who have served God and the Church as editors of Methodist papers. Bryce, in his *American Commonwealth*, remarks: "Of the class of papers not primarily or professedly political are the religious weeklies,

to whose number and influence few parallels can be discovered in Europe. It is on some great occasions, when some question involving moral issues comes up, that they discuss current politics at length. When they do, great is their power." Then is the Methodist editor's opportunity, and I hold that he should be alert for the duty and privilege. Just as all good men should be called of God to work, so do I believe a Church editor should know about every issue that lifts its arm among men. It is generally thought that our Church papers should almost wait for permission to speak on themes not theological or religious. On the contrary, I hold that our papers should wait for special permission to omit their voices in human struggle. When silence is sin, I hold that our editors should not be on the defensive, and that their blades should shine in the air from skirmish line to battle end.

I have quoted Bryce. I hope you will read what he says about our numerous smaller colleges, and of our Church schools and their beneficent influence.

Our Church schools should train men, convert men, and, in a word, go right on to do what this college has done from the beginning. It trains men thoroughly, and yet does not neglect the converting and revolutionizing word which, as among individuals, is just that which will presently bring the world back to its rightful Master.

I rejoice in my Delaware memories, and glory in the Church-work from which I bring you greetings to-day. I first put my fingers in printer's ink in the office of the Delaware *Standard* and the *Olentangy Gazette*. I doubt much that I shall ever get all the ink off, before I report to the managing editor of the universe.

At any rate, I do not care to.

THE GRADUATE IN LITERATURE.

KATE KAUFFMAN, Class of '72, of Springfield.

MR. TOASTMASTER; LADIES AND GENTLEMEN; ALUMNI OF THE O. W. U.; FRIENDS, AND FORMER CLASSMATES:—

When President Bashford invited me to respond to a toast, I was glad. Glad for myself, glad for you. I appreciated the honor, and I believed that you would appreciate my speech! That was not on personal grounds, but on the score of sex. After-dinner speeches from men are matters of almost every-day occurrence, but after-dinner speeches from women are uncommon. We know that the men can speak, and speak well, but a woman's speech is still regarded with the curiosity that is due to an experiment. In the beginning, she is pretty apt to be nervous, and frightened, which makes her audience at once attentive to see if she will be able to get through. I have read that the finest Greek orators, when they began an oration, *assumed* an air of timidity in order to ingratiate themselves with their hearers. With a woman, all this is natural; she does not have to assume. But the signs of the times indicate that women's speeches must become more frequent; it seems that we are about to have publicity thrust upon us, and we must prepare ourselves for our responsibilities. The prospect need not appall us. When women find that they must or ought to do a thing, they soon accomplish it with success. Many of you have heard the Rev. Anna Shaw. The first time she tried to make a speech she fainted, and had to be carried from the room! But now she has quite a manly air of self-confidence. Frances Willard, in the beginning of her career, was invited to make a Commencement address to a class of young ladies. She only half complied; she wrote the address and had a gentleman read it. A few

weeks ago, I read of a mass-meeting in London, England. Its purpose was to bid farewell to Miss Willard before her return to America. On that occasion there were many brilliant speakers, among them Canon Wilberforce; Miss Willard spoke also, and *Miss Willard's was the best speech!*

But I have been told to talk about the Graduate in Literature. At the word Literature, my mind flies to my favorite authors. Mrs. Browning: She was not a graduate; her education was acquired in the tedium of a sick-room between intervals of suffering, but, she said, "I was a very Napoleon in ambition." George Eliot: She was sent to a young woman's boarding-school, she was a voracious reader and an indefatigable student, but when she became celebrated as the author of "Adam Bede," she was described as "a self-educated farmer's daughter." Louise Alcott: At sixteen, she was teaching school, taking in sewing, and writing little stories at five dollars apiece. Mrs. Frances Hodgson Burnett: She never received a diploma; at the time girls now-a-days are leaving school, she was reading Dickens and saying, "I, too, will be a writer." Helen Hunt Jackson: Neither was she a graduate. From this list, it would seem that the graduate has *not* been in literature. But the cause is not far to seek. These are women's names, and, forty years ago, there were no women graduates. A list of men-writers of the same time would show most of them to be *alumni*, with one brilliant exception, viz., Washington Irving.

Ever since the invention of letters, the world has experienced periodic literary revivals. There was one at the time of Solomon, for he said, "Of making many books, there is no end." There was one at the time of Shakspeare; within fifty-two years in the little country of England—scarcely larger than the State of Ohio—there were two hundred and thirty-three poets who published their works in volumes.

The present is a time of great literary activity. In short, *everybody* is a graduate, and *everybody* is in literature!

Persons go into literature professionally, or to make it merely an avocation. The professional writer, unless he has an independent fortune, would better secure a salary on a newspaper. This is the gala-age of journalism. When I graduated—in 1872 (for I was one of the girls of the Ohio Wesleyan Female College), the subject of my essay was "Magazine Literature," and I expatiated on its facility and luxuriance, but I had no conception of the magazine literature of to-day. Then there were no newspaper syndicates. An illustrated daily paper was unknown. Now the newspaper reporter governs public opinion. No one dares to offend him. He ought to be a good and conscientious man. A few weeks ago, Sir Isaac Pittman, the inventor of stenography, was knighted by Queen Victoria. The newspaper is a splendid opening for women. An editor said to me, "I need both men and women on my staff. To fly around and get the news, I want the men. For the embellishments, I prefer the women."

I have a weakness for books written by persons who made literature merely an avocation. You remember that Charles Lamb spent his life as clerk in a commercial house. When his Essays were published and advertised as "The Works of Charles Lamb," he made a joke about it. He said, "My works, my *works!* They ought to be called my play, my recreation." The trouble about this kind of writing is to find the time. I am sorry that in America there is no chance of honorable imprisonment. Some of the best books extant would never have been written if their authors had not been cast into solitary confinement. But, since no one else will imprison us, we must imprison ourselves. We must say No to dissipations. We must determine to write a fixed time

each day. However, if that is impossible, it is still no excuse. Mrs. Browning wrote her masterpiece, "Aurora Leigh," in the intervals of social and domestic affairs. She had her pencil and paper at hand; she would write a few lines; if any person came in, she thrust them out of sight; no one suspected she was writing an immortal poem. I am ambitious for our business men and our professional men. When I look at a successful business man and try to imagine all that he knows about life, I exclaim, "Oh, what a glorious book it would make if I could see the world through this man's eyes!" I should like to see Mr. Day, or Mr. DeCamp, or Mr. Fairbanks write a great poem, a fine novel, or a dignified history. In England, it is not uncommon for members of Parliament to distinguish themselves in literature. Bulwer, with all his affairs, wrote two hours every day. D'Israeli wrote novels, not very good ones, but they extended his reputation. Lord Macaulay is a brilliant instance. Justin McCarthy wrote a good history and good novels. Mr. Gladstone is an author. Such has not been the case with our senators and congressmen. Henry Cabot Lodge has written a few biographies—I can think of no other. Mr. Blaine wrote his "Twenty Years in Congress," and Mr. Grant his "Memoirs," but both after they had retired from public life.

Theological graduates have acquitted themselves more creditably. They have their prototype in John Wesley. There never was a busier man, yet he found time to write instructive books for his people, he wrote hymns, he wrote at least one good love-poem, when he was disappointed in love (a man writes poetry then if he never does again), and he wrote a delightful Journal. All our Methodist bishops have been industrious men. Bishop Thomson, for whom this Hall is named; his Travels and Essays are as fresh and delightful to-day as when they were written. Here is Bishop

Walden, who is always contributing articles to our fine periodicals. At the saddest time of my life I was consoled by reading Bishop Foster's beautiful book, "Beyond the Grave." Dr. Payne has given us grand plans for "Character Building." I am deeply indebted to Dr. McCabe. His explanation of "The Foreknowledge of God" straightened out my theological difficulties. All our Church papers are ably edited by theological graduates, and theological graduates write most of the articles in them. One of my class-mates, Mrs. May Alden Ward, has written two delightful books, Biographies of Dante and Petrarch. Mrs. Ward is not a theological graduate, but her husband is. And here I wish to thank and praise Mrs. Donelson. She inspired her pupils with an enthusiasm for literature, she instilled correct literary taste, and when she bade us good-bye, she said, "Girls, don't give up your writing." That reminds me, to ask what shall the women write, the women who make literature merely an avocation? Let them write letters, and beautiful stories, and journals. Sainte Beuve, a delightful French critic, said, "Any moderately gifted and sensitive soul, who dares to write unaffectedly, possesses the material for a good romance."

We graduates are intellectually equipped for literature. But something else is necessary. Besides the head, there must be a heart. Besides knowledge, there must be wisdom. The writer needs a high and enthusiastic faith. The soul must not remain void. Talent will never flourish in an empty soul.

Then let us believe that in this world things gradually work together for good. Let us believe in a glorified condition of things hereafter.

I toast The Graduate in Literature! May he have a clear brain, keen and healthy senses, and may his creed be, *optimism* now, *optimism forever.*

THE GRADUATE IN MEDICINE.

SPENCER M. FREE, M. D., Class of '77, of Du Bois, Pa.

The man who has received a college or university degree has a place in Medicine as well as in other callings. It is no mean place in these latter days, and within a few years the probability is that unless a man is a college graduate, he will have no place at all in this learned profession. Medicine is the art of preventing, curing or alleviating disease, and of remedying as far as possible the results of violence and accident.

Perhaps no question is of more interest to man than the one of life; for what will a man not give for his life? Theology claims to be *the* profession of the world, because it has to deal with the moral nature—the soul—which is eternal and hence of far greater import to man than life and his temporal affairs. The Christian physician ministers to both body and soul, and is the superior of his brother in theology or in the other walks of life.

May I pause long enough just here to impress upon each young man who will enter Medicine, the unequalled opportunities for doing the work of our Master in this grandest of callings—for it is a calling.

Pleasant as it would be to contemplate the many thoughts springing out of this subject—the graduate in medicine—such as the position he holds in the medical teaching of the day, the social position he fills, the effect his presence and influence in the profession have upon the standard of the medical colleges of the world, etc., time will not permit. I must pause, however, to make the following statement: Whether Dr. A., who is a college graduate, will succeed better in the practice of medicine than will Dr. B., who is not, cannot be answered now because several things other

than education are factors of success in medicine. It is beyond doubt, however, that Dr. A., with a college education, will succeed better than Dr. B. without one.

Equally agreeable would it be to discuss the question of the time required to complete a collegiate and a medical course, and whether it pays to wait so long before entering actively one's life work. I can stop only long enough to say that it more than pays to wait. Far better a few years of thorough, progressive, successful, effective work in the profession that leaves its impress on the age, than many years of ordinary, indifferent effort that sends the worker into oblivion "unwept, unhonored and unsung." No surer truth has ere been said than that by Tennyson, "better fifty years of Europe than a cycle of Cathay."

How delightful an employment would it be to stand in this inspiring presence and briefly sketch the careers of the Mitchells, the Riggses, the Frys, the Kreiders, the Withrows, who have gone from these halls to grace the ranks of Medicine. But I must forego that delight. Our mother need not be ashamed of them. So nobly indeed have they done that not only do they greatly honor their beloved wife—medicine—but even add to the brilliancy of their mother and to the lustre of their charming sisters and brothers.

Pleasant as are these contemplations, I must pass them by to consider briefly but one question, the higher medical education and the necessity of a preliminary college training.

"I cannot understand," says Hoppe-Seyler, "how at the present day a physician can recognize, follow in their course and suitably treat diseases of the stomach and alimentary tract, of the blood, liver, kidneys and urinary passages, and the different forms of poisoning; how he can regulate the diet in these and constitutional diseases without knowledge of the methods of physiological chemistry and of its

decisions on questions offering themselves for solution, and without practical training in their application."

To this we may add, how can any intelligent, conscientious man be willing to enter this great field of medicine, dealing as it does with human life, unless he has a thorough knowledge of man, of his diseases and of all measures useful for their relief or cure?

No intelligent architect will construct a great and massive building upon a poor foundation; that must be deep—even down to the rock; it must be broad and well cemented, or it will fail to support the superstructure. Many medical men cannot build large and magnificently, because their foundation will not support the structure. They feel their limitations and strive against them; but despite all efforts they are compelled to fall behind and to see other and younger men with more thoroughly trained minds pass on before.

The candidate for medical honors should have in addition to a good general education a reading knowledge of German, French, Latin and Greek. He should have a mind well trained to habits of thought, with its memory and reasoning powers thoroughly developed. In addition to these things, before entering a medical college he should be familiar with the vegetable and animal world, with preventive medicine, legal medicine, hygiene and medical history. How can he better obtain this knowledge and attain these qualities than by a classical or scientific course in a university? Following this, he should become familiar with anatomy, physiology, physiological chemistry, pathology, bacteriology and pharmacology. This familiarity should be obtained not only by text-book and lecture, but by laboratory practice and study. Having completed the above-named courses, he is prepared to take up the practical branches, such as general medicine, surgery, obstetrics, gynæcology, and the several specialities,

most of which can be best learned by clinical instruction. What better preparation can a man have for properly grasping these important truths and obtaining these broad views of medicine than by a regular college course? Indeed, I might say that it is well-nigh impossible for anyone not a college or university graduate to thoroughly master this higher medical curriculum.

These are not imaginary demands, but are the requirements the great medical schools of the world have established for graduation. The universities of the old world, and Harvard, Pennsylvania, Johns Hopkins, and some of the other schools of this country, have taken the stand for higher medical education. Some of the States have enacted laws in accord with this broad and thorough basis of medical culture. The other States will follow their example. The tide has turned. Soon will it be said: "Old things have passed away; behold, all things have become new."

The art of medicine is of such import to the human race, is so intricate in its phases and so fraught with responsibilities, that no man can be too well prepared to practice it. It is urged that medicine is not an exact science; that it depends so much on experiment that scientific attainments are unnecessary; that the ability a physician possesses is shown by the length of time he practices the art, and not by the amount of knowledge and by the well-trained mind he brings with him at the time of his entrance into the profession. This has perhaps been true to a considerable degree in the past, and it contains some little truth at the present time; but each year medicine becomes more and more an exact science. To-day, thorough training and knowledge count for more than years of practice. The world at large is coming to learn this, and ignorant men and quacks will soon be no more. They will cease to be, because no demand will exist for them.

The colleges and universities of the world are digging the sepulcher of empiricism. The graduates of these institutions are even now wrapping its grave clothes about it, and soon will they so firmly cement and seal the entrance to this tomb that no Christ will ever arise with power enough to call this Lazarus forth. It is a burial from which there will be no resurrection.

We who are in medicine feel that our Alma Mater, so dear to the heart of each son and daughter, which stands to-day not with the hoary hair, the fading vision, the trembling limbs of age—though fifty years of life have passed—but with the raven locks, the flashing eye, the firm step, the noble bearing of youth, must have a part in this work. She must send her graduates into the medical colleges and universities of the world so well prepared in mind and heart that they can stand beside the best, and, having finished their professional studies and entered this grandest of all callings, can, in terrific strife for place, show to the gazing multitude the beautiful colors of the O. W. U., flying, as they do to-day, above the front column of the advance guard without a single stain of ignorance or dishonor upon them.

THE GRADUATE IN THE COLLEGE.

WILLIAM F. KING, D. D., LL. D., Class of 1857, Mt. Vernon, Iowa.

MR. PRESIDENT, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN: I heartily thank you, sir, for the honor of participating in this memorable occasion, and the kind compliments of your introduction. But any honor that may seem to point to me, more surely points to our dear Alma Mater, whom we all most gratefully salute to-day. "*Salve, magna Parens!*"

When I recall that my matriculation was in the first decade of our now venerable University, and that by the forbearance

of the trustees of a sister institution I have been permitted to share her fortunes for over a third of a century, I am led to suspect that I have been invited from the young and modest West to prove by post-prandial speech that I am not wholly a reminiscence—a capacity which some of my anxious class-mates and cotemporaries may for prudential reasons doubt my qualification to fill, but unfortunately for them and for me, my antiquity may be demonstrated before I sit down, for this overpowering occasion may put me in the condition of an old friend of mine at a recent World's Fair dinner. He was a most remarkable old gentleman, for before dinner he remembered George Washington, but after dinner he remembered Christopher Columbus.

In speaking of Columbus, I am reminded that it was most benefiting that our fair Columbia should have invited all the world to the celebration of her four-hundredth birthday in a grand exhibition of human progress. So to-day, with equal propriety, our beloved Cornelia is hostess of guests numerous and worthy, drawn from the various provinces of the Republic of Letters. And as she lovingly points to them as her jewels, they unitedly shout her plaudits. To become one of these jewels was the early aspiration of every alumnus, and no title or emolument has come to any of us since equal to "Son of Alma Mater." And as we gather from afar to greet our loving mother on her fiftieth anniversary, it is an inexpressible pleasure to find her fifty times fairer and stronger and more beloved than when we first sat at her feet. This pleasure is intensified when we walk about our Zion, telling her towers, marking her bulwarks, and counting her places and the hosts of her elect Israel, and still more when we catch a glimpse of Monnett Hall and learn that our young mother has consented to break the spell of old tradition which compelled her to bring forth only male

children. Monastic culture may have been suited to a darker age, to "cloistered friars and vestal nuns," but

> "In cloistered state let selfish sages dwell,
> Proud that their heart is narrow as their cell."

But the keener and more luminous vision of our day and our land demands for men and women alike the strength and the refinements of scholarship.

We come to this high festival with tender recollections and hopeful anticipations, with thanksgivings for the past and aspirations for the future; we

> "Come, with one impulse, one fraternal throng,
> And crown the hours with banquet, speech and song."

In this bright jubilee, no congratulations for our fair hostess are more hearty than those which we bring from sister colleges which are glad to recognize their obligations to this elder sister whose example they have emulated, and at whose shrine so many have kindled their lamps. We greatly appreciate the far-reaching light of this noble Pharos, built upon the rock of truth by wiser than we, to warn from the reefs and shallows of pernicious doctrines.

All learning is cosmopolitan and reciprocally helpful. It has no petty rivalries. Every noble benefactor and every true teacher is an inspiration to all the rest. There is no gratitude better worth having than that felt by successive generations towards those to whom they owe their education. These higher institutions of learning, when wisely founded, are the best and most permanent of human institutions. They become hallowed spots in the eyes of the people. Pupils retain a warm attachment for them, wars spare them, and international law throws its protection over them. They outlive constitutions and dynasties. The twelve great schools of England were all founded over three centuries

ago, and many of them have lived through the transitions of six dynasties upon the English throne.

From the first, great attention was given in this institution to the development of pure and noble character. Wholesome precept was reinforced by the example of pure and magnetic lives. The old celebrated Sabbath afternoon lectures had a literary and spiritual power beyond computation. I doubt if any university in the country has ever had their equal. These and other human agencies crowned by divine favor have made this one of the strongest christianizing forces in the land.

There was also early developed a broad love of letters, rather than the niceties of scholarship. The student was helped to assimilate the thoughts and sentiments of authors and teachers, rather than to magnify the technicalities of scholarship. The marrow was regarded as of more value than the bone that encased it. They believed with Montaigne that man should be "taught to love virtue instead of learning to decline virtus."

The Humanities and those arts rightly called liberal have here continued to claim their ancient right and to yield their fruitage of culture and character. Science, too, under the stimulus of the new education, has had an increasing share of attention, helping the mind to organize whatever is learned and bringing it into true relations to other knowledge, thus making life noble and generous. But is there not ground to fear that all the colleges are under temptation to unduly force university forms into college methods too narrow for them? Are we not, in the college grade, in danger of pushing too far or too fast the elective system, and the lecture system, and the work of original research? While these systems have great value within moderate limits in a college course, yet it is easy to carry them beyond the

age and capacities of college students and the scope of college equipments. The same tendency to extremes is observed in the popular athletics of the day which brings together 2,000 weaklings who need exercise to witness the extraordinary efforts of a few nines who do not need it.

If it is still demanded of the college to inspire and maintain high ideals of life; if it is expected to continue fitting its pupils to cope with as many exigencies of the day as possible, then it must continue to give an all-round education, and to turn out Aristotle's four-square men, capable of holding their own in whatever field cast, rather than lop-sided ones abnormally developed in one direction. I have not much admiration for those specialists who know only one thing, and though they know very little about that one thing, are supposed to know all about it, because they know nothing of anything else. Special aptitudes are likely to take care of themselves, but latent possibilities can best be discovered by experimenting in different directions. Lowell happily hits the mark when he says the "many-sidedness of culture makes our vision clearer and keener in particulars."

When I recall my personal debt to our dear University, the high ideal which I formed under the inspiration of these classic shades, and when I look into the beaming faces of my dear old teachers, Doctors McCabe and Williams, whose minds and souls are still blooming in immortal youth; and still more, when I recall the precious memories of the forceful Harris, the seraphic Thomson and the sainted Merrick, I am led to exclaim, how wide-armed is the teacher's calling, gathering its material from every side, going the grand round of human endowment to select what it will enrich and bless, making all interests of society in some measure its debtors, all achievements of body, mind and character in some sense

its outcome, never adequately appreciated till it is lain down, never realizing its own elastic ideal but by what it makes of man, giving him his first dim vision of what he may become, and setting his face rightly towards his present, which is housed in the material, and toward his future which shall be without house, spiritual and eternal.

The last session of the "Jubilee" was held in Gray Chapel, on Thursday afternoon, June 21, with Hon. D. S. Gray, President of the Board of Trustees, in the chair.

Governor Wm. McKinley, who was present, made a delightful off-hand speech while thanking the trustees and faculty for conferring upon him the degree of Doctor of Laws. All the friends of the University are deeply indebted to the Governor for his warm interest in the building of University Hall.

THE CHRISTIAN COLLEGE A NECESSITY TO THE CHURCH AND THE STATE.

By Rev. C. H. Payne, D. D., LL. D., Secretary of the Board of Education of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Ex-President of Ohio Wesleyan University.

Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen: During the progress of these festive days we have all heard so many eulogistic words concerning the institution whose semi-centennial we now celebrate that I have felt somewhat apprehensive lest those who are not connected with the Ohio Wesleyan University might begin to feel it were better for them had they never been born. I am, however, fearful that my address will not bring them much relief.

Fifty years of noble history have more than justified the eloquent prophecy of the fervid Elliott when, in language that seemed to tax hyperbole, he pictured the future of the

institution to be planted beside the ever-gushing spring. A half century has passed, and for far-reaching and beneficent influence we may well challenge any institution in Church or State, within the same period of time, to produce a parallel. In answer to the question, "What has the Ohio Wesleyan University accomplished?" we stand dazed and smitten with wonder by the very embarrassment of riches at hand. Figures, indeed, march before us in startling array, grand and imposing, but wholly inadequate to represent reality.

Two thousand two hundred graduates have passed from its halls bearing its honored parchment, while probably 20,000 students have for a longer or a shorter period felt its molding touch. To tell what this army of men and women, marching with brave hearts and noble purposes to the world's work and the world's battle, have done, would be a task like that of calculating the influence of the sun upon the earth. Suffice it to say, that humanity has been so greatly enriched by the direct products of this institution of learning that could you by some fell stroke eliminate all its work and quench all its light, the wide world would feel the darkness and impoverishment. This college has been singularly successful in helping to make men;—manly men and womanly women. Men and women in whom highest culture has been crowned with highest character, and whose lives have been devoted to useful service. Men and women who have made Society, the Church and the State, better by their salutary influence. We proudly place its 2,200 graduates beside an equal number from any other college in the land. It is doubtless the highest glory of this institution that for fifty years it has been pre-eminently a religious college. Its all pervasive and ever-continuing religious spirit, its oft-repeated and phenomenal religious revivals, beyond all question constitute the brightest gem that sparkles in the coronet of this Chris-

tian College. Genuine scholarship has always been at a premium, and graduates of high scholastic attainments have from the first gone forth from its halls into all the honorable vocations of life, while through its entire history the large proportion of ministers which have received their training here has been a marked feature; and it is not a little gratifying to recall the fact that in the proportion of its male graduates who are intending to enter the Christian ministry, it still leads the colleges of Methodism and the colleges of the land, thirty-five per cent. of the gentlemen of the class of '93 having the ministry in view. If all the money ever expended by American Methodism produced no greater results than are seen in this institution, it would be a hundred fold reward.

WHY MAINTAIN DENOMINATIONAL COLLEGES.

If the question should be asked, "Why in our time should the Christian Church support its own colleges?" the answer may be promptly and emphatically given; because the highest interests of the individual and of the nation and of the Church demand the maintenance of such colleges. Because the Christian Church cannot fulfill its mission without the use of this right arm of power, the Christian College. Never was the Christian College more imperatively demanded than to-day.

The highest interests of the *individual* demand it.

What is the chief aim in all true higher education? To make the mathematician, the biologist, the linguist? Rather to make *the man;* the man prepared for complete living, the symmetrical man, the ideal man. And where shall we find the true standard of ideal manhood? To that question there is but one answer. God's ideal of a man is given us in Jesus of Nazareth. The nearer we approach to this

matchless standard, the nearer perfection shall we attain. Need we add that the institution of learning that pays homage to this lofty ideal, that enthrones this incomparable Teacher and conducts all its educational work under His supremacy and in accordance with the principles of His Kingdom, will do the noblest work, will produce the loftiest types of character. Amid so much that is confusing and misleading in our modern education, there is need that the Christian College should speak with the prophet's voice to the youth of our land, and in all the work of character building should repeat with emphasis the words of inspiration, "See that thou make all things according to the pattern shown thee in the mount." Some voices are now being heard speaking with an emphasis that it is refreshing to hear. Recently an educator and social leader who is rapidly coming to the front, has affirmed, "The worth or permanence of any man's life is just according to the measure of the Christ-life he receives. Character, individual, social, or political, without Christ, is a vain and destructive imagination. There is no genuine morality that is not the output of the ingrowing Christ-life. Self-righteousness is atheism in the soul, in the market, in the Church, in the State." If this be true, and who dares challenge its truth, it is quite time that this supreme truth were proclaimed with even more courage than has marked the utterances of the Church in previous years; and being proclaimed, it smite with destructive hand all Christless systems of education. There is no more delusive teaching of modern times than that which holds a man educated whose best and noblest nature is left an uncultivated waste. As well claim that the brutal champions of the prize ring are educated because their muscles have been so trained that they can beat and pommel each other with fearful force. So may a man's mental nature be trained

to no higher purposes, and practically with no higher results. We want colleges that will produce not a Sullivan in physique, nor a Mephistopheles in intellect, nor a Lilliputian in faith and morals, but manly, Christian men.

Since, then, symmetrical character and high manhood are the prime object of all genuine education, it is of prime importance to every individual, whatever may be his intended vocation, that he secure his education in an institution of learning in which these high ideals are dominant. It is certain that one's education, its quality and its value, will be largely determined by his Christian principles and by his environment. His very conception of culture is thus determined as well as all its processes, its aims and its ends. With the right conception of education at the start, a conception that seeks a preparation for life in order to compass life's highest end, unselfish living, the student seeks a culture that is genuine and deep and abiding rather than the superficial and the ephemeral. He has then from the beginning the immense benefit of high aims, high ideals, high inspirations, and a favoring environment, that seldom fail in producing best results. A man lacking these high moral and manly qualities lacks the crown of manhood, lacks genuine greatness. John Stuart Blackie, the sturdy, genial old Scotchman, says, "A great genius is not necessarily a great man. He may be a Beethoven in the lordship of sweet sounds, a Raphael in the cunning handling of brush and pencil, a Napoleon in the well-ordered sweep of ambitious war, but not therefore a great man. Jove is not Jove merely as a strong launcher of the thunderbolt, but as the asserter of justice, the avenger of perjury and the protector of innocence." That is the kind of man which the times demand. It is the kind of man which all our institutions should seek to produce. It is, however, let us sadly confess, a question

of great seriousness whether a certain class of colleges, not difficult to name, are to-day graduating from their halls a very large proportion of men of that type, men who possess genuine scholarship and genuine manhood built after the Christian pattern. There is pre-eminent need of the Christian College to give the world the type of men it sadly needs —men who are not content to leave Society as they find it, but carry it forward to nobler issues and higher attainments. Herbert Spencer says, "By no political alchemy can you get golden conduct from leaden instincts." No, by some process, the "leaden instincts" must be made golden. But how? By no alchemy that science can command; only by that higher alchemy with which the Christian teacher is quite familiar, the alchemy of the new birth. And the teacher or the school that ignores that higher alchemy of Heaven, will toil away hopelessly at the impossible task of trying to make "leaden instincts" produce "golden conduct."

THE NATION.

The Christian College is necessary to the nation's perpetuity and safety. National prosperity and honor are all involved in the maintenance of thoroughly Christian institutions of learning. Goethe said, "The destiny of any nation at any given time depends on the opinions of the young men who are under twenty-five years of age." If this be even approximately true of its young men in general, it is a hundred-fold more true of its young men who are gathered within college and university halls. Would you cast the horoscope of Europe? Make careful analysis of its universities, the Sorbonne, Berlin, Oxford.

And nowhere else is the connection between the college and the State so close, so direct and so vital as in our own Republic. Republican institutions are unquestionably glorious,

but unquestionably perilous. No other institutions feel the touch of youthful hands so quickly and respond to that touch so readily. Believing as we do and must in the Divine Book, we must also firmly hold that no nation can permanently stand the stress of years that is not upheld by the *pillars of righteousness*. And to keep those pillars firm and erect requires the strong hand of Christian statesmen. And Christian statesmen, for the most part, are the product of the Christian College. Few perils of our nation are greater than the *greed of power;* partisanship runs mad in its wild, unprincipled race for power. The statesman asks what the nation needs, and seeks to provide for it. The demagogue asks how he can lift his petty self to position, or place his party, right or wrong, in the seat of power. But what makes statesmen? High and righteous principle applied to the character building from the cradle through the university; education conducted with unwavering fidelity to the development of the whole being; symmetrical education that would as soon neglect the mind in any other of its varied functions as the conscience, which is the regal power of the mind. Banish from our colleges religious teaching, and they will quickly become nurseries of socialism and anarchy, as many universities of Europe can emphatically testify. Nor can we deny that our own system of government presents *special temptations to the ambitious young man*. Political preferment is easily within reach, and naturally sought. The young men of America need all the restraints of a stalwart Christian faith, all the helps of a firm disciplinary regime, and all the accessories of healthful environment, to protect them from the insidious influence of an unworthy ambition, and to hold them to the steady path of the statesman, rather than leave them to tread the perilous ways of the demagogue.

The next fifty or even twenty-five years in our nation's history will be critical years. It must be wisely and firmly held to its Christian traditions and its practical Christian character. The seeds of political atheism have been too widely sown, and we cannot deny that their poisonous fruit is beginning to appear. It ought not to be possible, it must not remain possible, for a senator unrebuked to repeat a pitiable piece of recent history and declare that the application of Christian principles to politics, such principles as are taught in the Ten Commandments and the Sermon on the Mount, is an "iridescent dream." It ought not to be possible for a man in our national Congress to utter such words as have startled the ears of the nation within the last few months, when a representative of a Christian commonwealth affirmed that bodies of Christian people have no right of petition to our national Congress, with the plain implication that they should attend to their own peculiar business, whatever that may be, and leave the grave matters that affect the State and the social interests of the people to the demagogues and the devil. That is a species of political atheism that means political anarchy, and political anarchy means national destruction. It is quite time that the Christian sentiment of this Christian nation asserted itself, and relegated to deserved obscurity the men who utter such dangerous sentiments. No wild-eyed anarchist, with his uncurbed tongue, is doing half as much harm as these unprincipled men who stand inside the halls of Congress. Every interest demands that we should listen reverently to the inspired words that have not yet lost their force, "The nation and the kingdom that will not serve me shall perish." Wrong is wrong, and right is right, irrespective of the foolish utterance of the partisan and the demagogue; and whatever would be wrong in any Christian man,

is equally wrong in the State. And this high doctrine of a standard of righteousness applicable alike to men and to states, to individuals, to corporations, and to nations, must be faithfully applied. It needs no argument to show that this class of men who will be of real service to the nation will come almost entirely from the Christian College. Nothing is so much needed in our country as to enthrone *conscience* and *intelligence* in the high seats of power and influence. Conscience and intelligence in the President's chair, in the Senate Chamber, in the National House of Representatives, in magisterial and legislative seats, in every commonwealth of the Union; and nowhere else is it more needed than in that most potent agency of our times, the daily press. The Christian College never had so great a work to do; never was demanded by such imperative voices as now summon it to the work of training a class of conscientious and cultured men, who, rising above self-interest and party preferment, will march forward as leaders of a conquering host, whose watchword and battle cry shall be, "For God and native land."

> "The riches of the commonwealth
> Are free, strong minds and hearts of health;
> And better far than gold and grain,
> The cunning hand, the cultured brain."

THE CHURCH.

The interests of the Church demand the Christian College as never before. Never did the task set before the Church so imperatively require the highest culture, combined with Christly love. With the increasing complexity of our civilization comes increased difficulty in attaining success in any vocation in life. Nor must the Church expect that in any of her varied fields of endeavor she can win success without reaching the high standard of requirements demanded in

other fields. The pulpit is still a throne of power, but it is a throne which the weak man will occupy at his peril and the peril of the Church he represents. A throne of power indeed, but only for a man of power. For while strength was never so potent, weakness was never so puerile. The great problem before all Christian denominations to-day is the problem of demand and supply; the demand for the right kind of ministers and missionaries and Christian leaders far exceeding the supply. There is and there will be no substitute for the Christian College in yielding this much-needed supply. Methodism is rich in its resources, rich in its magnificent armies of young men and women that have in them the possibilities of high service to the Church. It must not fail to see that these thousands of aspiring youth find their way to its highest institutions of learning; nor must it fail to provide such institutions, unsurpassed for excellence by any in the land. The greatest Church in Christendom demands the greatest and best-equipped army in Christendom; and that necessitates the noblest and best endowed institutions of learning in Christendom. Methodism will be derelict to its duty if it does not provide, nor linger long in making the provision, the needed millions to put upon a firm foundation our struggling colleges and universities.

Never before has there been such expansion of views, such breadth of aims in the Christian Church as to-day. A new era is dawning. Glorious as the past has been, still more glorious will be the future. All signs point to a coming conflict in which the Church is to bear aloft her banners and lead to greater victories than have marked her history in the past. Society is not only feeling the pulsations of evolution, but is in the very throes of revolution. The air is tremulous with the gathering forces. Everywhere there is unrest, discontent and strife. Nothing is more apparent than the fu-

tility of all other agencies and organizations to adjust the relations between man and man, to place Society upon a firm because a righteous basis, and to lead its contending forces to higher and better uses. Plainly, the Church of Christ is Society's true and only Savior. And there is no aspect of our times that bears the stamp of God's providence upon it as does the great awakening which is evidently coming to the Church of Christ respecting its duty to Society. Prophetic voices, touched with Divine fire, are calling to the Church to move forward to the salvation of Society as it has never yet undertaken to do. Far be it from me to chide or criminate the Church for what she has not done in the past, or has done so imperfectly. Enough to say that times change and wider prospects open to the advancing Church ; new opportunities are presented, new duties summon her to what she has not hitherto undertaken. The duty of the hour is to marshal her forces, to unify and mass them, and to undertake by direct efforts the mighty task of overthrowing iniquity, organized, legalized, respectably patronized, buttressed and supported by whatever prop of respectability or law or custom, and to make *Society thoroughly Christian* in all its organizations and forms. That the Church will undertake this sublime work, that it will succeed in it beyond what the most hopeful prophet dares to foretell, I cherish no doubt.

I foresee a future for the Church of Christ big with promise, glorious in its unequalled victories. And this new era, sure to come, may already be dawning, and hurrying our waiting feet forward to its tremendous issues calls for *distinguished leadership.* The one imperative, comprehensive demand of the Christian Church to-day is high, inspiring, commanding leadership. Give to the Church of Christ in Christian America that leadership to-day, and no forces of evil can stand before it. And where shall we look for such

leadership but to the Christian College? Not colleges that question the wisdom and greatness of Moses, but that magnify his statesmanship and sound in the ears of the coming leaders of these marshaling forces the Commandments of God written by Moses on the tables of stone amid Sinaitic thunders. Not colleges that insinuate skeptical questionings as to the truth of Christianity, but colleges that enthrone Christ and hail him as the world's great deliverer. Colleges that emphasize and teach applied Christianity that has the Sermon on the Mount for its supreme, practical guide; that do not deem that incomparable charter of the Church an impracticable, ideal dream, but a veritable constitution, by which the Church, the State and Society are to be governed, and through which the Kingdom of Heaven is to be set up on earth. Colleges that, while free from bigotry and sectarianism, as the Church must and will be free, will make no apology for lifting high the Cross of Calvary and pointing the thousands of them that flock to their halls to that supreme symbol of power while they teach with an emphasis that cannot be misunderstood the never-to-be-forgotten legend, "By this sign conquer!" Colleges that hold the body of students kindly but firmly up to this high standard of Christian manliness and Christian purity, that will not tolerate any practice, however innocent in name, or respectable in precedent, that is inconsistent with the teachings of the manly Christ. And this means that the college itself must be thoroughly and uncompromisingly Christian; not half Christian and half pagan. And this type of a Christian College alone will meet the stress of the twentieth century. If a denominational college is not Christian through and through, and cannot present better products of character, better specimens of its work than schools that make no claim to Christianity, the *raison d'etre*, the right of existence for

such a college has ceased. And in these new and stirring times that are just before us, when the trumpet of God is sounding among men as never before, and prophetic voices are calling the Church to a higher service and to greater victories, no man, no Church, no institution, no State, can bear the stamp of Christianity that is not in very truth, and in the eyes of men, actually and practically *following the Lord Jesus Christ.* Following Him in the surrender of personal ease and will, and in consecration to the high service of manhood; following Him by putting into concrete form in daily deed the Sermon on the Mount.

In Gov. McKinley's address, delivered upon the platform a year ago, he related an instance connected, I think, with the battle of Cedar Mountain, where a part of the brigade had gotten quite in advance of their comrades in a seemingly perilous position, and the Division Commander, seeing the situation, commanded that the colors should be brought back. The Brigade Commander, with better knowledge of the real condition of affairs, and unwilling to beat a retreat, called out in tones that thrilled the hearts of the men, "Bring the men up to the colors!" The man who uttered those memorable words was once President of the United States, three times Governor of the State of Ohio, and—honor equal to that of any other position—a trustee of Ohio Wesleyan University. That man was Rutherford B. Hayes. The Ohio Wesleyan University has carried its colors with courage and hope to the most advanced position held by any American college. We can, by no means, beat a retreat. Turning to the millions of Methodist people in this great country, and to the two hundred and fifty thousand Methodists in the great State of Ohio, to-day she sends out her ringing appeal, "Bring the men up to the colors!"

Nineteen years ago this very commencement season, I was

elected President of the Ohio Wesleyan University. A year later I was inaugurated. The first year we had three hundred and twenty-three students—all men. In my dreams for its future, I started a battle cry that was echoed throughout this great central State. That battle cry was, let there be a thousand students within its halls and a million dollars within its treasury! When I resigned the Presidency of the Institution, six years ago, having held it for twelve years, I was permitted to see almost the full realization of that dream; a thousand students, minus but seventeen, were then enrolled in its student body, and a large portion of the million dollars had been fully pledged, while the remainder was in clear sight. And now I start another battle cry: long before the Ohio Wesleyan University shall have accomplished its next fifty years of history and completed its full rounded century, there must be five thousand students within its halls and five millions of dollars in its treasury!

EX-GOVERNOR CHARLES FOSTER.

Mr. President, and Ladies and Gentlemen: As this is the Jubilee year—the Semi-Centennial of the Ohio Wesleyan University,—it is entirely appropriate to refer to its early founders. In fact, the ceremonies will not be complete without reference to the early labors of Thomson, Merrick, McCabe, Williams, and others, who laid broad and deep the foundation stones upon which rest the magnificent, as well as beneficent, results which are now conspicuously apparent on every hand.

No other man or set of men could have been found who possessed the attributes of good sense, self-denial and fervent piety, and all the qualities necessary for a successful beginning of such an enterprise. While all honor and glory are due these men, we must not forget that behind them was an

organization just then assuming gigantic proportions in the religious world, which, after all, has been the strong right arm of support, and without which it is probable that the brave efforts of the founders would have come to naught.

Here the thought suggests itself that, inasmuch as the great and powerful M. E. Church has not hesitated to conform itself to the advancing civilization of the age, so must the management of the University also conform to the times in which we live. This, I am glad to note, she is doing.

Your President was pleased to refer to me as a tow-headed boy, whom he first knew in our school days at Norwalk, O. I think he is mistaken as to the color of my hair, but, be that as it may, I was born in Northwestern Ohio. The first preacher I ever saw or heard was a Methodist, and my only academic education was received at Norwalk, under the presidency of Dr. Thomson, whom I most affectionately remember.

When complimentary diplomas were bestowed on several gentlemen to-day, I felt that, as my schooling had taken place in the academy that was the predecessor of Delaware, that my service ante-dated theirs, and that, like them, I *did not* graduate, I was being neglected. Perhaps the faculty will be more considerate in the future.

I remember well how those old-fashioned preachers made the woods resound with their fervid eloquence. Among them was Father Gray, whose picture adorns the walls of this chapel—the gift of his son, our honored President.

With all due deference to the eloquence of Dr. Payne and other preachers of the present day, I cannot resist the feeling that, in the matter of eloquently portraying the horrible condition of the sinner, and in describing the beauties and glories of Heaven, these old preachers excelled.

To show the tact of the managers of the M. E. Church, I

beg your indulgence to relate an incident in which a present resident of Delaware and myself took part. I refer to Chaplain Collier. There were two villages in Northwestern Ohio, in one of which I resided. These villages were very small, and only a mile apart. In each of them was a Methodist Church, and both weak. If combined, they would make one good, strong station. But the brethren in these churches partook of the rivalries of the two towns, and when meetings were held to effect a consolidation, it was found that both were willing, on condition that one would unconditionally surrender. Methodists as they were, and shouting ones at that, they would invariably quarrel when they met, and it finally reached the point that neither church would have anything to do with the other—a most deplorable state of affairs,—and a solution must be had, for neither church was doing any good. Their mission seemed to be to quarrel.

In this state of affairs, Rev. Disbro, who was Presiding Elder, selected a young preacher of good address and pleasant manners, whose principal mission was to get these two churches together. He came on to his charge. Among the first he met after his arrival was myself. He frankly told me his mission, and asked my help. I gave him a fair estimate of the general character of the principal combatants. They were all good men, but were of the moss-back type.

He called the principal men of each church together, and suggested his desire to unite the two churches, and to build a new church half way between the two old ones. The brethren would commence the discussion, but soon were in a quarrel, but before many hard words, Collier would say: "Let us pray." Down on their knees they went; then he would call on the most belligerent to pray. He kept this up for about three weeks, when they came together, built the new church, and since that date the church at Fostoria has

been one of the most prosperous, with one of the best church edifices in the conference. Here was one of the best illustrations of the power of prayer I ever knew.

I assume that many of the graduates of to-day, like those in the past, are looking to the political field to gratify their ambitions. I do not suppose you can go into any legislative body, west or south of Ohio, but what you will find among its members students of this University. They seem to have invaded the National House; I am not certain as to the Senate, but if not represented there now, they soon will be by the presence of our friend Fairbanks, who sits behind me. They are Governors of States, and, in short, there is no place in the political world that they are not aspirants for.

It is thought by many that the highest rewards for human effort lie in the political field. I am inclined to think this is true; the scientific and literary fields next, and the financial last. Who would exchange the name of Garfield for Gould, or Sam Randall for Vanderbilt?

I have this, however, to suggest: that the first duty in any man's career is to secure a competency for himself and family—to lay broad and deep the foundations of good character and of success in the line you have chosen. Do not be in a hurry to enter upon official life. It is, however, the bounden duty of every man, no matter how exalted or exclusive his position may be, to be a politician, notwithstanding the hard knocks they have just received from Brother Payne.

No man is a good citizen that is not a politician. It is every man's duty not only to vote, but under our system of government, where parties are necessary, to also attend the caucuses and conventions. It is the duty of President Payne, President Bashford and Bishop Walden to attend the caucus. They have no right to complain of the character of candi-

dates when they have neglected their duty as a citizen. Bad nominations come when the bad element of a party is permitted, by the non-action of the better element, to control its caucus and convention.

Notwithstanding what has been said by Brother Payne as to the bad character of public men in Congress and in other high places, I challenge him to get together 400 men who can excel in character, in integrity, real piety and intelligence, the 400 men who compose the Congress of the United States. They are the picked men of the country, and fully equal to the people who sent them to Congress.

We know what the glorious past of the University has been. We are confident that the coming years will witness a greater prosperity and still more glorious results.

Not the least attractive portion of the programme was the reading of letters—greetings from other colleges and alumni.

LETTERS FROM UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.

It is not within the range of the space allotted to this chapter to give in full all the many kind words which were received from the official heads of the various institutions to which invitations were sent to attend the Anniversary.

President Seth Low, of Columbia College, N. Y., wrote:

"It gives me great pleasure to express to you the greetings of Columbia College on the occasion of your semi-centennial. The recent years have brought to us a number of students from your University. * * * I am glad to say that all of them have done you credit, one in the Law School taking the third prize. They have shown good preparation and have been excellent students. May you turn out many more such men in the coming years."

President Schurman, of Cornell, wrote:

"Cornell sends greetings to its older sister, Ohio Wesleyan University, now celebrating its semi-centennial anniversary. In this country and time, when institutions of the higher learning are springing with full-born powers from the wealth of modern civilization, it is a distinction for a university to celebrate its fiftieth birthday. A leading college of Ohio and of American Methodism, the Alma Mater of many useful citizens of the republic, your institution well deserves the congratulations of its sister universities at this time upon its good work in the past, and its excellent prospects for future usefulness."

President Harper, of Chicago University, wrote:

"Allow me to congratulate the Ohio Wesleyan University upon the celebration of its semi-centennial. Surely the founders of the institution, if any of them are alive to-day, must regard with great satisfaction the work which has been accomplished in these fifty years. It seems to me that those who are engaged in the educational work of our country have much for which to be thankful. * * * We need not fear that our ideal will be too lofty."

President Scott, of Ohio State University, wrote:

"We rejoice in the growth and widening power of your institution, and we wish for it during the next fifty years a growth and power which shall far outmeasure all that it has hitherto achieved. * * * One of the strongest and most inspiring influences in my youthful life came from the addresses of President Thomson as they appeared in the Ladies' Repository after they had been delivered before the students of the University. * * * To have been the centre from which that shining and quickening influence

radiated is, in my imagination, the chief glory of the Ohio Wesleyan University, and it is one that cannot die."

President Cone, of Buchtel College, wrote:

"Please accept sincere congratulations of Buchtel College on the completion of the fifty successful years of Ohio Wesleyan University. * * * We join with many thousands in wishing the University continuous growth, usefulness and honor."

President Thompson, of Miami University, wrote:

"Miami University, completing her seventieth year, joins with the great multitude in congratulating her junior sister upon attaining the honorable age of fifty. * * * The fifty years have been a splendid prophecy. May the Jubilee year be the beginning of a realization of that prophecy in which the Holy Spirit may descend in large measure, baptizing the institution, and consecrating her students to the cause of higher Christian education."

President Jordan, of Leland Stanford University, Cal.:

"The Leland Stanford, Jr., University, three years old, sends greeting to the Ohio Wesleyan University, which is fifty years old—old enough to be the grandmother of the promising infant who now sends its message. May the Leland Stanford, Jr., University grow old enough to be a grandmother and still find the Ohio Wesleyan fifty years ahead of it in age and vigor—in everything that makes a university strong."

President Ort, of Wittenberg University, Springfield, O.:

"I rejoice with you on account of the history your institution has made for herself. I am glad that she is a denominational school, that she stands positively for the great principles of evangelical amity and is one of the mighty

educational powers of our land set forever against irreligion and skepticism in all their various forms."

President Marsh, of Mount Union College:

"Fifty years of age is only youth to an educational institution. During this brief time, Ohio Wesleyan has attained a giant growth, and added a lustre to both the names Ohio and Wesleyan. * * * We join you in devout thanksgiving to the Master of all Degrees, who has so richly honored Ohio Wesleyan University. May the bright past be but the promise of a more radiant future."

President Dwight, of Yale University:

"I beg leave to send you and the officers of your University the congratulations of our institution, as well as my own, on the successful ending of the first half century of your history. * * * The good wishes of the older institutions of learning in this eastern region will go with you into the future. The fraternity of educated men and of university men is a fraternity united by common purposes and common inspirations and common hopes. * * * May the spirit of our universities ever be a pure and noble spirit. May the great brotherhood of their graduates be always noble men."

President McDowell, of Denver University:

"The University of Denver sends greetings to Ohio Wesleyan. You are in possession of a history of fifty splendid years. We are in our youth, but we salute you with love and congratulations. May the Ohio Wesleyan have the blessings of men and of God for untold ages. She has the love of her children, one of whom I am."

President Ballantine, of Oberlin College:

"Oberlin College extends to her younger sister, Ohio

Wesleyan University, her most cordial congratulations and best wishes on this happy occasion. Founded in the same spirit, cherishing the same high ideals, built up in the same way by sacrifices, labors, tears and prayers, Delaware and Oberlin can never be other than firm allies in the great work of Christian education. They represent the belief that in the training of the young, the culture of the mind by learning and the culture of the heart by religion must proceed together."

Chancellor Day, of Syracuse University, N. Y.:

* * * "The 'wheel' rolled with such force that it threw you off, and, flying away on a tangent, you struck that eminence in Delaware with force enough to stick. The world owes much to the Methodist wheel. Ohio Wesleyan is debtor to it in the past and in the present. I had thought of you back in those New England days, when you were pastor of my old church in Portland, as one born for many things; but what would be the supreme thing did not then appear. * * * But you have demonstrated it. Your summit is the college presidency. * * * You have a great University—next to Syracuse—in the line of Methodist institutions! Modesty forbids me to say on which side of Syracuse you are in the ascending scale."

President Goucher, of the Woman's College, Baltimore:

"I congratulate you and the many friends of the Ohio Wesleyan University upon the approach of its semi-centennial anniversary. * * * There is no mind sufficiently comprehensive in its thinking or discriminative in its perceptions to properly estimate the benefit to humanity coming from the impressions which the Ohio Wesleyan has made upon the fifteen thousand young men and women who, in the most formative period of their development, were under your care."

Secretary of Amherst College:

"President Gates requests me to acknowledge with thanks the invitation of the trustees and faculty of the Ohio Wesleyan University to be present at the public exercises and celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the opening of the University. He regrets that his professional duties will deprive him of the pleasure of attending, and he sends the hearty congratulations of Amherst College to the University upon the completion of a half century of useful work and most honorable history."

President Crawford, of Allegheny College, Pa.:

"The oldest Methodist College west of the Allegheny Mountains sends greetings to-day to one of her fairest sisters. The noble record of Ohio Wesleyan University during the past fifty years is one of which Methodism may be justly proud. You have been foremost in bringing the advantages of highest education within the reach of all. The name and fame of your heroic builders ought never to be forgotten. There has been something in the surroundings of your institution which has stimulated to noble living. You have insisted on big heart as well as big brain. May the mention of your name always suggest high ideals of education and nobility of character."

President Raymond, of Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.:

"What a splendid record you have in the fifty years of your history! You have grown great in wealth, in numbers, and in intellectual and spiritual power during these years. The names of your eminent scholars and teachers rise before me as I think of you—the name of Thomson, a man of international fame; * * * the name of Merrick, who has just been raised to a place among the immortals, but

whose spiritual power is still among you, working toward the great consummation, and the names of many living scholars whom we might mention. Your opportunity, both because of your location and of your achievements in the past and equipment in the present, is full of promise."

President Quayle, Baker University, Kansas:

"Baker University, the oldest college of Western Kansas, sends greetings to the Ohio Wesleyan University. The Ohio Wesleyan University is to be congratulated specially for two reasons: First, it has shown what phenomenal results may be achieved by a college adhering strictly to academic work; second, it has demonstrated in a remarkable way that scholarship and a profound spiritual life may be contemporaneous."

President Zollars, of Hiram College, O.:

"As a friend of higher education and a citizen of Ohio, I take pride in the work that you have done and in the honorable position to which you have attained. May each succeeding year of your history be characterized by an ever increasing measure of success."

President Sproull, of University of Cincinnati:

"The successful completion of the semi-centennial of the Ohio Wesleyan University is a cause of rejoicing to me, not so much on account of its past as it is an earnest of its future prosperity. * * * It is the college only that can bridge the chasm between the rich and the poor. I rejoice in the prosperity of any college that makes for righteousness, but more especially when it is the representative of a religious body that is in a marked degree the friend of the poor and humble."

President Super, Ohio University, O.:

"That the influence of the Ohio Wesleyan University has always been thrown strongly in the right direction, every one knows who knows anything of its history. * * * By prestige, the O. W. U. stands at the head of the Methodist institutions of the State and must always be the leading institution. Would it not be a good thing for Methodism —for all Methodist educational institutions, by whatever name called—and for the cause of higher education in general, if the current of students could be turned toward Delaware as the highest educational point in the State, for in this age currents flow upward as well as downward?"

President Rogers, Northwestern University, Ill.:

"This University sends greetings and congratulations to the Ohio Wesleyan University on the occasion of its semi-centennial celebration. We rejoice to know of the continued growth and prosperity of our sister institution. Its progress has been such as to rejoice all its friends. May it continue to prosper in the future as it has done in the past."

President Sterling, of Kenyon College, O.:

"I believe that the salvation of the country depends on the education of the people in Christian faith and morals, and that every Christian church has a duty to perform in the higher education of the people, for in the long run the education of the masses is based and depends on the higher education of the few. In this great work the Methodist Church is doing her full share, and has set an example which other churches would do well to follow."

Telegram from President Gilman, of Johns Hopkins University:

"Congratulations, best wishes, and hearty recognition of good work accomplished."

President Warren, of Boston University:

"Fifty years ago the Ohio Wesleyan University entered upon its beneficent career. Twenty-five years ago this very summer, Boston University received its charter and initial organization. You have the advantage of us by quarter of a century's experience; but to us both the beauty and joy of this advantage is that by virtue of it power is given you to take us with you into the field of your illustrious achievements, and to bestow upon us a share in all the fruits of your ampler life. * * * Through all generations may the Ohio Wesleyan retain its power of molding men to highest ideals, and through these may it mightily hasten the inbringing of that kingdom for which humanity in all its better moments has ever longed and labored."

President Sanders, of Otterbein University:

"Otterbein University sends to her neighbor, the Ohio Wesleyan University, Christian greeting and hearty congratulations upon the auspicious completion of her first half century. We bid you Godspeed and pray that this may be but the stepping-stone to grander things."

President Fiske, of Albion College, Mich.:

"A half century of admirable work has laid the foundation for many centuries of building of character and inspiration for noble living. Education divorced from Christianity is a power dangerous to the individual and the public, and a spiritual life without the education of the intellect, the proper guidance of thought, fails to develop the whole man. * * * May a beneficent Providence smile upon this great school of learning, and the coming years crown her with abundant honors."

President Thirkield, of Gammon Theological Seminary, Ga.:

"I pay my tribute to the Ohio Wesleyan as an institution that is emphatically Christian and evangelical in her spirit and influence. Therefore no State institution can fill her place. She deserves the largest endowment and most generous support from the Church. These should come, must come, will come. On this glad anniversary I join you with grateful heart in rejoicing over the achievements and prospects of our University."

President Eliot, of Harvard:

"President Eliot regrets that imperative engagements make it impossible for him to attend the exercises in celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the Ohio Wesleyan University."

Vice-Chancellor Beiler, of Washington University:

"I hope that you may have the greatest time in the history of the University, and may the glory of the next fifty years surpass the glory of the former."

President Scott, of Bareilly Theological School, India:

"And now may I send my *jubilee salam* (peace) far over the sea with the prayer that the past fifty years may be but the earnest of a brilliant fifty years to come, such years as may make our University famous throughout the world."

Hon. J. G. Woolley, Chicago, Ill.:

"It grieves me beyond words to find that I must disappoint myself about being present at the exercises of commencement week. * * * As for Alma Mater, every cheer for her past, every plan for her future, every prayer to her God."

President Scovel, of Wooster University, O.:

"It was in my heart to say all I could pack in a sentence or two. I regard the success of the Ohio Wesleyan Univer-

sity as showing the way to enlarged usefulness in all our denominational colleges in which, in turn, I think lies largely Ohio's glory and safety. And I know its success to be consequent upon faithful adherence to religious principles. Better material of congratulation does not exist for any institution of learning."

President King, of Cornell College, Iowa:

"She stands forth among her sister colleges as a bright Pharos to warn against all forms of error and to guide to the haven of truth. May she have increasing prosperity and usefulness *in saecula saeculorum*."

President Peters, of Heidelberg University, O.:

"We congratulate the Ohio Wesleyan University upon the glorious record of her history, and upon the position of influence which she has attained among the literary institutions of our country. May the Christ continue to bless her with rich effusions of His Spirit, so that as she moves forward in her glorious work of Christian education she may continue to be a fountain of sound knowledge and wisdom from which shall issue streams that "shall make glad the city of God, the holy place of the tabernacles of the Most High."

President Long, of Antioch College, O.:

"During the checkered half century since your portals were opened for students, you have achieved results which, considering all the difficulties of the situation, form a just occasion for wonder and rejoicing."

STRIKING STATISTICS.

PROFESSOR EDWARD T. NELSON, M. D., PH. D., Class of '66.

ALUMNI DAY.

In 1844, there were thirteen colleges in the State of Ohio, and also just thirteen under the fostering care of our then united Methodism. It has been claimed that the Ohio Wesleyan University was founded to break the spell of that magic number.

From a business standpoint, another college in the State was perhaps uncalled for. The entire population was one and a half millions. Columbus was a straggling town of the Western type, with a population of 6,048, according to a census just completed. Cleveland was her equal with 6,070. Dayton was a town of 4,268 people, while Delaware was compelled to count in the entire township in order to reach her first thousand. The thirteen existing colleges averaged only one hundred students each, while not less than two of them did not have at the time a student in the collegiate department. And yet, the founding of the Ohio Wesleyan was demanded alike by the Church and the State. Methodism was represented by two annual conferences—the Ohio and the North Ohio—having a combined membership of 95,322, including Negroes and Indians, and a force of 262 effective preachers. The Baptists had their college at Granville; the Episcopalians, one at Gambier; the Congregationalists had their Oberlin, and the Presbyterians had their hands on no less than three—Marietta, the Western Reserve at Hudson, and Oxford, a State institution. It seemed to our fathers

that Methodism should have one seat of learning distinctively her own.

The State demanded this new college, as it has all that have followed it, for the reason that institutions of culture, like concretions in the earth, grow most from the particles nearest at hand.

Fifty years ago, Methodism had an uneducated ministry and an uneducated membership. It has been estimated that not more than one in twenty of its ministers had even an academic education. How could it be otherwise, when our Church had not a single theological school within all of its boundaries, and when her institutions of learning, of whatever grade, were few in number, feeble in resources and influence, and widely scattered? Wesleyan in Connecticut, the mother of all Wesleyans, had graduated only 110 persons up to the year 1844; Augusta, of Kentucky, 125; Indiana Asbury, now DePauw, 27; in all, 262 for Northern and Western Methodism. Wesleyan had given to Ohio but one minister—James Gilman Blair, who joined the Ohio Conference; two teachers—Wilbur, of Cincinnati, and Dwight, of Berea; two lawyers—Lincoln, of Cincinnati, and Converse, of Sandusky; one business man—Van Valkenburg, of Cincinnati, and *facile princeps* our own Merrick, a student but not a graduate. Indiana Asbury had not loaned a single one of its graduates, lay or clerical, to the State of Ohio. Augusta, smallest but kindest of the three, had given us a basketful of giants, destined to become leaders among us. No wonder that we have adopted the orphans of Augusta, and given them a place at our tables and in our hearts.

These statistics show that Ohio Methodism could not depend upon institutions of learning in distant States, nor after the division of 1844, upon one on Southern soil. There was a place for the Ohio Wesleyan University.

During the fifty years of our history, we have given to the churches, to schools and colleges, to law, to medicine, to business, to the farm, to the American home, an army of educated, cultured, and for the most part, of consecrated Christian men and women, now numbering *two thousand one hundred and eighty-seven.* In this statement we make no mention of a still larger host, estimated at *twenty thousand* of young people who thronged our halls for a longer or shorter period, but who did not graduate.

Mere cold figures can never truly represent history, especially when that history concerns even the earthly side of an endless life. What does it mean to us to be told that four hundred and ten of the Alumni of the Ohio Wesleyan University have entered the ministry of some Christian faith, and that already more than six thousand five hundred years of service stand to their credit—a year of service for each year in the history of the world since the birth of Adam. The results of such service are known only by Him to whom all history is an open book.

The Methodist Episcopal Church, as is to be expected, has gained most largely from this institution, but it is a matter for profound gratitude that our Alumni, many of whom were converted while in attendance at the University, have entered the ministry of sister denominations. The exact figures are as follows:

Methodist Episcopal	365	Methodist Church, South	2
Presbyterian	17	United Brethren	2
Congregational	10	Christian	1
Episcopalian	4	Methodist Protestant	1
Baptist	2	Wesleyan	1
German Reformed	2	Adventists	1
Friends	2		

The Missionary record of the Ohio Wesleyan is one of which we may be justly proud, and which compares most favorably with that of other institutions of Methodism. It is

a matter of some interest to determine who was our first Missionary. Was it Sheldon of '51, who, a few months after graduation, was sent by the Church to California, then a field as wild and uninviting as any in the world? Was it our first preceptress, Minnie Rockwell, who, April 12, 1859, sailed out of the harbor of New York bound for India and Heaven? Was it *Sites of '59, who, in June, 1861, sailed out of New York for China, which he reached after a voyage of 101 days? Or was it Scott of '61, who, in the same year, set out for India to fulfill a vow made long before? This is no time for fine distinctions. We honor alike these pioneers and the sixty-one other graduates who have followed them on this heroic crusade. Nor shall we forget the fifteen under-graduates who went with them and equaled them in consecration. Our roll of Missionaries contains the names of eighty persons. They have gone into India and China, to Japan and Korea, to Mexico and Costa Rica, to Chili, Brazil and the Argentine Republic, to Armenia, Turkey and Bulgaria—every Mission field of our Church, with the exception of Africa.

An alumnus in the "Fifties," walking off the platform, diploma in hand, remarked to a classmate, "Now, I am a college graduate. It will not be necessary for me to open another book." To him, as to many others, a college education was the goal of the very highest ambition—the *ultima thule* of culture. Graduates went at once into the ministry and the professorship, and almost as quickly into law and medicine. Post-graduate schools were for the most part unknown or had little attraction for a man of academic training. Carpenter of '51, Richards of '59, and Atkinson of '61, three men of true-blooded Presbyterian stock, went into the ministry of their denomination through the theological seminary, but it was not until the Fall of 1864 that any Methodist boy

* Since the writing of this paper, Dr. Sites has died at his post of honor in China.

preacher felt called to prepare *professionally* for his important life-work. John W. Peters, of '64, pastor of our church at Hamilton, O., has the honor of being the first alumnus of Methodist antecedents to secure the degree of "B. D." His example soon became contagious, and to-day few graduates enter upon the work of the Methodist ministry without the preparation that comes from closest professional study under wise teachers in the schools of the Prophets.

One hundred and fourteen of our Alumni, counting those now attending the seminaries, have graduated with the degree of "S. T. B," or that of "B. D." These men are demonstrating to the world and the Church the value of Christian education and consecrated professional training for the work of the ministry.

What is true for theology is as true for the sciences and for general literature. It was not until the sixties that our Alumni turned their attention to the post-graduate work offered by some of the older universities of this country and of Europe.

So far as our records show, the honor of undertaking post-graduate study, as a preparation for professorial or professional life, falls to two members of the class of '66, and that class won the first "A. M." and the first "Ph. D." given to the Alumni of the Ohio Weslyan University on examination. Less than thirty years have passed and the record has grown to the following proportions:

Ph. D.	43	A. M.	14
Litt. D.	1	A. B.	9
Ph. M.	1	M. E.	1
Ph. C.	2	C. E.	1
Ph. B.	2	Ped. M.	1

The Master's degree, as given in this table, does not refer to the cases where our Alumni have taken examination at

the Ohio Wesleyan University, but only to those who have won the honor as a result of direct post-graduate study while in residence at some other institution.

Recently, the Ohio State University granted the degree of Doctor of Philosophy upon the completion of a most severe course of study, to Miss Lucy A. Booth, class of '81, who has in this way honored the Ohio Wesleyan no less than she has honored herself. We touch our hats to Doctor Booth, the first woman graduate to reach this scholastic distinction.

A passion for study and research seems to have been begotten in these later years, and our Alumni, as well as those of other colleges and universities, are inflamed. It was once a great thing to graduate at an academy. Then the college became the goal of highest ambition. Post-graduate work for a time satisfied. Now it is post-graduate work with honors, fellowships, prizes for research and study in Europe. Our Alumni are on the front line and making the advances.

Much has been said, and most justly, against mere honorary degrees, and yet they are an indication of worth and culture. We must remember that we are just passing our half-century milestone, and in the early years of our history our graduates were but few. Time is required in which to develop reputation and general recognition. When the last Quinquennial was published, twenty-eight of our Alumni had been made Doctors of Divinity. To-day the number is sixty-three. Then, the highest of all degrees—Doctor of Laws—had been conferred upon but four of our graduates; now the number is eleven.

Perhaps the quest for fullest preparation is nowhere seen to better advantage than in the case of those students who enter upon the study and practice of the law. Our earlier graduates were admitted to the bar by act of the

Court of Common Pleas on a simple motion. There was supposed to be two years' reading and an examination of the candidates by the local attorneys, always more or less prejudiced in their favor. The passage of a law by the legislature of Ohio, placing the whole matter in the hands of the Judges of the Supreme Court of the State, called attention to the great necessity for a better preparation. As a result, our students after three years of Academic training in our preparatory department and four years in the college proper, are flocking to the schools of law for direct professional gain. More than one hundred have taken a course in some one of the law schools of the country and seventy have graduated with the degree of LL. B. As a result, our men are standing well to the front. They are able advocates, profound jurists, illustrious judges on the bench of State and Nation.

Two hundred and eighty-nine of our Alumni have been admitted to the practice of the law, though all of these have not accepted the responsibilities of the high profession. More than one in ten have been permitted to wear the ermine.

There is only one open door into the medical profession, and that is through the college and the degree of "M. D." Notwithstanding its many exacting toils, there has always been a fascination in the studies required, even though there was no intention of entering upon the active practice. One hundred and eight of our graduates have been enabled to wear the degree, while only ninety-eight have practiced Medicine, and a score of these for a short time only.

The advance in Medicine is best shown by the establishment of Post-graduate school, Polyclinics, and Laboratories of Research. To these our students are turning in numbers, for that better and more scientific study of the human body and its diseases demanded by the stirring age in which we live.

Time fails me in which to speak as I should like of those who have entered upon the other professions or engaged in the several lines of honorable business and trade. Forty-six have attempted to mould public opinion by the editor's pen, and grandly have they served their day and honored their Alma Mater. Who among us has had a greater opportunity for true heroic service than our veteran, youthful editor, Edwards, of '58, who is to-day celebrating the completion of thirty years of editorial work on the columns of a single paper.

We find our men in the bank, in the store, on the farm—everywhere where men are needed and where work is to be done. One work has demanded the attention of our great host as perhaps no other.

The Great Teacher said, "Freely ye have received, freely give." It is, therefore, not strange that college students and university graduates become teachers. They have had examples set before them for many years. Their whole life has been spent in the atmosphere of the school. Many have as clear a call to teach as others have to preach the Gospel of Christ. Our Alumni are to be found to-day in schools of all grades and in all the States. Two score have been college presidents; seven score, college professors; hundreds, instructors in academies and in the public schools. Two thousand years of college, six hundred years in academy, thirty-four hundred years in public schools—such is our record. What armies of children and youth have been educated, trained, lifted into the light during these six thousand years of service. What a mighty result to follow in one-half century from that feeble beginning in 1844, when twenty-nine students answered to their names at our first chapel service. What a glorious monument to the Church which created the faculty that inspired the teachers that led forth these armies!

One other side of our history must not be overlooked. Before the Ohio Wesleyan Female College had arrived at its first birthday, arrangements for the full and permanent consolidation of that institution with the University had been completed—by two students. That union proved so fortunate that it has tempted one hundred and forty-five other graduating lads to link their lives and their fortunes with one hundred and forty-five graduating lasses. There have been built up one hundred and forty-six American homes in which both husband and wife are Alumni of this institution —with many more to follow. I am under bond not to tell all I know on this theme so interesting to us all.

I have not forgotten for a single moment that this paper has been worded as if all our graduates were men, when in fact I have been appointed to represent all our graduates, hundreds of whom are young women, as well as also the four hundred and eleven Alumnæ of the Ohio Wesleyan Female College, who are ours by both love and adoption. All that has been said about our brothers will apply as well to them. They have their representatives in the Ministry; more than one has stood pleading, as only a woman can plead, in the presence of a judge in the court of justice; many have studied medicine and have accepted the practice with all of its toil; at least two have had the entire management of large and important farming enterprises, and have succeeded; several are the owners of stores, and some have married. When we think of our missionaries, we recall the names of as many of our Alumnæ as of our Alumni, and their service is as important and as successful. The teachers of the common schools of this State are women, and our college has furnished its quota. The Alumnæ are taking post-graduate study in art and in science, in philosophy and in history, and in the higher mathematics. Already they hold many

important chairs in our colleges and universities, and progress never takes a backward step.

The Ohio Wesleyan—our Alma Mater—has 2,187 children. Sixty of these are in fact grandchildren, the children of Alumni. Great grandchildren have already been enrolled in the University and will be graduated in due time. Three thousand other grandchildren and great grandchildren have been reported as the students for the coming half century.

* * * * * * *

Our semi-centennial has one tinge of sadness—all are not here to-day. Some of our number have fallen asleep. Two hundred and five have "crossed the river and are resting under the trees."

Such are the statistics of our first half century. If we have done little of which the world boasts, there is less which we must hide from sight,—a tramp or two,—a half-dozen men and women buried under the weight of drink and opiates—a handful of failures through weak will and lack of purpose—these must not count against the glorious deeds of our ministers and missionaries, our lawyers, doctors and teachers, and the pure and ennobling characters of our wives and daughters.

The Ohio Wesleyan University is the Child of Providence and a monument to the devotion of God's people. Its birth was with pain and sacrifice. It was nursed by the tears and prayers of a holy people. It has been sustained by the love of the Church. Its semi-centennial is crowned, as we believe, with the benedictions of heaven and the plaudits of her own sons and daughters.

TENTH QUINQUENNIAL

CATALOGUE

OF THE

OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

1844-1894.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

OF THE

OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

1842-1894.

Those marked with a * are dead.

*WILLIAM NEFF	1842–42
*SAMUEL WILLIAMS	1842–59
*ALLEN TRIMBLE	1842–50
*LEMUEL REYNOLDS	1842–45
*THOMAS ORR	1842–56
*WILLIAM BISHOP	1842–55
*WILLIAM ARMSTRONG	1842–49
*JAMES B. FINLEY	1842–42
*JACOB YOUNG	1842–55
*EDMOND W. SEHON	1842–46
*LEONIDAS L. HAMLINE	1842–42
*PATRICK G. GOODE	1842–63
*GEORGE B. ARNOLD	1842–45
*MORDECAI BARTLEY	1842–50
*FREDERICK C. WELCH	1842–46
*WILDER JOY	1842–68
*HENRY EBBERT	1842–45
*JOHN H. HARRIS	1842–45
*ADAM POE, D. D.	1842–68
*WILLIAM BURKE	1842–46
*LEONARD B. GURLEY	1842–70
*JOHN H. POWER, D. D.	1843–57
*DAVID YOUNG	1843–50

*John McDowell 1845–70
*Edward Thomson, D. D., LL. D. 1843–70
*James H. Godman 1845–91
*Francis Horr 1845–46
*Nathanael McLean 1845–49
*Emory Moore 1846–50
*Samuel F. McCracken 1846–49
*Adam N. Riddle 1846–70
*Henry E. Pilcher 1847–69
*Granville Moody, D. D. 1849–72
*James B. Finley 1849–52
Cyrus Brooks 1849–58
*Thomas Brown 1849–54
*John Quigley 1850–52
*Nathan Chester 1850–73
*Daniel Brush 1850–69
*Charles Elliott, D. D. 1850–58
*James C. Evans 1852–76
*Joseph M. Trimble, D. D. 1852–91
*Archibald Liggett 1854–58
*Uriah Heath 1855–62
*Cary A. Trimble, M. D. 1856–71
*James M. Jameson 1856–69
*William R. Sapp 1858–73
*Thomas A. Morris, D. D. 1858–73
*Michael Marley, D. D. 1858–66
*Thomas Parrott 1858–64
James P. Kilbreth 1859–66
Leander J. Critchfield, A. M. (No. 14) 1862–78
Charles E. Pennewell 1863–66
*John Davis, M. D. 1864–86
*Davis W. Clark, D. D. 1866–71
*William L. Harris, D. D., LL. D. 1867–87
William A. Ingham 1867–
Thaddeus A. Reamy, A. M., M. D. 1869–77
*Andrew B. See 1868–84
*Frederick Merrick, A. M. 1869–73
John R. Wright, A. M. (No. 12) 1869–89
Aaron J. Lyon, A. M. 1869–
Phineas P. Mast, A. M. 1870–
George Mather, A. M. (No. 110) 1870–77

*Alexander Harmount, D. D. 1870–85
Aaron P. Miller, M. D. 1871–76
*John F. Bartlit 1871–76
*Lafayette Van Cleve, D. D. 1872–92
*Homer M. Carper, A. M. (No. 5) 1872–75
John W. King, A. M. (No. 202) 1872–81
H. Eugene Parrott, A. M. (No. 164) 1872–90
Wesley G. Waters, A. M. (No. 117) 1872–84
Benjamin F. Cessna, A. M., M. D. 1872–73
Richard S. Rust, D. D. 1873–
*George W. Geddes 1873–78
*Ralph Hills, M. D. 1873–78
Lewis Miller 1873–83
Charles W. Cole, A. M. (No. 291) 1875–82
Charles H. Payne, D. D., LL. D. 1875–88
*John W. Hiett, A. M. 1876–86
George Mitchell, A. M., M. D. (No. 111) 1876–
*James Y. Gordon 1876–83
Frederick Merrick, A. M. 1877–94
Gaylord H. Hartupee, D. D. (No. 75) 1877–
*Thomas F. Joy, A. M. 1878–90
Leroy A. Belt, D. D. (No. 176) 1878–
William Lawrence, LL. D. 1879–
Granville A. Frambes, A. M. (No. 298) 1881–86
*John O. McDowell, A. M., M. D. (No. 590) 1882–90
David S. Gray 1883–
William C. Snodgrass 1883–84
William R. White 1883–86
James C. McGrew 1883–
Charles F. Scott 1883–90
Henry K. List 1883–86
James M. DeCamp, A M. (No. 294) 1883–94
Charles W. Fairbanks, A. M. (No. 484) 1884–
William G. Riheldaffer 1884–89
*Rutherford B. Hayes, LL. D. 1884–93
Charles Foster 1885–
Richard Dymond 1885–
William T. McClintick, A. M. 1885–
Elnathan H. Orwen 1885–90
John M. Walden, D. D., LL. D. 1886–
George W. Atkinson, Ph. D., LL. D. (No. 385) 1886–

EDWARD T. POWELL (No. 222) 1886
ELIAS D. WHITLOCK, D. D. (No. 288) 1887
WILSON M. DAY (No. 438) 1888
GEORGE E. HITE 1889–90
JOHN M. NAYLOR 1890
JAMES A. FULLERTON, D. D. 1890
SYLVESTER W. DURFLINGER (No. 152) 1890
JAMES W. BASHFORD 1889
WILLIAM W. KING 1891–92
MORRIS SHARP 1891
BENNETT W. HUTCHINSON (No. 940) 1892
GEORGE C. STURGISS 1892
JOHN M. PATTISON (No. 369) 1892
CHARLES E. SLOCUM, M. D. 1894
ZENAS L. WHITE 1894
WILLIAM R. WARNOCK (No. 193) 1894

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

PRESIDENTS.

*Allen Trimble 1842–50
*Edward Thomson, D. D., LL. D. 1850–70
*Davis W. Clark, D. D. 1870–71
*Joseph M. Trimble, D. D. 1871–91
David S. Gray 1891–

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

*Joseph M. Trimble, D. D. 1870–71
*James H. Godman 1871–91

SECRETARIES.

George B. Arnold 1842–44
William G. Williams 1845–46
*Edward Thomson 1846–48
*Samuel Williams 1849–50
William G. Williams 1850

TREASURERS.

*Thomas Orr 1842–49
*Wilder Joy 1849–53
*James C. Evans 1853–59
*William L. Harris 1859–60
William G. Williams 1860–94
Aaron J. Lyon 1894–

ASSISTANT TREASURER.

*Wilder Joy 1842–48

AUDITORS.

*Frederick Merrick 1845–71, 72–87
Francis S. Hoyt 1871–72
William O. Semans 1887–92
Gaylord H. Hartupee 1892–

REGISTRAR OF SCHOLARSHIPS.

Lorenzo D. McCabe 1850–89

FACULTY.

1844-1894.

PRESIDENTS.

1. *Edward Thomson 1844–60

M. D., 1839, Ohio Medical College.
D. D., 1846, Indiana Asbury University.
LL. D., 1855, Wesleyan University.

Minister in the North Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.
1838–44 Principal of Norwalk Seminary.
1844–6 Editor of *Ladies' Repository.*
1855–6 Published "Educational Essays," "Moral and Religious Essays," "Biographical and Incidental Sketches," and "Letters from Europe."
1860–4 Editor of *Christian Advocate.*
1864–70 Bishop in the M. E. Church.
1870 Published "Our Oriental Missions," and "Evidences of a Revelation."
Died at Wheeling, W. Va., March 22, 1870.

2. *Frederick Merrick 1860–73

A. M., 1837, Wesleyan University.
M. D., 1850, Starling Medical College.
D. D., 1860, Wesleyan University.
LL. D., 1864, DePauw University.

Minister in the Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.
1836 Principal of Amenia Seminary.
1838–42 Professor of Natural Science in Ohio University.
1842–3 Pastor of the M. E. Church at Marietta, O.
1843–5 Agent of the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1845–51 Professor of Natural Science in the same.
1851–60 Professor of Moral Philosophy.
1860–73 President of the University.
1873–94 Lecturer on Natural and Revealed Religion.
1877–94 Trustee of the University.
Died at Delaware, O., March 5, 1894.

3. CHARLES HENRY PAYNE 1876–88

A. B., 1856, and A. M., 1859, Wesleyan University.
D. D., 1870, Dickinson College.
LL. D., 1876, Ohio University.

1857–65 Minister in the New England Southern Conference of the M. E. Church.
1865–8 Pastor of St. John's Church, Brooklyn, N. Y.
1868–71 Pastor of Arch Street Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
1871–4 Pastor of Spring Garden Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
1874— Minister in the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church.
1874–7 Pastor of St. Paul's Church, Cincinnati, O.
1876–88 President of the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1876–88 Ex Officio Member of the Board of Trustees.
1880 Delegate to General Conference; also in 1884, 1888, 1892.
1881 Delegate to the Ecumenical Conference at London, England.
1883 Published "Guides and Guards to Character Building." Republished in London.
1888 Corresponding Secretary Board of Education, M. E. Church. 150 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

4. JAMES WHITFORD BASHFORD 1889–

A. B., 1873, and A. M., 1876, University of Wisconsin.
S. T. B., 1876, Boston University.
Ph. D., 1880, Boston University.
D. D., 1890, Northwestern University.

1873–4 Tutor of Greek, University of Wisconsin.
1874–6 Student of Theology, Boston University.
1876–8 Student at School of Oratory, Boston.
1878 Joined the New England Conference of the M. E. Church. Stationed at Jamaica Plains, 1878–81; at Auburndale, 1881–4; at Portland, Maine, 1884–7; transferred to Delaware Avenue M. E. Church, Buffalo, in 1887.
1887 Spent six months in the German Universities.
1889— President of the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1889— Member of the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church.
1894 Published "Outline of Science of Religion," for class use.

PROFESSORS.

1. *HERMAN MERRILLS JOHNSON 1844–50

A. B., 1839, and A. M., 1842, Wesleyan University.
D. D., 1852, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1844 Joined the North Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.

1844–50 Professor of Ancient Languages in the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1850 Transferred to the Philadelphia Conference of the M. E. Church.
1850–60 Professor of English Literature in Dickinson College.
1860–8 President of the same.
Died at Carlisle, Pa., April 5, 1868.

2. *Solomon Howard 1844–5

A. B., 1833, and A. M., 1836, Augusta College.
D. D., Miami University.
LL. D., Iowa State University.

Minister in the Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.
1844–5 Professor of Mathematics in the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1845–52 President of Springfield Female College.
1852–72 President of Ohio University.
Died at San Jose, Cal., August 11, 1873.

3. Lorenzo Dow McCabe 1845–

A. B., 1843, and A. M., 1846, Ohio University.
D. D., 1855, Allegheny College.
LL. D., 1875, Syracuse University.

1843 Joined the Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.
1844-5 Professor of Mathematics and Mechanical Philosophy in Ohio University.
1845–60 Professor of Mathematics and Mechanical Philosophy in Ohio Wesleyan University.
1860–4 Professor of Biblical Literature and Moral Philosophy in the same.
1864– Professor of Philosophy.
1871– Vice-President.
1873–6 Acting President of the University.
1875 Published "Philosophy of Holiness."
1879 Published "Foreknowledge of God and Cognate Themes."
1882 Published "Divine Nescience of Future Contingencies a Necessity."
1888–9 Acting President of the University.

4. William George Williams 1844–

A. B., 1844, and A. M., 1847, Woodward College.
A. M., 1847, Miami University.
LL. D., 1873, Baldwin University.

1844–7 Principal of the Preparatory Department of the Ohio Wesleyan University.

1847–50 Adjunct Professor of Ancient Languages in the same.
1850–64 Professor of the Greek and Latin Languages.
1864– Wright-Professor of the Greek Language and Literature.
1872– Acting Chrisman-Professor of Biblical Theology.
1856– Minister in the Central Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.
1864 Chaplain of the 145th Ohio Volunteer Infantry.

5. *William Logan Harris 1852–60

A. M., 1848, Ohio Wesleyan University.
D. D., 1856, Allegheny College.
LL. D., 1870, Baldwin University.

1840 Joined the North Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.
1845–6 Assistant in the Preparatory Department of the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1852–60 Professor of Chemistry and Natural History in the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1860–72 Missionary Secretary of the M. E. Church.
1867–87 Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1872–87 Bishop of the M. E. Church.
Died in New York City Sept. 2, 1887.

6. William Davis Godman (No. 1) 1860–5

A. B., 1846, and A. M., 1849, Ohio Wesleyan University.
D. D., 1869, Ohio Wesleyan University.

Minister in the Louisiana Conference of the M. E. Church.
1847 Instructor in the Worthington Female Seminary.
1849–50 Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1860–4 Professor of Mathematics in the same.
1864–5 Professor of Theology and Biblical Literature in the same.
1870–5 President of Baldwin University.
1875–8 President of New Orleans University.
1878– Principal of Gilbert Seminary. Winsted, St. Mary's Parish, La.

7. Francis Southack Hoyt 1860–72

A. B., 1844, and A. M., 1847, Wesleyan University.
D. D., 1859, Baldwin University.
D. D., 1872, Ohio Wesleyan University.

Minister in the North Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.
1860–4 Professor of Chemistry and Natural History in Ohio Wesleyan University.
1865–72 Chrisman-Professor of Biblical Literature.
1872–84 Editor of the *Western Christian Advocate.*
1872 Member of the General Conference; also in 1876, 1880, and 1884.

1884–90 Presiding Elder of the Cleveland District.
1890– Presiding Elder of the Sandusky District. Sandusky, O.

8. WILLIAM FRANCIS WHITLOCK (No. 145) 1864–

A. B., 1859, and A. M., 1862, Ohio Wesleyan University.
D. D., 1878, Baldwin University.

1859–64 Tutor of Latin and Greek, Ohio Wesleyan University.
1864–6 Adjunct Professor of Latin in the same.
1866– Brown-Professor of Latin.
1877–83 Dean at Monnett Hall.
1884 Delegate to General Conference; also in 1888 and 1892.
1884– Member of Book Committee.
1894– Chairman of the Committee.

9. *JOHN POWER LACROIX (No. 88) 1864–79

A. B., 1857, and A. M., 1860, Ohio Wesleyan University.
D. D., 1876, Kentucky Military Institute.
Ph. D., 1876, Kentucky Wesleyan College.

1863–79 Minister in the Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.
1863–4 Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1864–6 Adjunct Professor of Modern Languages in the same.
1866–79 Professor of Modern Languages in the same.
Published translations of De Pressense's "Religion and the Reign of Terror," Naville's "Problem of Evil" and Wuttke's "Christian Ethics;" wrote "The Life of Rudolph Stier," "Outlines of Christian Ethics" and many contributions to the Reviews.
Died at Delaware, O., September 22, 1879.

10. HIRAM MILLS PERKINS (No. 92) 1865–

A. B., 1857, and A. M., 1860, Ohio Wesleyan University.

Minister in the Central Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.
1857–62 Tutor of Natural Sciences in the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1865–7 Adjunct Professor of Mathematics in the same.
1867– Parrott-Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy in the same.

11. WILLIAM OLIVER SEMANS (No. 93) 1865–

A. B., 1857, and A. M., 1860, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1857–9 Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1862–5 Professor of Natural Science in the Ohio Wesleyan Female College.
1865–7 Adjunct Professor of Chemistry in the Ohio Wesleyan University.

1867–94 Professor of Chemistry and Physics in the same.
1894– Professor of Chemistry in the same.

12. EDWARD THOMSON NELSON (No. 281) 1871–

A. B., 1866, and A. M., 1869, Ohio Wesleyan University.
A. M. and Ph. D., 1869, Yale University.
M. D., 1895, Ohio Medical University.

1866–9 Post-graduate student at Yale College.
1867–9 Assistant in Mineralogy in the same.
1869–71 Professor of Science, Hanover College.
1871–91 Alumni Professor of Natural Science in the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1891– Alumni Professor of Physiology and Geology in the same.
1889–93 Member of Ohio State Board of School Examiners.
1887– Member of Ohio State Board of Health.
1894 President of the same.
1892 Student of Histology, University College, London, England.
Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Ohio Academy of Science, Connecticut Academy of Science and Arts.

13. *LUCIUS VINCENT TUTTLE (No. 419) 1873–4

A. B., 1870, and A. M., 1873, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1869–73 Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1873–4 Adjunct Professor of Languages in the same.
1874–81 Principal of Friends' Academy, Baltimore, Md.
Died at Baltimore, Md., June 27, 1881.

14. *JOHN THOMAS SHORT (No. 352) 1876–7

A. B., 1868, and A. M., 1871, Ohio Wesleyan University.
B. D., 1871, Drew Theological Seminary.
Ph. D., 1883, Ohio State University.

1876–7 Professor of History and English Literature in the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1879–82 Assistant Professor of History and Philosophy in Ohio State University.
1880 Author of "North Americans of Antiquity."
1881 Prepared the Article on "Ohio" for the Encyclopedia Britannica.
1882–3 Professor of History in the Ohio State University.
Died at Columbus, O., November 11, 1883.

15. JOHN HENRY GROVE (No. 401) 1880–

A. B., 1870, and A. M., 1873, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1878– Principal of the Preparatory Department of Ohio Wesleyan University.
1879 Published a "Text-Book of Latin Elements."
1880–3 Adjunct Professor of Latin in the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1883– Professor of Latin in the same.
1885 Published a "Text-Book of Latin Exercises."
1890 Published "Text-Book of Latin Exercises," revised and enlarged.

16. RICHARD PARSONS (No. 348) 1880–

A. B., 1868, and A. M., 1871, Ohio Wesleyan University.

Minister in the Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.
1870–1 Principal of the Normal Department in Hope College.
1871–5 Superintendent Schools, Plymouth, O.
1875–80 Tutor of Languages, and Principal of the Normal Department of the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1880–4 Adjunct Professor of History in the same.
1884–90 Professor of Greek and Instructor in History.
1890– Professor of Greek.
1893–4 Special Student in the School of Classical Studies at Athens, Greece.

17. CYRUS BROOKS AUSTIN (No. 730) 1882–

A. B., 1879, and A. M., 1882, Ohio Wesleyan University.

Minister in the Central Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.
1879–82 Tutor of Mathematics in the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1882–4 Adjunct Professor of Mathematics in the same.
1883– Registrar at Monnett Hall.
1884– Professor of Mathematics.

18. WILLIAM WALTER DAVIES (No. 481) 1883–

A. B., 1872, and A. M., 1875, Ohio Wesleyan University.
B. D., 1874, Drew Theological Seminary.
Ph. D., 1876, and A. M., University of Halle, Germany.

1877– Minister in the Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.
1878–83 Instructor of Hebrew and Modern Languages in the Ohio Wesleyan University.
1883–4 Adjunct Professor of Modern Languages and Hebrew in the same.
1884–5 Published "Authorship of Ecclesiastes" and "Martin Luther as a Bible Translator."

1884– Professor of German and Hebrew.
1885–6 Published "Is the Book of Jonah Historical?"
1886–7 Published "The Integrity of the Book of Job," "The Levirate Marriage" and "The Chokhmah."
1889–90 "Review of Cheyne on the Psalms," "The Vindictive Psalms" and "The Songs of the Ascents."
1893–4 "The Unfairness of Lessing in 'Nathan the Wise.'"
1894– Editor of the Department of Archæology and Biblical Research in *Methodist Review.*
1895– Critical Notes in the *S. S. Teachers' Journal*, on the Lessons from the Old Testament.

19. ELLEN R. MARTIN 1885–

A. M., 1873, Cincinnati Wesleyan Female College.

1859 Graduated from Genesee Wesleyan Seminary.
1861–3 Preceptress in Springville Academy.
1864–6 Preceptress and Teacher of Oil Painting in Pennington Seminary.
1867–81 Preceptress and Teacher of Belles-Lettres in Wyoming Seminary.
1881–5 Preceptress and Teacher of Belles-Letters in Ohio Wesleyan University.
1885— Preceptress and Professor of Belles-Lettres in the same.

20. CLARA CONKLIN (No. 1879) 1884–93

M. L. A., 1864, Ohio Wesleyan Female College.
A. M., 1884, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1864–7 Teacher in Public School, Sidney, O.
1867–9 Teacher in Grammar School, Bellefontaine, O.
1870–5 Principal of High School, Urbana, O.
1875–8 Instructor in Rhetoric and History, High School, Detroit, Mich.
1880–4 Instructor in English in Ohio Wesleyan University.
1884–92 Adjunct Professor of English Language in the same.
1892– Preceptress in Cornell College. Mt. Vernon, Iowa.

21. ROBERT IRVING FULTON 1890–

A. M., 1887, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1870–7 Educated at Leesburg Academy, Va., Bethel Military Academy and Law Department of University of Virginia.
1877–90 Studied under all the leading Elocutionists, principally under Mr. James E. Murdock.
1877–8 Principal Public Schools, New Berlin, Ill.

1878–81 Associate Principal, Fulton & Trueblood's School of Oratory, Kansas City, Mo.

1881–4 Instructor in Elocution, Missouri State University, Ohio Wesleyan University, and the Kentucky University.

1884 Resumed the Directorship of Fulton & Trueblood's School of Oratory.

1890 Elected Professor of Elocution and Oratory in Ohio Wesleyan University, Assistant Professor, Kansas State University, and Instructor in William Jewell College, Mo., and Park College, Mo.

1892 Elected full Professor of Elocution and Oratory in the Ohio Wesleyan University, Lecturer on Elocution and Oratory in the Ohio State University, and Dean of the Ohio Wesleyan School of Oratory.

Publications:

1882 Co-editor of "Fulton & Trueblood's Choice Readings."

1884 Associate author of "Fulton & Trueblood's Chart of Vocal Expression."

1892 Associate author of "Fulton & Trueblood's Practical Elocution."

22. EDWIN GRANT CONKLIN (No. 1050) 1891–4

B. S., 1885, Ohio Wesleyan University.
A. B., 1886, Ohio Wesleyan University.
Ph. D., 1891, Johns Hopkins University.

1885–8 Professor in Rust University, Holly Springs, Miss.

1889–91 Student in Johns Hopkins University.

1891–4 Professor of Biology in the Ohio Wesleyan University.

1894– Professor of Biology in the Northwestern University. Evanston, Illinois.

23. RICHARD TAYLOR STEVENSON (No. 557) 1893–

A. B., 1873, and A. M., 1876, Ohio Wesleyan University.
S. T. B., 1877, Boston University.
Ph. D., 1893, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1874–5 Professor of Ancient Languages, New Orleans University.

1875–7 Student of Theology, Boston University.

1879 Joined the Kentucky Conference of the M. E. Church. Stationed at Danville 1879–81, Shelbyville 1881–3.

1883 Transferred to the North Ohio Conference. Stationed at Sandusky 1883–6, Wooster 1886–90, Mansfield 1890–3.

1893– Professor of History in the Ohio Wesleyan University.

24. WILLIAM GARFIELD HORMELL (No. 1293) 1893–

A. B., 1889, and A. M., 1892, Ohio Wesleyan University.
A. M., 1892, Harvard University.

1889–91 Tutor of Mathematics and Physics, Ohio Wesleyan University.
1891–3 Post-graduate Student in Physics, Harvard University.
1893– Assistant Professor of Physics, Ohio Wesleyan University.

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY INSTRUCTION.

[The Officers have the rank of Professors.]

1. BENJAMIN W. LEAVELL 1890–3

1st Lieut., 24th Infantry, U. S. Army.

Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

2. CHARLES D. RHODES 1893–

2d Lieut., 6th Cavalry, U. S. Army.

Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

DEPARTMENT OF MISSIONS AND COMPARATIVE RELIGIONS.

1. OSCAR W. WILLITS 1893–5

A. B., 1874, and A. M., 1877, Northwestern University.
B. D., 1876, Northwestern University.

1879 Joined the Detroit Conference, preaching four years.
1880 Appointed Missionary to Peking, China.
1890 Returned to the United States.
1891–3 Pastor at Kingston, Mich.
1893–5 Lecturer on Missions and Comparative Religions in the Ohio Wesleyan University.

INSTRUCTORS.

I.—LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

WILLIAM GEORGE WILLIAMS, A. B. 1844–47
ENOCH GEORGE DIAL, A. B. 1844–45
*WILLIAM LOGAN HARRIS 1845–46 1851–2
EDWARD CLINTON MERRICK, A. B. 1846–49 1855–7
WILLIAM DAVIS GODMAN, A. M. (No. 1) 1849–50
THOMAS D. CROW, A. M. (Urbana, Ohio) 1850–52
OWEN THORNTON REEVES, A. B. (No. 26) 1850–51
*GEORGE FREDERICK WILLIAM WILLEY (June 21, 1892) 1851–52
SAMUEL WESLEY WILLIAMS, A. M. (No. 11) 1851–57
TULLIUS CLINTON O'KANE, A. M. (No. 37) 1852–58
JOHN OGDEN 1853–55
Present State School Commissioner for North Dakota.
HIRAM MILLS PERKINS, A. M. (No. 92) 1857–62
WILLIAM FLETCHER KING, A. M. (No. 87) 1857–62
WILLIAM OLIVER SEMANS, A. B. (No. 93) 1857–59
WILLIAM FRANCIS WHITLOCK, A. M. (No. 145) 1859–64
THOMAS RUSSELL TAYLOR, A. M. (No. 94) 1860–61
PERCIVAL CLARK WILSON, A. M. (No. 73) 1861–63
*JOHN POWER LACROIX, A. M. (No. 88) 1863–64
WILLIAM HENRY COLE (No. 325) 1864–69
*ALMON SANFORD B. NEWTON, A. M. (No. 282) 1866–71
*LUCIUS VINCENT TUTTLE, A. B. (No. 419) 1870–73
*CHARLES JAMISON GARDNER, A. B., A. M. (No. 487) 1872–76
JOSEPH EDWARD STUBBS, A. B., A. M. (No. 558) 1872–75
RICHARD PARSONS, A. M. (No. 348) 1875–78
Principal of the Normal Department. 1878–82

LUCY HERRON PARKER, A. M., Preceptress and Teacher of Science, 1877–79
At present, Literary Secretary, Deaconess Home, of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Cincinnati, O.

SUSAN A. BROCKWAY, B. S., Teacher of Mathematics 1877–79
Preceptress and Teacher of Belles-Lettres 1879–81
1894 Principal of Academy, San Jose, Cal.

CLARA ALBERTINE NELSON, M. L. A. (No. 2055) 1877–78
1877–8, Instructor in French, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1879–80, Instructor in History and Rhetoric, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1890–, Instructor in French, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1894–5, Spending the year, on leave of absence, at the Sorborne, Paris.

SPENCER M. FREE, A. B. (No. 668) 1877–78

SYLVESTER G. WILLIAMS, B. S. (No. 690) 1877–78

JOHN H. GROVE, A. M. (No. 401) Principal of the Academic Department 1878–80

WILLIAM W. DAVIES, Ph. D. (No. 481) 1878–83

CYRUS B. AUSTIN, A. B. (No. 730) 1879–82

DELIA LATHROP WILLIAMS, Ped. D., 1894, Albany Normal School, 1879–

SARAH J. HARRIS (No. 936) 1883–85

SARAH M. WHEELER (No. 1095) 1885–86

GUSTAVUS S. KIMBALL, in charge of the Commercial Department, 1884–88

HARRIETT L. PYNE (No. 1133) 1887–88

MARY B. SMITH 1887–89

WILLIAM G. HORMELL (No. 1293) 1889–91

GRACE STANLEY (No. 1090) 1889–

MARY ARMSTRONG (No. 1267) 1890–94

GEORGE E. NELSON (No. 1476) 1891–93

WALLACE N. STEARNS (No. 1488) 1891–92

LOUISA M. DOLE (No. 1435) 1891–94

DAVID C. MECK (No. 1563) 1892–93

KERNAN ROBSON (No. 1581) 1892–93

SARAH G. MITCHELL (No. 1383) 1893–

FANNIE L. WILSON (No. 1775) 1894–
1894 In charge of Department of French Language and Literature.

MAURICE A. BIGELOW (No. 1697) 1894–
1894 In charge of Department of Biology.

II.—DEPARTMENT OF ELOCUTION.

SAMUEL S. HAMILL, A. M. 1881–8
JAMES H. RAYHILL 1881–82
ROBERT I. FULTON 1882–84
THOMAS C. TRUEBLOOD 1884–89
BELLE MORGAN (No. 1736) 1894–

III.—COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT.

GUSTAVUS S. KIMBALL 1884–88
HARRY S. LATHAM (No. 1467) 1888–91
DAVID C. MECK (No. 1563) 1891–93
VIRGIL E. MCCASKILL (No. 1649) 1893–94
LYCURGUS L. HUDSON (No. 837) 1894–

DEPARTMENT OF ART.

I.—CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC.

Directors and Professors.

THEODORE PRESSER, Director 1877–78

JESSE W. PARKER, Director 1878–84

M. D., —— Medical College.

1884–90 Director of the Conservatory of Music in Carleton College. At present, a Druggist, Minneapolis, Minn.

DUKE F. SMITH 1879–80

DAVID S. BLANPIED 1880–85

Mus. Bac., Boston University.

1885–7 Director of Conservatory of Music in Jacksonville (Illinois) Female College.

SAMUEL H. BLAKESLEE, Director 1884–

1871 Student of Music in New York City.

1872 Teacher of Music in Jeffersonville High School.

1875 Graduated from Oberlin Conservatory.

1878–80 Teacher of Voice Culture and Harmony, Philadelphia, Pa.

1881–4 Teacher of Voice Culture and Choral Music in Oberlin Conservatory of Music.

1884— Director of Conservatory of Music in the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O.

FRANK M. DAVIS 1885–90

1869 Graduated at Oberlin Conservatory of Music.

1870–3 Professor of Music in Baldwin University.

1873–5 Student of Music in Leipsic, Germany.

1875–85 Conductor of Orchestra and Teacher of Piano in Oberlin Conservatory.

1885–90 Professor of Instrumental Music and Leader of Orchestra in Conservatory of Music in Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O.

1890– Teaching Music, Boston, Mass.

INSTRUCTORS.

ELIZABETH A. BOYNTON 1877–78
ALICE J. OSBORNE 1878–79
MATILDA M. DICKINSON 1878–81
ARMSBY SUTHERLAND 1880–81
ADDA E. KELLEY (No. 792) 1880–81
JOHN B. CAMPBELL 1880–82
EDMUND S. MATTOON 1881–83
MINNIE W. LIGHT (No. 796) 1882–83
*FANNY F. MCCULLOUGH (No. 2118) 1882–83
EVA J. HUMMER 1882–84
IZA M. VAIL (No. 815) 1883–84
IDA B. BLAKESLEE 1884–92

1873 Graduated from the Cincinnati Wesleyan College of Music.
1878 Graduated from the Oberlin Conservatory of Music.
1880–1 Teacher of Music at Philadelphia, Pa.
1881–4 Teacher of Piano-Forte at the Oberlin Conservatory of Music.
1884 92 Teacher of Piano-Forte at the Conservatory of Music in Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O.

MAUD M. BOISE 1884–91

1879–81 Teacher of Music at Wadsworth, O.
1884 Graduated from the Oberlin Conservatory of Music.
1884 91 Teacher of Piano-Forte at the Conservatory of Music in Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O.

GEORGE B. SIDDALL 1884–85
MARA S. TAYLOR 1884–85
MARY L. WOOD 1885–86
FRED. A. BACON 1885–86
JOHN S. VAN CLEVE (No. 463) 1886, 1887–90

Lecturer on the Philosophy and the Aesthetics of Music.

JAY R. HALL 1886–87, 1888–90
HENRIETTA G. SMITH 1886–89
MARY G. BALDWIN 1886–87
PERRY P. WEED 1887–88
ETTA M. CAMPBELL 1887–88
ELLA A. GRIFFITHS 1887–91
MARY CUSHING ELY 1887–89
ANNA DAVIS 1888–90
MARY L. REGAL 1889–90
OLIVER W. PIERCE, A. M. 1890–94
JENNIE P. JOHNSTON 1890–91

LUCILE POLLARD 1890–91
GERTRUDE SMITH 1890–91
MARION HARTER 1890–91
FRANK R. ADAMS 1891–
CLARA L. JONES 1891–93
MAYME J. BUSBY 1891–94
NELLIE B. FRESHWATER 1891–93
AUGUSTA M. HAYNER (No. 1453) 1891–93
MARION HARTER 1892–93
JOHN W. DENNY 1892–94
CHARLES M. JACOBUS 1892–93
NELLIE YOUNG 1893–
LOUISE KRUMM 1893–94
JOSEPH B. ROGERS (No. 1751) 1894–
CLAUD MARCO 1894–
EDWARD L. POWERS 1894–

II.—DRAWING AND PAINTING.

DOROTHEA GRAHAM, Instructor in charge of the Department . 1877–91
LIDA DUIS 1883–84
JEANIE D. PULSIFER 1884–89
GRACE CASEMENT (No. 1046) 1889–91
ELIZABETH E. TROEGER 1891–

Student of Art, Art Students' League, National Academy of Design, New York City.

1894 Absent in Europe, in the study of her profession.

ESTELLE MARCHART 1892–94
HATTIE B. COOVER 1894–
MARY WEIGHELL 1894–

ALUMNI RECORD

OF THE

OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

1844-1894.

CLASS OF 1846.

1. William Davis Godman, A. B., A. M., 1849. Winsted, St. Mary's Parish, La.

D. D., 1869, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1847, Instructor in the Worthington Female Seminary. 1849–50, Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1860–4, Professor of Mathematics in the same. 1864–5, Professor of Theology and Biblical Literature in the same. 1870–5, President of Baldwin University. 1875–8, President of New Orleans University. 1878–, Principal of Gilbert Seminary. Minister in the Louisiana Conference of the M. E. Church.

CLASS OF 1847.

2. Robert White McFarland, A. B., A. M., 1850. Corning, Ohio.

LL. D., 1884, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1848, Principal Berkshire Academy. 1849–51, Principal Greenfield Academy. 1849, Edited six books of Virgil's Æneid. 1852, Principal Chillicothe High School. 1853–6, Professor of Mathematics, Madison College. 1856–73, Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, Miami University. 1863–4, Capt. and Lieut. Col. 86th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1873–85, Professor of Mathematics, Astronomy and Civil Engineering, Ohio State University. 1881, State Inspector of Railways. 1885–87, President Miami University. 1887–, Civil Engineer.

3. Lyman Spaulding, A. B., A. M., 1850. Washington, D. C.
1863–4, Captain 121st Ohio Volunteer Infantry. At present, an inmate of the Government Hospital for the Insane.

CLASS OF 1848.

4. Jedediah Allen, A. B., A. M., 1851. Indianapolis, Ind.
Attorney at Law.

5. *Homer McKendree Carper, A. B., A. M., 1851.
Attorney at Law, Delaware, Ohio, 1850–1895. 1872–5, Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1875–95, Attorney for the University. Died at Delaware, Ohio, Sunday, January 13, 1895.

6. Guovion Goldson Griswold, A. B., A. M., 1851. New York City.
Proof Reader. Residence, 69 Washington Place.

7. *Clinton Wayne Lee, A. B., A. M., 1851.
1848–9, Teacher in Baldwin Institute, Berea, Ohio. 1849–51, Assistant Editor of the *Western Christian Advocate*. Died at Cincinnati, Ohio, October 15, 1851.

8. Oliver Morris Spencer, A. B., A. M., 1851. Melbourne, Victoria.
D. D., 1863, Iowa Wesleyan University.
1860–2, Professor of Chemistry, Iowa State University. 1862–7, President of the same. 1866–78, United States Consul to Genoa, Italy. 1878–92, Consul-General to Australia. Since 1892, engaged in business. Address, 14 Burnett St., St. Kilda.

9. *James Dewees Webb, A. B., A. M., 1851.
M. D., 1853, Transylvania Medical College.
1861, Assistant Surgeon 2d Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1862, Assistant Surgeon 12th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1863–73, Engaged in the practice of his profession. Died at Cincinnati, Ohio, June 10, 1873.

10. *Joseph Thompson Webb, A. B., A. M., 1851.
M. D., 1852, Transylvania Medical College.
1861–5, Surgeon of the 23d Ohio Volunteer Infantry. Breveted Lieutenant-Colonel for gallantry in the Shenandoah Valley Campaign. 1871–4, Superintendent of the Longview Insane Asylum. Died at Minneapolis, Minn., April 27, 1880.

11. Samuel Wesley Williams, A. B., A. M., 1851. 190 W. Fourth St., Cincinnati, Ohio.

1851–7, Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1857–9, Professor of Greek and Latin, McKendree College. 1859–76, Assistant Editor of the *Ladies' Repository*. 1876–80, Assistant Editor of the *National Repository*. Since 1859, Book Critic and Editor of the publications of the Western Methodist Book Concern.

12. John Reynolds Wright, A. B., A. M., 1851. Walnut Hills, Ohio.

Capitalist and Banker. 1869–89, Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University. Not actively engaged in business at the present time.

Class of 1849.

13. *George Welch Brush, A. B., A. M., 1852.

Member Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1865, Centenary Agent Ohio Conference. Died at Delaware, O., January 24, 1868.

14. Leander Jerome Critchfield, A. B., A. M., 1852. Columbus, Ohio.

1862–78, Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University.

1857–72, Published volumes 5 to 21 inclusive, Ohio State Reports. 1860, Published Swan & Critchfield's Revised Statutes. Attorney at Law.

15. Henry James Eaton, A. B., A. M., 1852. Delaware, Ohio.

Attorney at Law.

16. *Benjamin Glasscock, A. B., A. M., 1852.

1849–52, Member Ohio Conference. 1852–63, Cincinnati Conference. 1863–95, Superannuate, engaged in business. Died at Muncie, Ind., May 28, 1895.

17. Asa Hankins Guy, A. B., A. M., 1852. Danville, Ill.

1850–51, Principal South Charleston Schools. 1851–52, Principal London Academy. 1853–55, Principal Georgetown (Ill.) Seminary. 1855–79, County Surveyor, Vermilion County, Ill. 1862, Assistant Assessor Internal Revenue. 1874–5, Principal Highland (Ind.) High School. 1879–, Abstracter of Real Estate.

18. John Wesley Hoyt, A. B., A. M., 1852. Washington, D. C.

M. D., 1851, Ohio Eclectic Medical College.
1873, Commander's Cross of the Imperial Order of Francis Joseph.
LL. D., 1876, University of Missouri.

1852–56, Professor of Chemistry and Medical Jurisprudence, Ohio Eclectic Medical College. 1854–56, Professor of Chemistry and Natural History, Antioch College. 1856–57, Professor of Chemistry, Cincinnati College of Medicine. 1857 67, Editor *Wisconsin Farmer*. 1862, State Commissioner at the London International Exhibition. 1867, State and United States Commissioner at the Paris Universal Exposition. 1870–76, President of Wisconsin Academy of Science. 1873, Executive U. S. Commissioner and President of the International Jury on Education and Science, Vienna Exposition. 1874–76, Wisconsin Railroad Commissioner. 1874–75, State Commissioner of Water Routes to the Seaboard. 1876, Chairman of the Board of Judges for Education and Science at the Centennial Exposition. 1878–83, Governor of Wyoming. 1893, Special Representative for Foreign Affairs, World's Columbian Exposition. Published many important reports.

19. *Louis William Little, A. B., A. M., 1852.

Attorney at Law, Delaware, Ohio. 1864–66, Adjutant 2nd Kentucky Volunteer Cavalry. Died at Washington, D. C., March 18, 1866.

19[a]. Phineas P. Mast. Springfield, O.¶

A. M., pro honore 1864, Ohio Wesleyan University.
A. B., in cursu 1894, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1849–, Engaged in Manufactures. 1870–, Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1894–, Mayor of Springfield.

20. Edwin Augustus Parrott, A. B., A. M., 1852. Dayton, O.

1860–1, Member Ohio House of Representatives. 1861–5, Colonel 1st Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1863, Provost-Marshal-General for Ohio. 1866–7, Speaker Ohio House Representatives. Engaged in business.

21. Joseph Henry Van Deman, A. B., A. M., 1852. Chattanooga, Tenn.

M. D., 1852, Cleveland Medical College.

1852–61, Physician at Delaware, O. 1857–8, Clerk Ohio Senate. 1861–63, Lieutenant and Captain 66th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1862, Taken prisoner at battle of Cedar Mountain, and held as hostage at Libby Prison. 1876–8, President State Medical Society of Tennessee. 1877–80, Member Judicial Council of American Medical Association. Retired from active practice.

Class of 1850.

22. William Blanton Chrisler, A. B., A. M., 1853. Bedford, Ind.

1851, Principal of Spring Ridge School, Miss. 1857–61, President Midway College, Miss. 1863, Chaplain 5th Kentucky Volunteer Cavalry, and 1864–65, Lieutenant Colonel. 1868–73, Principal Lawrence High School. 1873–80, Vice-President and Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, Bedford College. 1880–81, President of Bedford College. 1894, Acting City Judge.

23. *George Wharton Harris, A. B., A. M., 1853.

1850–52, Member Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1852, Transferred to Cincinnati Conference. Died at Vienna, O., November 5, 1862.

24. Henry Clay Hedges, A. B., A. M., 1853. Mansfield, O.

1854–, Attorney at Law. 1867–, Register in Bankruptcy. Member State Board of Equalization.

25. John Ferguson Hume, A. B., A. M., 1853. 44 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

1855–57, Member Ohio House of Representatives. 1860–65, Editor *Missouri Democrat.* Member Missouri House of Representatives. Banker and Broker.

26. Owen Thornton Reeves, A. B., A. M., 1853. Bloomington, Ill.

LL. D., 1878, Monmouth College.

1850–51, Tutor in Ohio Wesleyan University. 1851–53, Principal Baldwin Institute. 1862, Colonel 70th Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry. 1877–, Judge of Circuit Court, 11th Judicial District of Illinois. Dean of Law Department, Illinois Wesleyan University.

Class of 1851.

27. James Heaton Baker, A. B., A. M., 1854. Garden City, Minn.

1855–57, Secretary of State for Ohio. 1860–63, Secretary of State for Minnesota. 1861, Colonel 10th Minnesota Volunteer Infantry. General U. S. Volunteers. 1867–8, Register U. S. Land Office. 1871 75, Commissioner of Pensions. 1875 80, Surveyor-General

of Minnesota. Published History of Lake Superior. A History of 10th Minnesota Regiment during the War. 1881–4, Commissioner of Railroads. 1884–, Farming.

28. George Carpenter, A. B., A. M., 1854. Chillicothe, O.

B. D., 1853, Lane Theological Seminary.

Minister in the Presbyterian Church. 1853–55, Principal of Kingston Academy.

29. Wesley Dennett. Hollister, Cal.

A. M., 1854, pro honore, Ohio Wesleyan University.
A. B. and A. M., 1879, in cursu, from the same.
D. D., 1879, Iowa Wesleyan University.

1851–5, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference. 1855–70, Minister in the Iowa Conference. 1870–, Minister in the California Conference.

30. *James M. Sedbury, A. B., A. M., 1854.

LL. B., 1853, Cumberland University.

Attorney at Law. Died at Columbia, Tenn., in 1854.

31. Henry Bradley Sheldon, A. B., A. M., 1854. North San Juan, Cal.

Appointed Missionary to California in 1852.
Minister in California Conference, M. E. Church. 1877–85, Indian Agent at Round Valley Reservation.

32. John Doddridge Van Deman, A. B., A. M., 1854. Delaware, Ohio.

1851–54, Studied Law and admitted to the Bar. 1864, Lieut. of 145th Ohio Vol. Infantry. Mayor of Delaware, Ohio, for three terms. 1894, President of Alumni Association, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1895–, Attorney for the Ohio Wesleyan University.

Class of 1852.

33. Thomas Audas, A. B., A. M., 1855. Cincinnati, Ohio.

Chaplain of 2nd Iowa Infantry. Professor of Mathematics in Iowa Wesleyan University. Minister in Southwest Kansas Conference. Residence address, Price Hill, Cincinnati.

34. Lyman R. Critchfield, A. B., A. M., 1855. Wooster, O.

Attorney at Law. 1863–5, Attorney-General of Ohio. 1865–7, Member of the Ohio State Senate.

35. *William Bramwell Davis, A. B., A. M., 1855.

M. D., 1855, Miami Medical College.
M. D., 1857, Ohio Medical College.

1863–4, Surgeon 137th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1864–93, Engaged in the practice of Medicine. 1873–93, Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics, Miami Medical College. 1876, Member of the Board of Education of Cincinnati. Member of the Board of Directors of the University of Cincinnati. Member of the Board of Managers of the Public Library. Member of the Board of Managers of the Cincinnati Hospital. Published Reports on Vaccination, Influence of Consumption on Life Insurance, Observations on Revaccination, Statistics of the Medical Profession of Cincinnati for Twenty-Five Years, Albuminaria, etc. Died at Clifton, Ohio, February 17, 1893.

36. *George Washington Hiland, A. B., A. M., 1855.

Teacher and student of Literature. Died at Tiffin, Ohio, July 14, 1873.

37. Tullius Clinton O'Kane, A. B., A. M., 1855. Delaware, Ohio.

Bookseller and Composer of Music. 1852–7, Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University. Author of "Jasper and Gold;" "Every Sabbath;" "Redeemer's Praise;" "Songs of Praises," and other music for Church and School.

38 *George Parrott, A. B., A. M., 1855.

1854–79, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church. 1866–8, Professor in Vincennes University. 1870–1, President of the same. 1872–3, Professor of English Literature in Indiana State University. 1885–92, President of the Dayton Plow Works. Died at Middletown, September 1, 1892.

39. Moses L. Starr, A. B., A. M., 1855. Indianapolis, Ind.

1858–92, Druggist, Delaware, Ohio. 1864, Assistant Surgeon 145th Ohio Vol. Infantry. Engaged in business.

Class of 1853.

40. John Braden, A. B., A. M., 1856. Nashville, Tenn.

D. D., 1873, Iowa Wesleyan University.

1853, Professor in Xenia Female College. 1854–69, Minister in Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1859–61, Principal New

Carlisle Academy. 1867–68, President Central Tennessee College. 1868, Principal Nashville City Schools. 1869–, President Central Tennessee College.

41. *James L. Eakin, A. B., A. M., 1856.
Attorney at Law, McArthur, Ohio. Died at Cheshire, O., December 25, 1862.

42. *Miletus Green, A. B., A. M., 1856.
Instructor in Herron's Academy. Died at Cincinnati, O., in 1864.

43. *Lucian Harvey Hammond, A. B., A. M., 1856.
1856–62, Professor of Greek in Otterbein University. 1866–68, Professor of Ancient Languages, Cottage Hill College. 1868–71, Professor of Ancient Languages, Lebanon Valley College, Penn. 1871–76, President of the same. Died at Landisville, N. J., March 20, 1877.

44. James Hervey Herron, A. B., A. M., 1856. Erie, Pa.
D. D., 1871, Springfield Collegiate Institute.
1845–49, Instructor in Herron's Academy. 1853–54, Professor of Ancient Languages in same. 1862–7, President Springfield Female College. 1867–70, President Willoughby College. 1870–, Minister in the Erie Conference, M. E. Church. 1891–, Superannuate.

45. *James Harvey Hills, A. B., A. M., 1856.
1858, Principal of High School, Zanesville, Ohio. Attorney at Law, Zanesville, Ohio. Joined the Army and died at Cairo, Ill., August, 1862.

46. *Milton Mitchell, A. B., A. M., 1856.
M. D., 1856, Miami Medical College.
M. D., 1857, Ohio Medical College.
1856–7, Physician of the Central Asylum for the Insane. 1857–64. Practicing Physician. Died at Mansfield, Ohio, April 7, 1864.

47. Samuel Rankin, A. B., A. M., 1856. Columbus, Ohio.
Minister in the Ohio Conference. Superannuated, 1887. Engaged in business, 1498 North High Street.

48. Lowell Hopkins Smith, A. B., A. M., 1856. Boulder, Colo.
1853–58, Taught in Public Schools. 1861–64, Capt. 59th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1869–, Practicing Medicine. 1894–, County Treasurer.

49. John William Fletcher Spence, 521 Union St., Knoxville, Tenn.

A. M., pro honore 1864, Ohio Wesleyan University.
D. D., 1878, Mt. Union College.
LL. D., 1888, Scio College.
A. B., in cursu, 1894, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1853, Completed the Biblical Course in the Ohio Wesleyan University. Transferred to the South in 1865. In the regular pastorate 15 years. Twenty-five years in the Educational work as Professor and President. 1894–, President of the American Temperance University, Harriman, Tenn.

50. *Timothy Welles Stanley, A. B., A. M., 1856.

1854–83, Minister in the Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. Died at Delaware, Ohio, May 19, 1883.

51. *Calvary Morris Webster, A. B., A. M., 1856.

Minister in the Cincinnati and the Illinois Conferences of the M. E. Church. Died at Dixon, Ill., October 6, 1867.

Class of 1854.

52. Leander E. Baker, A. B., A. M., 1857. 620 Sanford St., Covington, Ky.

LL. B., Law Department, Wesleyan Military Institute.

Attorney at Law. Since graduation, Mr. Baker has been Superintendent of the Schools of Covington, Mayor of the City of Covington, and City Attorney.

53. *Silas Gregory Benedict, A. B., A. M., 1857.

Engaged at Farming. Died at Berkshire, Ohio, 1872.

54. *Charles Wesley Chandler, A. B., A. M., 1857.

Attorney at Law at Germantown, Pa., where he died in 1884.

55. William Park Grantham, Marseilles, Ill.

A. B., in cursu, 1894, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1854, Completed the Biblical Course in the Ohio Wesleyan University. Minister in the Illinois Conference of the M. E. Church.

56. Benjamin Laville Cozier, A. B., A. M., 1857. Mt. Pleasant, Iowa.

1854 5, Professor of Mathematics and French, Springfield Female College. 1855–6, Professor of the same, Pittsburgh Female College.

1862-6, Lieut. 4th Iowa Vol. Artillery. 1866–79, Superintendent of Public Schools, Mt. Pleasant, Iowa. 1879–85, Engaged in Literary work. Since 1885, engaged in business.

57. Samuel H. Elbert, A. B., A. M., 1857. 1446 Lawrence St., Denver, Col.

LL. D., 1880, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1862–4, Secretary of Colorado. 1873–76, Governor of same. 1876–81, Judge of the Supreme Court of Colorado. 1880–1, Chief Justice. Attorney at Law.

58. Aaron J. Lyon, Delaware, Ohio.

A. M., pro honore, 1864, Ohio Wesleyan University.
D. D., 1884, Ohio Wesleyan University.
D. D., 1884, Baldwin University.
A. B., in cursu, 1894, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1854, Completed the Biblical Course in the Ohio Wesleyan University. Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Trustee of the University since 1869. Agent and Treasurer of the same, 1894–.

59. *William H. McReynolds, A. B., A. M., 1857.

M. D., 1858, Ohio Medical College.

1859–92, Physician and Surgeon. 1864–5, Surgeon of the 2d Ohio Vol. Cavalry. Died at Cincinnati, 1892.

60. *Homer McVey.

A. M., 1862, pro honore Ohio Wesleyan University.
A. B., 1894, in cursu Ohio Wesleyan University.

1854, Completed the Biblical Course in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1854–, Minister in the Presbyterian Church, Synod of Ohio. Died ——.

61. Carmi A. VanAnda, Oak Bluff, Ill.

A. M., pro honore, 1860, Ohio Wesleyan University.
A. B. in cursu, 1894, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1854, Completed the Biblical and the Scientific Courses in the Ohio Wesleyan University. Minister in the Rock River Conference of the M. E. Church.

Class of 1855.

62. *George Summerfield Brown, A. B., A. M., 1858.

1863–67, Member of Indiana State Senate. 1867–70, Judge of the

Court of Common Pleas, 23d District of Indiana. Attorney at Law. Died at Topeka, Kas., in 1883.

63. *Allen Trimble Cowen, A. B., A. M., 1858.
LL. B., 1858, Cincinnati Law School.
1876–90, Judge of Common Pleas, 5th District. Died at Batavia, Ohio, June 21, 1892.

64. William Sewall Deardoff, A. B., A. M., 1858. Washington, D. C.
1855–65, Principal of Carlisle Academy, Ind. 1865–80, President of Georgetown College, Georgetown, Mo. 1880–3, Superintendent of Public Schools, Jacksonville, Ill. 1884–, Clerk in Money Order Office, Postoffice Department.

65. Thomas Milton Gatch, A. B., A. M., 1858. Seattle, Washington.
Ph. D., 1874, DePauw University.
1856–58, Professor of Natural Sciences in University of the Pacific. 1866–79, President of Williamette University. 1880–83 Professor in State University of Oregon. 1884–90, President of Wasco Academy. Now President of the University of Washington.

66. *Charles Cook Griffith, A. B.
Engaged in Special Study of English Literature. Died at Zanesville, O., 1856.

67. Hubbard Kavanaugh Hinde, A. B., A. M., 1858. Fayette, Mo.
M. D., 1850, St. Louis Medical College.
1863–81, Superintendent of the State Lunatic Asylum of Missouri. 1881–, President of the Howard Female College.

68. *Oliver Perry Ingham, A. B., A. M., 1858.
M. D., 1857, Jefferson Medical College.
1858–78, Practicing Medicine at Chillicothe, O., and in Jackson Co., Mo. Died at Independence, Mo., Dec. 23, 1878.

69. William Ely Jones, A. B., A. M., 1858. 14 Wiggins Block, Cincinnati, O.
Attorney at Law.

70. *Chauncy Carter Knowlton, A. B., A. M., 1858.
1856–91, Minister in the Kentucky, Central Illinois and Kansas Conferences of the M. E. Church. 1856, President of Pittsburgh

Female College. 1857–8, Professor of Ancient Languages, Northwest Virginia Academy. 1863–5, Professor of Ancient Languages in Illinois Wesleyan University. 1875–7, Professor of Greek in Hedding College. Died at Morganville, Kas., April 14, 1891.

71. Henry Clay Marshall, A. B., A. M., 1858. Dayton, O.

1863–4, Auditor of Nevada Territory. 1878–81, Police Commissioner of Dayton, O. 1883–6, County Commissioner of Montgomery County, O. 1888–9, Member of the Ohio Senate. 1894–, President of the Dayton Public Library.

72. Abner Goff Murphy, A. B., A. M., 1858. Russellville, Ky.

1855–84, Professor of Ancient Languages in the Millersburgh Female College, Kentucky Wesleyan University, and Science Hill Academy. Now President of Logan College.

73. Percival Clark Wilson, A. B., A. M., 1858. Chattanooga, Tenn.

1861–63, Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1863, Professor of Modern Languages in Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1863, 2d and 1st Lieut. 2d Ohio Heavy Artillery. 1867–70, President and Professor in East Tennessee Wesleyan University. Lumber Dealer and Manufacturer.

Class of 1856.

74. *John Goshen Chandler, A. B., A. M., 1859.

1857–60, Teacher in Public Schools. 1862–67, Assistant U. S. Attorney for the District of West Virginia. Attorney at Law. Instantly killed on May 7, 1895, by falling down an open elevator shaft.

75. Gaylord Hampson Hartupee, A. B., A. M., 1859. Delaware, O.

D. D., 1875, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1856–63, Professor of Mathematics and Ancient Languages in Baldwin University. 1863, Member of the North Ohio Conference. 1868–69, President of the Central Tennessee College. Now Auditor of the Ohio Wesleyan University.

76. Isaac Newton, A. B., A. M., 1859. West Toledo, Ohio.

D. D., 1862, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1856–, Member of the Central Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. 1877, Traveled in Europe, Egypt, and Palestine.

77. Charles Parrott, A. B., A. M., 1859. Columbus, Ohio.
LL. B., 1860, Cincinnati Law School.
Member of Board of State Charities. Engaged in Railroad Business. 1894–, Vice-President of the Columbus, Sandusky and Hocking Railway System.

78. George Pomroy, A. B., A. M., 1859.

79. *William Raper Reed, A. B., A. M., 1859.
LL. B., Cincinnati Law School.
Attorney at Law. Died at Shelbyville, Ill., September 9, 1874.

80. William Henry Savage, A. B., A. M., 1859. Bowie, Texas.
1862–6, Judge of Common Pleas, Mason Co., Ky. 1870–5, President of Millersburgh Female College. 1875–80, President of Mt. Sterling Female College. Attorney at Law.

81. Benjamin Franklin See, A. B., A. M., 1859. Milton Center, Ohio.
Farmer and Small Fruit Culturist.

82. *John Leonidas Stout, A. B., A. M., 1859.
1856–57, Instructor in Mathematics in Herron's Academy. 1857–61, Professor of Mathematics in Quincy College. Horticulturist. Died at Cincinnati, Ohio, January 5, 1895.

83. *Alva Thornton Wiles, A. B., A. M., 1859.
1856–60, Principal of the Grammar School, Chillicothe, Ohio. 1860–5, Principal of the Grammar School, Zanesville, O. 1864, 1st Sergeant of the 159th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1865–70, Principal of the High School at Zanesville, O. 1870–8, Superintendent of Public Schools, Zanesville, O. 1878-84, Superintendent of Schools, Newport, Ky. 1884–89, Superintendent of Schools, Covington, Ky. 1889–93, County Superintendent of Schools, McIntosh County, N. Dak. Died at Milwaukee, Wis., Dec. 9, 1893.

Class of 1857.

84. Philip Albright Crist, A. B., A. M., 1860. Washington, D. C.
1857–8, Superintendent of Schools, Richmondale, Ohio. 1858–78, Minister in the Central Illinois Conference, M. E. Church. 1878–90, Clerk in the 6th Auditor's Office of the Treasury Department. 1894–, Not engaged in business.

85. *John X. Davidson, A. B., A. M., 1860.
Real Estate and Loan Agent. Died August 23, 1892.

86. Fletcher Wright Hypes, A. B., A. M., 1860. Owensville, O.
1857–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church. 1860–1, 1st Lieut. of the 39th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1894–, Without appointment.

87. William Fletcher King, A. B., A. M., 1860. Mt. Vernon, Iowa.
D. D., 1870, Illinois Wesleyan University.
LL. D., 1887, Iowa State University and Ohio Wesleyan University.
1857–62, Tutor of Mathematics in Ohio Wesleyan University. 1862, Joined Upper Iowa Conference of the M. E. Church. 1862–63, Professor of Ancient Languages in Cornell College. 1863–, President of Cornell College.

88. *John Power La Croix, A. B., A. M., 1860.
D. D., 1876, Kentucky Military Institute.
Ph. D., 1876, Kentucky Wesleyan College.
1858–60, Teacher in Public Schools, New Orleans, La. 1863–79, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1863–64, Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1864–66, Adjunct Professor of Modern Languages in the same. 1866–79, Professor of Modern Languages in the same. Published a Translation of De Pressense's Religion and the Reign of Terror; Naville's Problem of Evil; Wuttke's Christian Ethics; Life of Rudolph Stier; Outlines of Christian Ethics. Died at Delaware, O., Sept. 22, 1879.

89. *George Mathiot Marshall, A. B., A. M., 1860.
Attorney at Law, Virginia, Nev. Died at Dayton, O., June 22, 1880.

90. James Inglis McClintock, A. B., A. M., 1860. Carmi, Ill.
1857–69, Superintendent of Schools at Mt. Carmel, Rochelle, and Carmi, Ill. 1869–72, County Superintendent of Public Instruction for White County, Ill. 1872–76, Prosecuting Attorney. 1877–82, County Superintendent. 1882–, Attorney at Law.

91. *Thomas Jefferson Newman, A. B., A. M., 1860.
1857–63, Teacher in Schools of Zanesville and Mt. Vernon, O., and at Keokuk, Ia. 1864, 1st Lieut. of 159th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1866–91, Associate-Proprietor of Zanesville *Daily Courier*. 1876–91, Editor of the same. Died at Zanesville, O., Jan. 26, 1891.

92. Hiram Mills Perkins, A. B., A. M., 1860. Delaware, O.
Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1857–62, Tutor of Natural Sciences in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1865–67. Adjunct Professor of Mathematics in the same. 1867–, Parrott-Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy in the same.

93. William Oliver Semans, A. B., A. M., 1860. Delaware, O.
1857–9, Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1862–5, Professor of Natural Sciences in the Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1865–7, Adjunct Professor of Chemistry in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1867–94, Professor of Chemistry and Physics in the same. 1894–, Professor of Chemistry in the same. 1874–6, Mayor of the City of Delaware.

94. Thomas Russell Taylor, A. B., A. M., 1870. Chillicothe, O.
Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1860–61, Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1861–62, Professor of Greek in the Illinois Wesleyan University. 1863–4, Principal of Linden Hill Academy. 1864–65, Professor of Natural Science in the Pittsburgh Female College.

95. *Allen Trimble Thompson, A. B., A. M., 1860.
1858, Joined the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1864, President of Hillsboro Female College. Died at Binghamton, N. Y., July 17, 1868.

Class of 1858.

96. John Harris Baker. Indianapolis, Ind.
A. M., 1879, pro honore Ohio Wesleyan University.
A. B., 1894, in cursu Ohio Wesleyan University.
Attorney at Law. 1862, elected State Senator. 1875–81, Member of Congress. 1884, Delegate to General Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Judge of the U. S. District Court for the State of Indiana.

97. *Benjamin Franklin Barger, A. B., A. M., 1861.
LL. B., 1861, Harvard Law School.
1861–64, Major of 33d Ohio Vol. Infantry. Merchant. Died at Dayton, Ohio, June 12, 1894.

98. James Helmick Beatty, A. B., A. M., 1861. Lexington, Mo.
Attorney at Law.

99. *Marshall Blair Clason, A. B., A. M., 1861.
1862, Admitted to the Bar at Cincinnati. 1862–64, Captain of 121st Ohio Vol. Infantry. Killed at the Battle of Kennesaw Mountain, Ga., June 27, 1864.

100. Arthur Edwards, A. B., A. M., 1861. 2816 Indiana Ave., Chicago, Ill.
D. D., 1872, Northwestern University.
Minister in the Detroit Conference of the M. E. Church. 1861–3, Chaplain of the 1st Michigan Volunteer Infantry. 1864–72, Assistant Editor of *Northwestern Christian Advocate.* 1872–, Editor in Chief.

101. *John Secord Ellis, A. B., A. M., 1861.
1859–64, Superintendent of Schools at Bowling Green, O.; Bellevue, O.; Paw Paw, Mich., and Perrysburg, O. Civil Engineer. Died at Perrysburg, Ohio, Jan. 27, 1887.

102. John Thomas Ensor, A. B., A. M., 1861. Mt. Washington, Md.
1859–60, School Commissioner for Baltimore County, Md. 1861–62, Member Maryland House of Representatives. 1864–68, Prosecuting Attorney for Baltimore County, Md. 1890–, U. S. District Attorney for Maryland.

103. *Hubbard Fish, A. B., A. M., 1861.
1858–62, Instructor in the Lawrenceburgh Academy, Ky. 1862–63, Professor of Languages in Maumee Seminary, O. 1864, President of the South Illinois Female College. Died at Olney, Ill., Oct. 14, 1864.

104. Anson Perry Jones, A. B., A. M., 1861. Canton, O.
1858, Joined the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1883–89, Missionary in Dakota. Now Supernumerary Member of the Nebraska Conference.

105. John Ely Jones, A. B., A. M., 1861. 50 McMillan Ave., Cincinnati, O.
M. D., 1863, Ohio Medical College.
1863–5, Assistant Surgeon of the 79th Ohio Vol. Infantry. Member of the School Board of Cincinnati. 1865–, Engaged in the practice of his profession.

106. Isaac Fenton King, A. B., A. M., 1861. Columbus, O.
D. D., 1893, Miami University.
Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Endowment Agent of the Ohio Wesleyan University. Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University since 1891.

107. *Ezra Edwards Lamb, A. B., A. M., 1861.
1859–83, Minister in the Presbyterian Church. 1868–9, Special Student at the Andover Theological Seminary. Died at Agawam, Mass., July 21, 1883.

108. Joseph Woods Lindsey, A. B., A. M., 1861. Delaware, O.
1861–65, Captain and Lieutenant Colonel of the 48th Ohio Vol. Infantry. Bookseller and Farmer. 1873–76, Editor Delaware *Signal.*

109. *William Enos Lindsey, A. B., A. M., 1861.
Bookseller and Stationer. Died at Delaware, O., May 2, 1869.

110. George Mather, A. B., A. M., 1861. Wooster, O.
D. D., 1892, Baldwin University.
1858–62, Professor of Natural Science and Mathematics in Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1862, Joined the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1865 66, Superintendent of Schools, Grand Rapids. Trustee of the O. W. U., 1870–7.

111. George Mitchell, A. B., A. M., 1861. Mansfield, O.
M. D., 1862, Ohio Medical College.
1862–4, Assistant Surgeon of the 102d Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1864–5, Surgeon of 187th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1872–, Censor of the Medical Department of Wooster University. 1875–8, Trustee of the Central Hospital for the Insane. 1876–, Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University. Physician and Surgeon.

112. George Ott Newman, A. B., A. M., 1861. Portsmouth, O.
Attorney at Law.

113. *John Parrott, A. B., A. M., 1861.
Died at Dayton, O., 1865.

114. James Joseph Rowen, A. B., A. M., 1861. Denver, Col.
Attorney at Law.

115. *Andress Eldridge Smiley, A. B., A. M., 1861.

Lieut. of the 15th Ohio Vol. Infantry. Died on the battle-field of Liberty Gap, Tenn., June 24, 1863.

116. William Sidney Smith, A. B., A. M., 1861. Greenville, Ill.

Stock and Commission Merchant.

117. Wesley Gilbert Waters, A. B., A. M., 1861. Fremont, O.

D. D., 1879, Northwestern University.

Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1872–84, Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University.

118. James Watson, A. B., A. M., 1861. Columbus, O.

1861–65, Captain and Lieutenant Colonel of the 40th Ohio Vol. Infantry. Attorney at Law.

119. Samuel Cyrus Weber, A. B., A. M., 1861. Patterson, O.

Farmer and Horticulturist.

120. *William Kimball W. Wilson, A. B., A. M., 1861.

M. D., 1865, Ohio Medical College.

1858–62, Instructor in the Lawrenceburgh Academy, Ky. 1866, Entered upon the practice of his profession at South Charleston, O. Died at South Charleston, O., Dec. 27, 1875.

Class of 1859.

121. William Fletcher Alexander, A. B., A. M., 1862. Clermont, Fla.

Minister in the Florida Conference of the M. E. Church South.

122. *Franklin Morrow Andrews, A. B., A. M., 1862.

M. D., 1863, —— Medical College.

1863 64, Assistant Surgeon of the 103d Ohio Vol. Infantry. Died at Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 8, 1864

123. *George Osburn Brown, A. B., A. M., 1862.

1870–86, Teacher and Superintendent of Schools, Cardington, O. Admitted to the Insane Asylum, Columbus, O., April 24, 1886, where he died of exhaustion, March 26, 1887.

124. James William Bushong, A. B., A. M., 1862. Astoria, Oregon.

D. D., 1883, Central Presbyterian College.

Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church. 1859–60, President of White Water College. 1860–61, Superintendent of Public Schools, Dresden, O. 1862–64, Chaplain of 88th and 195th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1872, Chaplain of State Senate of Arkansas. 1876, Commissioner of Missouri at Centennial Exposition. Pastor at Astoria, Oregon.

125. Abram Jones Clark, A. B., A. M., 1862. Belle Center, O.

1860–, Ministry of the Presbyterian Church. 1859–60, President of Bloomington Female College.

126. Isaac Crook, A. B., A. M., 1862. University Place, Neb.

D. D., 1875, Cornell College.

1859–, Ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Pastor at Columbus, Ohio; Jacksonville, Ill.; Louisville, Ky., and elsewhere. 1891–3, President of the University of the Pacific. 1893–, Chancellor of the Nebraska Wesleyan University.

127. Thomas Benton Edgington, A. B., A. M., 1862. Memphis, Tenn.

1859–60, Professor of Mathematics and Ancient Languages in the Asbury Female College. 1861–63, Lieut. of 12th Iowa Vol. Infantry. 1863–64, Captain of 2d Tennessee Vol. Infantry. 1864–65, Major of 4th Tennessee Vol. Infantry. Attorney at Law.

128. Alfred Charles Eversole, A. B., A. M., 1862. Pana, Ill.

M. D., 1861, Ohio Eclectic Medical College.

Physician. Instructor in Music.

129. *Joseph Benson Gorsuch, A. B., A. M., 1862.

1862–63, Captain of 83d Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1863–64, Provost Marshal and Aid to General McPherson. Died at Hamilton, O., Aug. 6, 1864.

130. *Thomas Benton Hamilton, A. B., A. M., 1862.

M. D., 1862, Starling Medical College.

1862–65, Surgeon of the U. S. Military Hospital. Died at Nashville, Tenn., March 18, 1865.

131. Alfred Emory Lee, A. B., A. M., 1862. Columbus, O.

LL. B., 1861, Ohio State and Union Law School.

1861–64, Captain of the 82nd Ohio Vol. Infantry and Assistant Adjutant General. 1868–69, Member of the Ohio House of Representatives. 1875–77, Private Secretary of Gov. Hayes. 1877–81, Consul General to Frankfort-on-the-Main. 1882–3, Editor of the *Ohio State Journal.* 1894, Financial Manager. Engaged in Literary work. Has published the following: "European Days and Ways;" "History of the City of Columbus, Ohio;" "The Battle of Gettysburg;" "Silver and Gold: a Historical Monograph." While a member of this House of Representatives, Mr. Lee secured the passage of a bill establishing "The Ohio Geological Survey."

132. Henry Shaw Markey, A. B., A. M., 1862. 2402 Clay St., San Francisco, Cal.

Engaged in manufacturing.

133. *Isaac Mast, A. B., A. M., 1862.

Minister in the Philadelphia Conference, M. E. Church. 1876, published "Rod, Gun, and Saddle." Died at Roxborough, Pa., June 21, 1876.

134. John McCauley, A. B., A. M., 1862. Tiffin, Ohio.

Attorney at Law. 1880–3, Judge of Common Pleas, 10th District of Ohio. 1883–5, Judge of the Supreme Court Commission of Ohio.

135. *Daniel George Mitchell, A. B., A. M., 1862.

1877–79, Member of the State Senate of Kentucky. Attorney at Law. Died at Campbellsville, Ky., 1884.

136. John Perkins Patterson, A. B., A. M., 1862. Denver, Col.

1864–5, Captain of the 41st Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1865–7, Professor of Ancient Languages, Xenia Female College. 1872–5, Professor of Science in the Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1875–8, Superintendent of Schools at Washington C. H., Ohio. 1887–94, Superintendent of Schools, Pensacola, Florida. 1894–, Spending the year in the West owing to the sickness and subsequent death of a daughter.

137. William Oscar Pierce, A. B., A. M., 1862. Winchester, Ind.

D. D., 1878, Cornell College.

Minister in the North Indiana Conference, M. E. Church. 1861–2, Professor of Greek in Moore's Hill College. 1862–64, President of the same. 1864–73, in the pastorate. 1873–76, Professor of Greek in Fort Wayne College. 1876–79, Professor of Greek and Hebrew in Illinois Wesleyan University. 1879–84, in the pastorate. 1884–87, Editor of *The Methodist Pulpit and Pew.*

138. Leonard Eldro Richards, A. B., A. M., 1862. Stamford, N. Y.

B. D., 1863, Union Theological Seminary.

Minister in the Presbyterian Church. 1859–60, Principal of Lapsley Academy, Ky.

139. *Nathan Sites, A. B., A. M., 1862.

D. D., 1884, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1859–61, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1861–, Appointed Missionary to Foochow, China; first missionary sent out from the University. 1866–80, Translated into Chinese, "Memoirs of Bishop Kingsley," "Early American Methodism," "Volumes of Wesley's Sermons," "Methodist Discipline" and "Hand-Book of Astronomy." 1881–83, Assistant in the Foochow Anglo-Chinese College. Died at Foochow, China, Feb. 10, 1895.

140. *Lorenzo Platt Smith, A. B.

Died at Lynn, Ia., August, 1859.

141. Timothy Stanley Stivers, A. B., A. M., 1862. Cleveland, Tenn.

Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Superannuated and engaged in farming.

142. Daniel Philip Stout, A. B., A. M., 1862. Station F., Cincinnati, O.

1860–76, Teacher in the Public Schools, Hamilton County, Ohio. Horticulturist and Dairyman.

143. Madison Minor Walden, A. B., A. M., 1862. Centerville, Iowa.

1865–, Editor of the *Centerville Citizen.* 1866–7, Member Iowa House of Representatives. 1868–9, Member of the Iowa Senate. 1869–70, Lieut. Governor of Iowa. 1871–3, Representative to Congress from Iowa.

144. William Henry Webster, A. B., A. M., 1862. Danville, Ill.

Minister in the Illinois Conference, M. E. Church.

145. William Francis Whitlock, A. B., A. M., 1862. Delaware, Ohio.

D. D , 1878, Baldwin University.

1872–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference of the M E. Church. 1859–64, Tutor in Ohio Wesleyan University. 1864–6, Adjunct Professor of Latin in the same. 1866–, Professor of Latin. 1877–83, Dean of Ladies' Department. 1884–, Member of Book Committee. 1894–, Chairman of the Committee.

146. Ebenezer Mixer Williams, A. B., A. M., 1862. Cincinnati, Ohio.

Attorney at Law.

Class of 1860.

147. *Elias Alonzo Barr, A. B., A. M., 1863.

Farmer and Teacher. Died in 1870.

148. Andrew Perry Collins, A. B., A. M., 1863. Salina, Kans.

1861–64, 1st Lieutenant of the 12th Michigan Volunteer Infantry and Ordnance Officer on Staff of Gen. Andrews. 1868–72, County Superintendent of Schools for Salina County, Kansas. 1882–4, Member of the Kansas House of Representatives. 1893, Commissioner from Kansas to the World's Fair. Farmer.

149. Daniel Webster Comstock, A. B., A. M., 1863. Richmond, Ind.

1861–63, Lieut. and Capt. of the 9th Indiana Cavalry. 1863-65, Prosecuting Attorney for the 11th Common Pleas District of Indiana. 1872–76, Prosecuting Attorney of the 17th Judicial District of Indiana. 1878–82, Member of the Senate of Indiana. 1884–, Judge of Common Pleas of the 17th Judicial District of Indiana.

150. Michael John Cramer, A. B., A. M., 1863. East Orange, N. J.

D. D., 1873, Syracuse University.

1862–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1857–60, Teacher of German in Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1864–67, Post Chaplain in U. S. Army. 1867–70, U. S. Consul at Leipsic, Germany. 1870–81, Minister-Resident and Consul-Gen-

eral at Copenhagen, Denmark. 1881–85, Minister-Resident and Consul-General at Berne, Switzerland. 1885–86, Professor at Boston University. 1889–, Associate Editor of *The German Theological Bi-monthly Review.*

151. *George Harter De Bolt, A. B., A. M., 1863.
1861, Studied Law and was admitted to the Bar. 1862–65, Lieutenant and Captain of the 89th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. Died at Savannah, Ga., Feb. 3, 1865.

152. Sylvester W. Durflinger, A. B., A. M., 1863. London, Ohio.
1871–74, Prosecuting Attorney of Madison County, O. 1883–85, Member of the Ohio State Senate. Attorney at Law. 1890–, Trustee Ohio Wesleyan University.

153. John Marshall Godman, A. B., A. M., 1863. Cleveland, O.
1861–64, Captain of the 96th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. Manufacturer. 1894–, with Standard Oil Company.

154. *Charles Samuel W. Griffith, A. B., A. M., 1863.
1863–4, Lieut. in the U. S. Colored Infantry. 1864–5, Captain and Brevet Lieut-Colonel, 6th U. S. Vol. Infantry. 1866–94, Editor of the Greenfield *Vedette.* 1884–5, Treasurer of Dade County, Mo. Died at Greenfield, Mo., Jan. 15, 1894.

155. John Gorin Harvey, A. B., A. M., 1863. Blue Mound, Ill.
M. D., 1862, Louisville Medical College.
1862–3, Assistant Surgeon U. S. Army. 1867–81, Physician at Grove City, Ills. 1884, Vice-President Medical Society of Illinois.

156. Simon Anson Holt, A. B., A. M., 1863.
Travelling Salesman, with headquarters at Eaton, Ohio.

157. William Davis Hughes, A. B., A. M., 1863. Washington, D. C.
M. D., 1884, Howard Medical College.
1861–62, Superintendent Union Schools, Fairfield, Ohio. 1872–76, Mayor of Troy, O. 1885–, Physician.

158. David Humphreys, A. B., A. M., 1863. Brooklyn, N. Y.
Attorney at Law. 1862, Quartermaster of the 85th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1862–3, Lieut. of the 125th Ohio Vol. Infantry.

159. *Charles Perry Lloyd, A. B., A. M., 1863.
President of the Scioto Fire Brick Company. Died March 17, 1893.

160. Samuel Hamilton Manley, A. B., A. M., 1863. Normal, Ill.
Minister in the Nebraska Conference of the M. E. Church. 1864–71, Professor of Latin and Greek, Cornell College. 1871–6. Professor of the same, University of Nebraska. Engaged in farming.

161. Charles Cardwell McCabe, 150 5th Ave., New York City.
A. M., 1864, pro honore Ohio Wesleyan University.
A. B., 1894, in cursu Ohio Wesleyan University.
D. D., ——, Nashville University.
Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church. 1862–64, Chaplain of the 122nd Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1868–84, Assistant Secretary Board of Church Extension. 1884–, Corresponding Secretary of Missionary Society, M. E. Church. Author of "Joy to the World;" "Songs of Redeeming Love;" "Hymns of the Heart;" "Finest of the Wheat," and other Sunday School and church music.

162. *Chauncy William Newton, A. B., A. M., 1863.
1870–80, Editorial Staff of the *Cincinnati Enquirer*. Died at Cincinnati, April 6, 1880.

163. James O'Kane, A. B., A. M., 1863. Cincinnati, O.
Cashier of the Aetna Fire Insurance Co., Western Office.

164. Henry Eugene Parrott, A. B., A. M., 1863. Dayton, O.
1863, Lieutenant and Adjutant 86th Ohio Vol. Infantry. Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1872–90, engaged in Business and Farming.

165. John Bunyan Robinson, A. B., A. M., 1863. Lena, Ill.
D. D., 1879, DePauw University.
D. D., 1879, Illinois Wesleyan University.
Ph. D., 1884, Wooster University.
Minister. 1860–64, Principal of Mt. Washington Academy. 1864–69, President of Willoughby College. 1871–77, President of the New Hampshire Conference Seminary and Female College. 1884, President of Jennings Seminary. Author of "Infidelity Answered;" "Vines of Eshcol;" "Serpent of Sugar Creek;"

"The Epworth League—its Place in Methodism;" "Home Country;" "Building Spirit in this House of Flesh," and "Story of Jesus, the Christ."

166. Joseph Gilbert Schnebly, A. B., A. M., 1863. Baldwin City, Kas.

M. D., 1863, Iowa State University.

1862–6, Professor of Science in the Kansas State Agricultural College. 1879–81, Member of the Kansas House of Representatives. Physician and Surgeon.

167. Thomas Jefferson Scott, A. B., A. M., 1863. Bareilly, India.

D. D., 1874, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1861–, Missionary to India and member of the North India Conference, M. E. Church. 1872–, Professor in Bareilly Theological Seminary. 1873–, Principal of the same. Translated the Catholic Epistles and Revelations into Hindu; Barr's Index of the Bible and Whedon's Commentary of the Gospels into Hindustani. Author of "Missionary Life among the Villages of India;" "Homiletics;" "Introduction to the Study of the Bible;" "The Science of Logic;" "Brahmanism," and numerous articles in the Methodist and Calcutta quarterlies, and the Indian Evangelical *Review*. 1894–5, in the United States, on leave for the year.

168. Charles William Seymour, A. B., A. M., 1863. Nebraska City, Neb.

1863–64, Member of Nebraska Legislature. 1864–75, Prosecuting Attorney and Master in Chancery. 1875–79, Collector of Internal Revenue. 1879–, U. S. Commissioner. Attorney at Law.

169. Isaac Stiers, A. B., A. M., 1863.

Attorney at Law. Address unknown.

Class of 1861.

170. Lewis Miller Albright, A. B., A. M., 1864. Delaware, O.

D. D., 1890, Taylor University.
D. D., 1894, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1865–70, Professor of Natural Sciences in Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1870–72, President of Lewis College. 1873–75, Superintendent of Schools, Upper Sandusky, O. 1885–7, President of De Pauw Female College. Presiding Elder of Delaware District.

171. Chilion Brown Allen, A. B., A. M., 1864. Ann Arbor, Mich.

LL. B., 1863, Michigan University.
M. D., 1871, University of the City of New York.

1870–1, Lecturer on Medical Jurisprudence at Philadelphia Medical College. 1871–3, Student of Surgery at Vienna, Austria. 1873, Superintendent of the Department of Agriculture, American Section, at Vienna Exposition. 1884, Author of "The Man Wonderful in the House Beautiful." 1885–, Physician and Lecturer.

172. John Van Cleve Andrews, A. B., A. M., 1864. Pueblo, Col.

Merchant and Banker.

173. John Snodgrass Atkinson, A. B., A. M., 1864. Sarversville, Pa.

B. D., 1864, Western Theological Seminary.

1864–, Minister in the Presbyterian Church of the Synod of Pennsylvania. 1864–6, Pastor at Ontario, O. 1866–74, Pastor at Golden Corners, O. 1874–80, Pastor at Amity, Pa.

174. Francis Baker, A. B., A. M., 1864. Chicago, Ill.

LL. B., 1862, Albany Law School.

1863, Private in the 84th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1863–70, Assessor of Internal Revenue for the 9th District of Ohio, and Prosecuting Attorney for Seneca County, O. 1889–, Judge of the Circuit Court, Cook County, Ill.

175. Wesley Clark Barr, A. B., A. M., 1864. Bloomfield, O.

LL. B., 1863, University of Michigan.

1865–69, Prosecuting Attorney of the 8th Judicial Circuit of Missouri. 1886–, Farmer and Manufacturer.

176. Leroy Alfred Belt, A. B., A. M., 1864. Kenton, Ohio.

D. D., 1883, Dickinson College.

1861–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University since 1878.

177. Francis Asbury Blanchard, A. B., A. M., 1864. Indianapolis, Ind.

Funeral Director.

178. Leonidas Hamline Bradley, A. B., A. M., 1864. Omaha, Neb.
1861–2, Instructor in Latin and Greek, Marshall College. 1862–5, Captain and Assistant Adjutant General, U. S. Army. 1865–90, Attorney at Law, Springfield, Ill. 1890–, Removed to Nebraska.

179. John Wesley Caldwell, A. B., A. M., 1864. 170 Laflin St., Chicago, Ill.
Professor of Anatomy, Physiology and Psychology in Moore's Hill College, and Vice-President of the same, one year. Nineteen years Superintendent of Schools, Seymour, Ind. Now Western Agent for Dodd, Mead & Co. Family residence, South Waukegan, Ill.

180. William T. Cessna, A. B., A. M., 1864. Kenton, Ohio.
LL. B., 1863, University of Michigan.
Attorney at Law. 1870–1, Member of the Ohio State Senate.

181. George Plumer Clarke, A. B., A. M., 1864. Dayton, O.
Teacher in the City High School.

182. George Rush Crow, A. B., A. M., 1864. Los Angeles, Cal.
1862–65, Captain of the 90th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1870–80, Professor of Latin and Literature in the Illinois Wesleyan University. President and Manager of the Long Beach Land and Water Company.

183. John Wesley Cunningham, A. B., A. M., 1864. 16 W. 4th St., St. Paul, Minn.
Printer and Publisher.

184. James Hamilton Davidson, A. B., A. M., 1864. St. Paul, Minn.
1861–62, Lieutenant and Captain of the 14th Kentucky Vol. Infantry. 1863–64, Major of 49th Kentucky Vol. Infantry. 1864–66, Colonel of 122d U. S. Colored Troops. Attorney at Law.

185. John Frost Earl, A. B., A. M., 1864. New York City.
Manufacturer of Baggage Checks.

186. *Hugh Russel Gwynn, A. B., A. M., 1864.
Attorney at Law. Died at Bellefontaine, O., 1868.

187. Harlan Page Hall, A. B., A. M., 1864. St. Paul, Minn.
1868–78, Editor of *Evening Dispatch.* 1878–92, Editor and Publisher of the *Daily Globe.* 1892–4, Editor of the *Daily News.* 1894–, Editor of the "*Morning Call.*"

188. James Wirt Newman, A. B., A. M., 1864. Portsmouth, O.
1868–69, Member Ohio House of Representatives. 1872–76, Member of the Ohio State Senate. 1883–84, Secretary of State for Ohio. 1886–, Collector of Internal Revenue. Editor of Portsmouth *Times.*

189. Leonard Jackson Powell, A. B., A. M., 1864.
1862–76, Professor of Mathematics in Willamette University. 1876–8, President of the Albany Collegiate Institute. 1878–82, Superintendent of Public Instruction for the State of Oregon. 1882–90, President of University of Washington.

190. *Clark Wesley Quirk, A. B., A. M., 1864.
1862–65, Quartermaster of the 103d Ohio Vol. Infantry. Attorney at Law. Died at the Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, Erie County, O., Nov. 17, 1893.

191. James Wilshire Robinson, A. B., A. M., 1864.
Attorney at Law. Removed to California, but address unknown.

192. *Thomas Jefferson Tippett, A. B., A. M., 1870.
1849–51, Instructor in the Hillsboro Academy, Va. 1853–7, Principal of Wellington Academy. 1862–3, Principal of High School, Newark, Ohio. 1863–7, Superintendent of Schools, Troy, Illinois. 1874–6, Superintendent of Schools, Havana, Ill. 1880–, Teacher in the Schools of Delaware Co., O. Died at Delaware, O., Feb. 3, 1888.

193. William Robert Warnock, A. B., A. M., 1864. Urbana, O.
1861–62, Principal of High School, Sidney, Ohio. 1862–64, Captain, Major and Brevet Colonel of 95th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1865, Lieutenant Colonel and Chief of Staff for the Eastern District of Mississippi. 1868–72, Prosecuting Attorney of Champaign County. 1876–79, Member of Ohio State Senate. 1879–89, Judge of Common Pleas for the 2d Judicial District of Ohio. Attorney at Law. Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University, 1894–.

194. Gideon Dennison Wilcox, A. B., A. M., 1864. Dublin, Ohio.
Engaged at Farming.

Class of 1862.

195. *Charles Wesley Breyfogle, A. B., A. M., 1865.
M. D., 1866, Homeopathic Medical College, Pennsylvania.
1863–4, Captain 9th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1866–72, Engaged in the practice of Medicine, Louisville, Ky. 1872, Removed to California. 1880–6, Member of State Board of Health. 1885 -, Director in Pacific Bank, San Francisco, and connected with other State and local institutions. Died at San Jose, California, Feb. 28, 1895.

196. Lucien Clark, A. B., A. M., 1865. Baltimore, Md.
D. D., 1886, Dickinson College.
Minister in the M. E. Church, Baltimore Conference. 1864, Chaplain of 153d Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1888–92, Assistant Editor of *Christian Advocate*. Author of "Religion for the Times." 1892 -, Pastor Madison Avenue M. E. Church.

197. Sheridan Cox, A. B., A. M., 1865. Kokomo, Ind.
1862–63, Professor of Latin and Greek in Marshall College, Ill. 1863–64, Superintendent of Public Schools, Roscoe, O. 1864–65, Superintendent of Public Schools, Canal Dover, O. 1865–66, Principal of the Winchester Seminary, Ind. 1866–73, Superintendent of Schools, Logansport, Ind. 1873–, Superintendent of Schools, Kokomo, Ind.

198. *Homer Darwin Cruikshank, A. B.
1863–4, Student at Lane Theological Seminary. Died at Delaware, O., June, 1864.

199. *Samuel Franklin, A. B., A. M.
1854, Joined the Pittsburgh Conference of the M. E. Church. 1860–2, Left without appointment to attend the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1862, Re-entered the traveling work in Illinois. Served as Pastor in Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and on the Pacific Coast. Author of "Wesleyan Perfection." Deceased.

200. *Charles Lysander Hemmenway, A. B.
Preparing for the Ministry. Died at Amity, O., 1862.

201. Daniel Webster Jacoby, A. B., A. M., 1865. Abilene, Kas.
1864–65, Principal of Shelbyville Seminary. 1882–83, Superintendent of Public Schools, Butler, Mo. 1883, Agent for Lombard Investment Co. Retired from business.

202. John Wesley King, A. B., A. M., 1865. Zanesville, O.
1874–84, Trustee in Ohio Wesleyan University. Attorney at Law.

203. *Richard Melcher Lloyd, A. B., A. M., 1865.
1862–84, Engaged in business in Chicago. Died at Chicago, Ill., March 14, 1884.

204. Silas Benjamin Maltbie, A. B., A. M., 1865. Minneapolis, Minn.
Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church.

205. William Harrison Martin, A. B., A. M., 1865. Warrenton, Pa.
M. D., 1864, Ohio Medical College.
Engaged in the practice of his profession.

206. Justus Austin Mouser, A. B., A. M., 1865. La Rue, O.
M. D., 1865, Ohio Medical College.
Physician.

207. Henry William Peters, A. B. Upper Sandusky, O.
Captain of 155th Ohio Vol. Infantry. Engaged in Farming.

208. John Sadler Pumphrey, A. B., A. M., 1865. Miamisburgh, Ohio.
Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

209. John Wesley Smith, A. B., A. M., 1865. Washington, D. C.
LL. B., Columbia Law School.
Chief Clerk and Deputy for the 2d Comptroller, U. S. Treasury. Attorney at Law.

210. Sanford Hickman Stewart, A. B., A. M., 1865. Columbus, O.
M. D., 1863, Starling Medical College.
1862-4, Private in 7th Indiana Vol. Cavalry. 1868, Assistant Physician in the Central Ohio Asylum for the Insane. 1868–73, Assistant Physician in Northern Asylum for the Insane. 1881–3, Member of Board of Education for Columbus. Physician and Surgeon.

Class of 1863.

211. *Michael Alexander Bryson, A. B., A. M., 1866.
Died at New York City in 1892.

212. *Theodore Whitten Burge, A. B., A. M., 1866.
Attorney at Law. Died at St. Louis, Mo., March 7, 1879.

213. Thomas Cherington, A. B., A. M., 1866. Ironton, Ohio.
Attorney at Law. Judge of Court of Common Pleas.

214. *William Carey Cobau, A. B., A. M., 1866.
Merchant. Died at New Castle, Pa., November 24, 1883.

215. Isaac Stephen Coe, A. B., A. M., 1866. St. Louis, Mo.
LL. B., 1865, University of Michigan.
Attorney at Law.

216. Charles William Diehl, A. B., A. M. Columbus, Ohio.
LL. B., 1865, University of Michigan.
1862, Private in the 84th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1874–94, Financial Officer of the Northern Asylum for the Insane. 1894–, Financial Officer for the Central Ohio Asylum for the Insane.

217. Charles Evans, A. B., A. M., 1866. Cincinnati, Ohio.
LL. B., 1865, University of Michigan.
1865–71, Attorney at Law, Springfield, Ohio. 1869–71, Mayor of the City. 1872, Removed to Cincinnati and continued in the practice of the Law. 1877, United States District Attorney. 1880–5, City Solicitor for Cincinnati. 1890–, Judge of the Court of Common Pleas.

218. *John Stewart Gardner, A. B.
Preparing for the Ministry. Died at West Jefferson, O., in 1864.

219. John Davidson Jones, A. B., A. M., 1866. 1936 Harvard St., Cleveland, O.
M. D., 1866, Western Reserve College.
Physician.

220. George Benjamin Merriman, A. B., A. M., 1866. Appleton, Wis.
A. M., 1864, University of Michigan.

1864-66, Assistant Astronomer on the work of the Chili Astronomical Expedition. 1866–71, Assistant Professor of Mathematics in University of Michigan. 1871–75, Adjunct Professor of Physics in same. 1875–77, Professor of Mathematics in Albion College. 1877–93, Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy in Rutger's College. 1893–4, Mathematician and Astronomer, U. S. N. Observatory. 1894–, In charge of Observatory at Appleton, Wis.

221. Henry O'Kane, A. B., A. M., 1866. Columbus, O.
Vice-President Franklin Fire Insurance Company.

222. Thomas Edward Powell, A. B., A. M., 1866. Columbus, Ohio.
1865–87, Attorney at Law, Delaware, Ohio. 1888, Removed to Columbus. Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University since 1886. 1894–, Lecturer on Medical Jurisprudence at the Ohio Medical University.

223. *Francis Marion Searles, A. B., A. M., 1866.
Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E Church. Died at Cleveland, O., November 19, 1885.

224. Robert Boyd Smith, A. B., A. M., 1866. Uhrichsville, O.
M. D., 1873, Medical Board of Scio College.
1865-66, Special Student in the University of Michigan. 1867–84, Professor of Mathematics and Languages in Scio College. 1884–, Superintendent of Uhrichsville Public Schools.

225. Thomas Rodney Smith, A. B., A. M., 1866. Delaware, Ohio.
Farmer and Stock Dealer. Secretary of the Farmers' Grange of Ohio. Lecturer at Institutes.

226. Leonidas Hamline Swormstedt, A. B., A. M., 1866. Cincinnati, Ohio.
LL. B., 1866, Cincinnati Law School.
Attorney at Law.

227. Adam Prince Vance, A. B., A. M., 1866. Urbana, Ohio.
1864, Private in the 134th Ohio Vol. Infantry. Farmer and Horticulturist.

228. Wesley Williams, A. B., A. M., 1866. 1231 E. 22nd St., East Oakland, Cal.
Engaged in Literary Work.

229. Charles Bradley Wood, A. B., A. M., 1866. Pittsburgh, Pa.
1863–65, Professor of Mathematics in Western Reserve Seminary. 1865–67, Professor of Mathematics in Willoughby College. 1867–69, Superintendent of Public Schools at Sewickley, Pa. 1869–80, Teacher in Pittsburgh Public Schools. 1880–, Principal of the same.

Class of 1864.

230. John Finley Brotherton, A. B., A. M., 1867. Lima, O.
Attorney at Law.

231. William Williams Corey, A. B., A. M., 1867. Ottumwa, Iowa.
LL. B., 1866, Cincinnati Law School.
1864–5, Mate United States Navy. Attorney at Law.

232. George Maley Eichelberger, A. B., A. M., 1867. Urbana, Ohio.
1864, Private 147th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1872–6, Prosecuting Attorney Champaign County. Attorney at Law.

233. Smith Moses Ford, A. B., A. M., 1867. Kansas City, Mo.
1867–9, Professor of Mathematics and Languages, Xenia College. Real Estate Agent.

234. Edward Keefe, A. B., A. M., 1867. Columbus, O.
Clerk and Book-keeper.

235. John Baptiste Mannix, A. B., A. M., 1867. Los Angeles, Cal.
Assignee for Archbishop Purcell. Attorney at Law.

236. *James William Mendenhall, A. B., A. M., 1867.
Ph. D., 1880, Mt. Union College.
D. D., 1884, Ohio Wesleyan University.
LL. D., 1888, Cornell College.

1864–92, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1867–8, President Fremont Collegiate Institute. 1879–84, Secretary of the North Ohio Conference. 1881, Travelled in Europe, Egypt, and Syria. 1883, Published "Echoes from Palestine." 1884, Member of General Conference. 1886, Published "Plato and Paul, or Philosophy and Christianity." 1888–92, Editor of the *Methodist Review*. Died at Chicago, Ill., June 2d, 1892.

237. Edward Merrick, A. B., A. M., 1867. Wilmington, O.

1866–67, Professor of Natural Sciences, Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1867–68, Professor of Languages, Willoughby College. 1868–70, Professor of Mathematics, Cornell College. 1870–78, Principal of Schools in Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home. 1878–80, Principal of Wilmington High School. 1880–, Superintendent of Wilmington Public Schools.

238. Frederick Merrick, A. B., A. M., 1867. Pittsburgh, Pa.

1865–9, Professor of Latin and Greek, Hamline University. 1869–71, Professor of Latin and Greek in Xenia Female College. Since 1871, Professor of Latin in the Pittsburgh High School.

239. Franklin Worth Merrick, A. B., A. M., 1867. Columbus, Ohio.

LL. B., 1866, University of Michigan.

Attorney at Law. Attorney for the Hocking Coal & Iron Company.

240. *Adin Newton, A. B., A. M., 1867.

1864–72, Professor of Ancient Languages in Moore's Hill College. Died at Moore's Hill, Ind., February 14, 1872.

241. Robert Stuart Page, A. B., A. M., 1867. Ogden, Utah.

M. D., 1868, Eclectic Medical College of Ohio.

1864, Private in 145th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1872–84, Teaching at Sidney, O.; Indianapolis, Ind.; and Shelbyville, Ind. 1884–93, Superintendent of Schools at Ironton, O. 1894–, Principal of High School, Ogden.

242. *John Parsons, A. B., A. M., 1867.

1866–67, Professor of Latin in Harmonia College. 1867–70, Principal of Blake School of Kenyon College. Died at Gambier, O., August 22, 1870.

243. John Wesley Peters, A. B., A. M., 1867. Hamilton, O.

B D., 1867, Union Theological Seminary.
D. D., 1892, Fort Worth College.

Minister in Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

244. Samuel Ritter Peters. Newton, Kansas.

LL. B., 1867, University of Michigan.
A. B., in cursu, 1894, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1861–6, Captain 73d Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1867–72, Attorney at Law, Memphis, Mo. 1873, Removed to Kansas. 1874, Elected to the Senate of Kansas. 1875, Resigned to accept the position of Judge of the 9th District. Re-elected for three successive terms. Resigned in 1883, when elected Congressman-at-Large for the State of Kansas. Re-elected from 7th Congressional District in the years 1884, 1886, 1888. Since 1891, engaged in the practice of Law.

245. Leonidas Piper, A. B., A. M., 1867. Marysville, O.

1862, Musician of 40th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1865–67, Superintendent of Marysville Public Schools. 1870–75, Prosecuting Attorney of Union County. 1888–94, Probate Judge of Union County. Attorney at Law.

246. James Palmer Porter, A. B., A. M., 1867. Lebanon, O.

Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

247. Madison Abijah Richards, A. B., A. M., 1867. 300 W. 7th St., Cincinnati, O.

D. D., 1882, Simpson Centenary College, Iowa.

1864 80, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1880–3, Member of the Wilmington Conference, and stationed at Wilmington, Del. 1883–6, Member of the Philadelphia Conference, and stationed at Green Street Church, Philadelphia. 1886–90, Member of the New Hampshire Conference, and stationed at First Church, Lawrence, Mass. 1890–, Engaged in Agriculture and Real Estate.

248. Charles Welch Sexton, A. B., A. M , 1867. Los Angeles, Cal.

1864–5, Principal Linden Hill Academy. 1865–6, Professor of Latin and Mathematics in Knoxville Female College. 1866–79, Teaching in Schools of Kansas. 1879–, Farming.

249. Frank Hall Southard, A. B., A. M., 1867. Zanesville, O.
Attorney at Law.

250. Edwin Ruthven Sullivan, A. B., A. M., 1867. 420 Smithfield St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Real Estate Agent.

251. Daniel Colville Vance, A. B., A. M., 1867. Jamestown, Ohio.
Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

252. Edward Thomson Wells, A. B., A. M., 1867. Dayton, O.
1862, Private 84th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

253. Harrison Wren, A. B., A. M., 1867.
Minister in the Missouri Conference of the Seventh Day Adventists. 1894–, An inmate of the Dayton Soldiers' Home.

254. Charles Henry Zimmerman, A. B., A. M., 1867. Evanston, Ill.
B. D., 1868, Garrett Biblical Institute.
Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Contributor to various periodicals.

Class of 1865.

255. *Asbury Bruner Barrick, A. B., A. M., 1868.
Attorney at Law. Died at Newark, O., in 1884.

256. Edwin Edward Bentley, A. B., A. M., 1868. La Crosse, Wis.
Private 145th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1865–66, Principal of Public Schools at La Crosse, Wis. 1866–94, Cashier of Batavian Bank. 1894–, President of the same.

257. John Creath, A. B., A. M., 1868. Peoria, Arizona.
Minister in the Presbyterian Church. At present, a Farmer and Missionary.

258. Andrew Baird Emley, A. B., A. M., 1868. Indianapolis, Ind.
Engaged in Business.

259. James David Fry, A. B., A. M., 1868. Dodge Center, Minn.

1865–, Minister in the Methodist Church. Connected at various dates with the Ohio, the Illinois, and the Minnesota Conferences. 1875–7, Professor of Philosophy, Illinois Wesleyan University. 1894–, Pastor of M. E. Church.

260. George Phelps Holman, A. B., A. M., 1868. Portland, Ore.

Commercial Traveller.

261. William Raper Kemper, A. B., A. M., 1868. Lebanon, O.

Civil Engineer and Surveyor.

262. Alfred Riley McIntire, A. B., A. M., 1868. Mt. Vernon, O.

1864, 1st Lieutenant 142nd Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1865–66, Superintendent of Public Schools, Fredericktown, O. Attorney at Law.

263. James Murray, A. B., A. M., 1868. Mechanicsburg, O.

Minister in the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church.

264. William Henry Rayl, A. B., A. M., 1868. Sandusky, O.

1865–6, Superintendent of Schools, Clyde, O. 1867–87, Principal of the Grammar School, Sandusky, O. 1887–, Not engaged in business.

265. *James Eli Stewart, A. B., A. M., 1868.

LL. B., 1867, Cincinnati Law School.

1861–4, Private in the 2d Kentucky, and Captain of the 167th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1865, Brevetted Colonel for meritorious services during the war. 1869–89, Engaged in business at Springfield, Ohio, where he died on March 3d, 1889.

266. Thomas Benton Wilson, A. B., A. M., 1868. London, O.

Member of the Ohio Senate one term. Farmer and Stock Merchant.

Class of 1866.

267. Isaac Newton Abernathy, A. B., A. M., 1869. Circleville, O.

1872–76, Prosecuting Attorney of Pickaway County, O. 1890–5, Common Pleas Judge 3d sub-division 5th Judicial District. Attorney at Law.

268. Charles Wesley Bennett, A. B., A. M., 1869. Piqua, O.

Ph. D., 1889, Moore's Hill College.

1861, Private 11th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1866–74, Professor of Mathematics, Moore's Hill College. 1874–, Superintendent of Public Schools, Piqua, O.

269. Oliver Allen Brown, A. B., A. M., 1869. Washington, D. C.

B. D., 1869, Drew Theological Seminary.
D. D., 1884, Baldwin University.

Minister in the Baltimore Conference of the M. E. Church. Pastor of Foundry Church.

270. Clinton Webster Case, A. B., A. M., 1869. Peoria, O.

1875, Principal of McKenzie Academy. General Merchant.

271. William Judkins Conklin, A. B., A. M., 1869. Dayton, O.

M. D., 1868, Ohio Medical College.

1869–71, Assistant Physician, Dayton Hospital for Insane. 1875–86, Professor in Starling Medical College. 1881–3, Trustee of the Dayton Asylum for the Insane. 1891–2, President Ohio State Medical Society. 1878–94, Surgeon to St. Elizabeth's Hospital. Physician.

272. Sims Morgan Crow, A. B., A. M., 1869. Topeka, Kas.

1870–1, Superintendent of Public Schools, Lincoln, Ill. President and Secretary of Topeka Ladies' Exchange.

273. Henry Wilson Crozier, A. B., A. M., 1869. Cincinnati, O.

1870–90, Proprietor of Arlington Hotel, Washington C. H., Ohio. 1890–, Engaged in Business.

274. William Dill, A. B., A. M., 1869. Leavenworth, Kas.

1881–83 and 1886–87, County Attorney of Leavenworth County, Kas. Attorney at Law.

275. Amos Emerson Dolbear, A. B., A. M., 1869. Tufts College, Mass.

A. M. and M. E., 1867, Michigan University.
Ph. D., 1883, Michigan University.

1867–68, Assistant Professor of Natural History, Kentucky University. 1868–74, Professor of Natural Science, Bethany College. 1874–, Professor of Physics, Tufts College. Published "The Art

of Projecting," "The Speaking Telephone," "Matter, Ether and Motion," "Chemical Tables," and "Sound and Its Phenomena."

276. William Nelson Hedges, A. B., A. M., 1869. Springfield, O.
Druggist.

277. Jacob Horr, A. B., A. M., 1869. Mechanicsburg, O.
Private 134th Ohio Vol. Infantry. Lumber and Coal Dealer.

278. Marcellus Manley, A. B., A. M., 1869. Santa Anna, Cal.
1874–89, Superintendent of the Public Schools, Galion, O. 1884–89, Member of the Ohio State Board of School Examiners. 1889–, Superintendent of Schools.

279. Isaac Newton Mast, A. B., A. M., 1869. Ottumwa, Ia.
Manager Ottumwa Factory of the National Starch Manufacturing Company.

280. Abram Charles Mouser, A. B., A. M., 1869. 1060 11th Street, San Diego, Cal.
Attorney at Law.

281. Edward Thomson Nelson, A. B., A. M., 1869. Delaware, O.
A. M. and Ph. D., 1869, Yale University.
M. D., 1895, Ohio Medical University.
1864, Colonel's Orderly, 145th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1866–69, Special Student and Assistant in Mineralogy, Yale University. 1869–71, Professor of Science, Hanover College, Ind. 1871–, Alumni Professor of Physiology and Geology, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1877–, Fellow American Association of Sciences 1889–93, Member State Board of School Examiners. 1887–, Member State Board of Health. 1894, President of the same. 1892, Student of Histology, University College, London, Eng. 1893–, Professor of Sanitary Science, Ohio Medical University. Published "Moluscan Fauna of the Tertiary of Peru," and "Herbarium and Plant Record."

282. *Almon Sanford B. Newton, A. B., A. M., 1869.
1865–66, Professor of Mathematics in Moore's Hill College. 1866–71, Tutor of Ancient Languages in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1871–72, Professor of Natural Sciences in the Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1872–73, Professor of Latin in Baldwin University. Died at Akron, N. Y., Dec. 11, 1875.

283. *John Young Rusk, A. B., A. M., 1869.
Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Died at New Holland, O., September 25, 1869.

284. Joel Alexander Smith, A. B., A. M., 1869. Crestline, Kas.
1885–, Merchant and Farmer.

285. *Royal Seth Stoughton, A. B., A. M., 1869.
Superintendent of Schools, Pataskala, O. Died at Helena, Mont., September 13, 1883.

286. John Francis Thomson, A. B., A. M., 1869. Buenos Ayres, Argentine Republic.
D. D., 1883, Ohio Wesleyan University.
In the Fall of 1866, Mr. Thomson went to South America as a missionary of the M. E. Church, where he has labored continuously to the present date.

287. Samuel S. Weatherby, A. B., A. M., 1869. Le Roy, Kas.
Minister in South Kansas Conference, M. E. Church. 1871–80, Professor of Ancient Languages, Baker University. 1872–73, Acting President of the same. 1890–, Superannuated Member of Conference.

288. Elias D. Whitlock, A. B., A. M., 1869. Bellefontaine, O.
D. D., 1885, Illinois Wesleyan University.
Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Presiding Elder of the Bellefontaine District.

289. Clarkson Wilkinson, A. B., A. M., 1869. Ottawa, Kas.
1866–8, President of Fairfield Union Academy. 1868–76, Editor of the Belmont County *Chronicle*. 1876–81, Editor of the Mt. Vernon (O.) *Republican*. 1881–3, Engaged in Raising Stock and Farming, Beloit, Kas. 1883–88, Real Estate Business at Holton, Kas. 1888–91, Loan and Insurance Business at Kansas City, Kas. 1891–, Editor and Publisher of the Ottawa (Kas.) *Daily and Weekly Republican*.

Class of 1867.

290. Morris Spencer Booth, A. B., A. M., 1870. Columbus, O.
1864, Private 113th Ohio Vol. Infantry. Since 1867, Book-keeper, with Eldridge, Higgins & Co.

291. Charles Wesley Cole, A. B., A. M., 1870. Cincinnati, O.
1868–69, Supt. of Schools, Greenfield, Ohio. President of the Burnside and Cumberland River Railway. Attorney at Law.

292. James Ryan Conner, A. B., A. M., 1870. 1694 Cedar Ave., Cleveland, O.
1870–78, Superintendent of Schools, Middleport and Georgetown, O. Minister.

293. George Ritchey Davis, A. B., A. M., 1870. Tientsin, China.
1867–, Minister in the Detroit Conference of the M. E. Church. 1870, Appointed Missionary to China, where he has labored continuously to the present time.

294. James Milton DeCamp, A. B., A. M., 1870. Cincinnati, O.
General Agent Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Company. 1882. Took prize of $250 for best essay on "Insurance," offered by the Underwriters' Association of America. 1883–95, Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University.

295. Fletcher Morris Doan, A. B., A. M., 1870. Phœnix, Ari.
1873, Joined the Missouri Conference of the M. E. Church, but was compelled to locate in 1876, owing to ill health. 1885–88, Editor of the *National Review* and Secretary of the Farmers' and Mechanics' Mutual Aid Association. 1888, Removed to the West on account of sickness and located upon a ranch.

296. John Clay Entrekin, A. B., A. M., 1870. Chillicothe, O.
1868–70, Professor of Mathematics in Central Wesleyan College. Missouri. 1876–78, Member of Ohio House of Representatives, 1880–82, Member Ohio State Senate. 1876–, Colonel 6th Regiment Ohio National Guard. 1885–6, Speaker of the Ohio House of Representatives. Attorney at Law.

297. Moses Hamer Euans, A. B., A. M., 1870. Watseka, Ill.
1890–, County Judge of Iroquois County, Ill. Attorney at Law.

298. Granville Adolph Frambes, A. B., A. M., 1870. Mears, Mich.
1861–4, Captain, Major and Lieut. Colonel of the 59th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1864, Taken prisoner at Dallas, Ga., and placed under fire at Charleston, S. C. 1866, Prepared a history of the 59th

Ohio Regiment. 1866–72, Principal of the Sunbury Institute. 1872–84, Assistant Superintendent of Public Schools, Columbus, Ohio. 1881–6, Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University. Engaged in Farming.

299. Allen Pardee Fritz, A. B., A. M., 1870. Western Star, O.

1864, Private 166th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1867–71, Principal of English Department of Mennonite Collegiate Institute. Farmer.

300. Daniel Isaac Jones, A. B., A. M., 1870. Cincinnati, O.

B. D., 1870, Lane Theological Seminary.

1870–, Minister in the Presbyterian Church, Synod of Ohio. Also serving as Pastor of Congregational Churches. 1868–72, Pastor Columbia Congregational Church. 1872–4, Pastor Belpre Congregational Church. 1876–81, Pastor Pleasant Ridge Presbyterian Church. 1881–7, Editor of *The Cambrian*, and also 1883–7, Pastor of Ludlow (Ky.) Presbyterian Church. 1887–8, Pastor Riverside Congregational Church. 1889–93, Pastor First Congregational Church, Zanesville, O. 1893–, Pastor of Storr's Congregational Church.

301. *Frederick Merrick Joy, A. B., A. M., 1870.

1864, Private 145th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1878–83, Captain 14th Regiment, Ohio National Guard. Attorney at Law. Died at Delaware, O., March 17, 1883.

302. Thomas Corwin Lewis, A. B., A. M., 1870. Hopewell, Mo.

1864–5, Captain 121st Ohio Vol. Infantry. Engaged in Farming.

303. Hiram Harrison Lowry, A. B., A. M., 1870. Pekin, China.

D. D., 1894, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1864, Private in the Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1867–, Minister in the Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. 1867, Appointed Missionary to China, where he has labored continuously to the present time. 1873–, Superintendent of the North China Mission.

304. Benjamin Fletcher Ludlum, A. B., A. M., 1870. Marion, Ind.

M. D., 1863, Cincinnati School of Medicine.

1863–5, Assistant Surgeon 66th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1870–86, Physician, Maineville, Ohio. 1886–, Physician, Marion, Ind.

305. Samuel Goode McCullough, A. B., A. M., 1870. Sidney, Ohio.

1864, Private in the 20th and in the 134th Ohio Vol. Infantry. President and Business Manager of the Toledo *Bee* Newspaper Company.

306. Liston McMillan, A. B., A. M., 1870. Oskaloosa, Iowa.

Attorney at Law.

307. Francis Gridley Mitchell, A. B., A. M., 1870. Piqua, O.

D. D., 1894, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1864, Sergeant of 134th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1884–90, Chaplain Ohio National Guard. Minister in Cincinnati Conference M. E. Church. 1894, Grand Chaplain Grand Lodge of Masons.

308. Homer Strawbridge Mouser, A. B., A. M., 1870. Hitchcock, S. D.

1864, Private in 145th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1878–82, Superintendent of Public Instruction for Shelby Co., Ill. Attorney at Law.

309. Joseph Tomlinson Outen, A. B., A. M., 1870. Paris, Ky.

1867–73, Teacher in the Public Schools of Bourbon and Madison Counties, Ky. 1873–81, Professor of Mathematics in Eminence Hill College. 1881–3, Professor of Mathematics in Science Hill Academy. 1883–5, Special Student at Johns Hopkins University. 1886, Resumed the work of teaching.

310. *Leander William Pilcher, A. B., A. M., 1870.

S. T. B., 1876, Boston University.

1867–8, Principal of the High School, Pontiac, Mich. 1868–9, Superintendent of same. 1870, Entered the Detroit Conference of the M. E. Church, and was appointed Missionary to China, where he served the Church until the time of his death. 1883–4, He acted as United States Consul. 1885, Published "Rev. Johnson Collins and the Founding of the China Mission of the M. E. Church." Died in China, Nov. 24, 1893.

311. *James Edward Platter, A. B., A. M., 1870.

B. D., 1870, Princeton Theological Seminary.

Minister in the Presbyterian Church. Died at Winfield, Kas., June 12, 1883.

312. John Patterson Rea, A. B., A. M., 1870, Minneapolis, Minn.

1861–64, Captain and Brevet Major 1st Ohio Vol. Cavalry. 1869–73, Assessor Internal Revenue, 9th District of Pennsylvania. 1876–77, Editor of Minneapolis *Daily Tribune.* 1878 81, Probate Judge of Hennepin County, Minn. 1887–88, Commander in Chief of G. A. R. Attorney at Law. 1893, Member Board of Visitors to West Point.

313. David Spillman Runyan, A. B., A. M., 1870. Tacoma, Washington.

LL. B., 1869, University of Michigan.

1867, Superintendent of Schools, New Vienna, O. 1869–89, Attorney at Law, Springfield, O. 1889–, Attorney at Law.

314. *Benjamin Franklin Sanborn, A. B.

With firm of Charles Scribner's Sons. Died at Jacksonville, Fla., Feb. 5, 1869.

315. Wallace Stahly, A. B., A. M., 1870. Crestline, O.

1862–3, Lieut. 101st Ohio Vol. Infantry. Wounded at the Battle of Stone River and taken Prisoner. 1870–, Attorney at Law.

316. Henry Benton Teetor, A. B., A. M., 1870. Denver, Col.

1861–4, Lieut. and Captain 4th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1865, Major and Brevet Lieutenant-Colonel. 1869-71, Aid-de-camp to Governor R. B. Hayes. 1869–92, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati. 1892, Removed to Colorado.

317. William Henry Todhunter, A. B., A. M., 1870. Middletown, O.

LL. B., 1872, Chicago Law School.

1868–70, Instructor in Mathematics, Warrenton Academy. Attorney at Law. Editor of the Middletown *Journal.*

318. Jesse Royer Umsted, A. B., A. M., 1870. Los Angeles, California.

Special Insurance Agent.

Class of 1868.

319. Joseph Barker Battelle, A. B., A. M., 1871. Toledo, O.

1869, Tutor in Ohio Wesleyan University. 1870, Superintend-

ent of Schools, Ironton, O. 1871–80, Editor of *Daily and Weekly Blade.* 1883–87, Collector of Customs, District of Miami. Editor of *Business World.*

320. William Henry Baxter, A. B., A. M., 1871. Minneapolis, Minn.
1863–64, 1st Lieut. 113th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1868–72, Treasurer of Champaign County, Ohio. Loan and Real Estate Agent.

321. Theodore Widney Brotherton, A. B., A. M., 1871. Los Angeles, Cal.
1862–63, Musician 1st Ohio Vol. Cavalry. President Citizens' Bank.

322. James Samuel Clark, A. B., A. M., 1871. DesMoines, Ia.
LL. B., 1869, Iowa State University.
1861–65, Captain 34th Iowa Vol. Infantry. 1868–70, United States Commissioner. Published "History 34th Iowa Regiment." Attorney at Law, and Secretary DesMoines Fire Insurance Company.

323. *John Randolph Clayton, A. B.
Minister in the St. Louis Conference, M. E. Church. Died near Sedalia, Mo., Sept. 19, 1868.

324. *William Ney Cochran, A. B., A. M., 1871.
1864, Private 145th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1868–71, Studied Law and was admitted to the Bar at Zanesville, O. Died at Newark, O., May 24, 1883.

325. William Henry Cole, A. B., A. M., 1871. Marysville, O.
1864–69, Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1877–78, Professor of Rhetoric in the University of Missouri. 1878 , Superintendent of Schools. Published "Institute Reader" and "Vocal Gymnastics."

326. John Franklin Curtice, A. B., A. M., 1871. Ft. Wayne, Indiana.
Attorney at Law.

327. Charles Wesley Dustin, A. B., A. M., 1871. Dayton, O.
1868–69, Professor of Mathematics, Quincy College, Ill. 1869–70, Professor of Mathematics, Brookville College, Ind. Attorney at Law.

328. James Cooper Evans, A. B., A. M., 1871. Fort Collins, Colorado.
Engaged in Business. 1894, Elected to the Colorado Legislature.

329. Clayton W. Everett, A. B., A. M., 1871. Toledo, O.
1861–4, Captain 49th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1870–, Attorney at Law.

330. Joseph J. Finley, A. B., A. M., 1871. North Washington, Ohio.
1868, Joined the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1880, Took a Superannuated relation.

331. William Estler Guerin, B. S. Columbus, O.
1873–5, Member of the Kansas State Senate. Attorney at Law. 1894 , President of the Columbus, Sandusky and Hocking Railway.

332. John Marshall Hamilton, A. B., A. M., 1871. Chicago, Illinois.
1863, Private 141st Illinois Vol. Infantry. 1868–9, Principal of Marshall College. 1869–70, Tutor of Latin in the Illinois Wesleyan University. 1876–80, Member of the Illinois State Senate. 1879–80, President *pro tempore* of the same. 1882–3, Lieutenant Governor of Illinois. 1883–5, Governor of the State. 1885–, Attorney at Law.

333. William Henry Harford, A. B., A. M., 1871. Grand Rapids, Mich.
1870–3, Superintendent of Public Schools, Waynesville, O. 1873–5, Superintendent of Public Schools, London, O. 1875–8, Editor of Fremont *Journal*, Fremont, O., and *Parents' and Teachers' Monthly*. 1878–84, Editor Muskegon *Chronicle*. 1880–2, Member of the Michigan House of Representatives. 1883, Edited "Muskegon and Its Resources." 1885–, General Manager of the Grand Rapids *Daily Telegram*.

334. John A. Henry, A. B., A. M., 1871. Chicago, Ill.
1879–82, City Attorney of Indianapolis, Ind. 1883–85, Law Clerk Postoffice Department, Washington, D. C. 1892–, County Attorney of Cook County, Ill. Attorney at Law.

335. Joseph Gray Hoffman, A. B., A. M., 1871. New Lexington, O.
1874–80, Prosecuting Attorney for Perry County, Ohio. 1885–7,

Member of the Ohio House of Representatives. 1887–9, Member of the Ohio Senate. 1885–, Judge of the Court of Common Pleas.

336. Josiah Hughes, A. B., A. M., 1871. Denver, Col.
Lumber Dealer.

337. Lewis Judson James, A. B., A. M., 1871. Chesterville, O.
Farming. Teacher and County Examiner.

338. Samuel Ashton Keen, A. B., A. M., 1871. Delaware, O.
D. D., 1885, Ohio University.
1861–64. First Lieutenant 83rd Ohio Vol. Infantry. Member of the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Published "Faith Papers," "Praise Papers," "A Spiritual Autobiography." Associate Editor of *Divine Life*. Evangelist.

339. William Kepler, A. B., A. M., 1871. New London, O.
Ph. D., 1875, Illinois Wesleyan University.
1861–64, Private 4th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1869, Joined North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1880–85, Professor of Natural Sciences, Baldwin University. 1885–87, Acting President of the same. Published "Fourth Ohio in War for the Union," and "The Resurrection." 1894.

340. James Robert Lytle, A. B., A. M., 1871. Delaware, O.
Attorney at Law.

341. Benjamin Franklin Martin, A. B., A. M., 1871. Topeka, Kansas.
LL. B., 1868, Cincinnati Law School.
1876–8, Prosecuting Attorney for Shelby County, Ohio. 1878–83, Attorney at Law, Sidney, Ohio. 1894, Stenographer for the Supreme Court of Kansas.

342. Alfred Henry McVey, A. B., A. M., 1871. DesMoines, Ia.
LL. B., 1868, Cincinnati Law School.
Author of McVey's Ohio Digest, and McVeys' Digest of the Court of Appeals. Attorney at Law.

343. Charles Ewan Merritt, A. B., A. M., 1871. Mount Holly, N. J.
1862–65, Private and Quartermaster Sergeant, 79th Ohio Vol. Infantry, 1884 88, Editor of New Jersey *Mirror*. 1880 91, Captain

Co. F, 7th Regiment, New Jersey National Guard. Attorney at Law.

344. *Alfred Philemon Needles, A. B., A. M., 1871.

1864, Private in the 145th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1869, Principal of Union Academy, Cal. 1870–92, Attorney at Law. Published Rules of Practice in Federal, State and City Courts in 1877. Died at San Francisco, Cal., July 14, 1892.

345. Andrew Jackson Nelson, A. B., A. M., 1871. Fort Smith, Ark.

D. D., 1888, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1860, Minister in California Conference, M. E. Church. 1877–79, Professor of Mental and Moral Science, University of the Pacific. Published "The Evolution of Thought," and "The Law of Development."

346. Robert Murphy Nevin, A. B., A. M., 1871. Dayton, O.

Attorney at Law.

347. *Charles Hiram Newcomb, A. B., A. M., 1871.

M. D., 1871, Miami Medical College.

1871–86, Physician at Mechanicsburgh, Ohio. Died Nov. 7th, 1886.

348. Richard Parsons, A. B., A. M., 1871. Delaware, O.

Minister in the Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. 1868–9, Superintendent of Public Schools, Wauseon, Ohio. 1869–70, Superintendent of Schools, Clinton Mich. 1870–71, Principal of the Normal Department of Hope College. 1871–5, Superintendent of Schools, Plymouth, Ohio. 1875–80, Tutor of Languages and Principal of the Normal Department of the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1880–4. Adjunct-Professor of History in the same. 1884–, Professor of Greek in the same. 1894, Student of Greek and Archæology at Athens, Greece. Published an edition of Cebes Tablet, with notes.

349. William Wesley Powell, A. B., A. M., 1871. Houstonia, Mo.

Minister in the St. Louis Conference of the M. E. Church. Superannuated and engaged in Farming.

350. *Valentine C. Randolph, A. B., A. M., 1871.

B. D., 1869, Garrett Biblical Institute.
A. M., 1872, Illinois Wesleyan University.

1861–64, 39th Illinois Vol. Infantry. 1869, Joined the Central Illinois Conference, M. E. Church. Minister and Professor of Greek and Latin, Hedding College. Died Januuary 1, 1895.

351. William Adin Robinson, A. B., A. M., 1871. Dayton, O.
D. D., 1885, Baldwin University.

1862, Corporal, 85th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1868, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. Author of "The Little Chicken Thieves;" "John Mason, the Respectable Gambler;" "His Ways and Hers;" "The Gypsy Queen." 1895, Making a Tour of Europe and Palestine. 1894–, Pastor of Grace M. E. Church.

352. *John Thomas Short, A. B., A. M., 1871.
B. D., 1871, Drew Theological Seminary.
Ph. D., 1883, Ohio State University.

1871, Published "The Last Gladiatorial Show." 1872, Edited McClintock's Lectures." 1876–77, Professor of History and English Literature in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1879–82, Assistant Professor of History and Philosophy in Ohio State University. 1880, Author of "North Americans of Antiquity." 1881, Prepared the article on "Ohio," for Encyclopedia Britannica. 1882–83, Professor of History in Ohio State University. Died at Columbus, O., November 11, 1883.

353. Oliver Perry Smart, A. B., A. M., 1871. Independence, Kan.

Attorney at Law.

354. Darlington Joseph Snyder, A. B., A. M., 1871. Reynoldsburg, O.
M. D., 1891, Columbus Medical College.

1868–70, Principal of the Fairfield Union Academy. 1892–94, Chair of Materia Medica, Department of Pharmacy, Ohio Medical University. 1870–, Superintendent of Public Schools.

355. Leonidas Summerfield Wells, A. B., A. M., 1871. Delaware, O.

Bookseller and Stationer. Also engaged in same business at Columbus, O.

356. John Williams White, A. B., A. M., 1871. Cambridge, Mass.
A. M. and Ph. D., 1877, Harvard University.

1868–9, Professor of Greek and Latin in Willoughby College. 1869–71, Professor of Greek and Latin in Baldwin University. 1871–4, Professor of Greek in the same. 1872, Prepared an edition of the Œdipus Tyrannus of Sophocles. 1874–7, Tutor of Greek in Harvard University. 1876, Prepared "A Series of First Lessons in Greek," which were also published in England. 1877–84, Assistant Professor of Greek in Harvard University. 1877, Co-editor with Professor Goodwin in preparing editions of "The First Four Books of Xenophon's Anabasis" and of "Selections from Xenophon and Herodotus," the former republished in England. 1878, Published "Greek and Latin at Sight," and "An Introduction to the Rhythmic and Metric of Classical Languages." 1880, Edited Stein's "Dialect of Herodotus." 1881–7, Chairman of the Managing Committee of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens. 1882–7, Published six reports on the American School at Athens. 1883, Edited "The Realia of Greek Literature." 1884–, Senior Editor of "The College Series of Greek Authors," embracing forty-five volumes. 1884–, Professor of Greek in Harvard University. 1889, Published "Passages for Practice in Translation at Sight." 1891, "The Stage of Aristophanes." 1890–, Joint Editor of the "Harvard Studies in Classical Philology." 1892, Published "The Beginner's Greek Book." 1893–4, Professor in the American School of Classical Studies in Athens. 1894–, Member of the Imperial German Archæological Institute. 1894, Published "*Τὸ Πελαργικὸν ἐπὶ Πεισιστράτου.*" 1894, Published "The Opisthodomus on the Acropolis at Athens."

357. Cornelius Morford Wright, A. B., A. M., 1871. Malcom, Ia.

M. D., 1883, University of Michigan.

Physician.

Class of 1869.

358. William Sargent Bennett, A. B., A. M., 1872.

Address and business unknown.

359. John Saurin Blanpied, A. B., A. M., 1872. Montpelier, Vermont.

1872–82, Superintendent of Schools in Huntington, Ind., and Milford, N. H. 1881, Instructor in Elocution in New Hampshire College of Agriculture. 1882–, Superintendent of Schools in Fitchburg, Mass., Millburg, Mass., and Montpelier, Vt.

360. William McKendree Bryant, A. B., A. M., 1893. Webster Groves, Mo.
1862–4, Adjutant 34th Iowa Vol. Infantry. 1871–3, Superintendent of Schools, Burlington, Ia. 1874–81, Principal of Madison Schools, St. Louis, Mo. Published "Hegel's Philosophy of Art," "Philosophy of Landscape Painting," "The World Energy and its Self-Conservation," "A Syllabus of Psychology," and "A Syllabus of Ethics." Instructor in Mental and Moral Philosophy, St. Louis Normal and High School.

361. *Hermus Cronkleton, A. B.
Student of Medicine. Died at Delaware, O., Nov. 7, 1872.

362. Thomas Morris Dart, A. B., A. M., 1872. Cincinnati, O.
B. D., 1870, Garrett Biblical Institute.
Principal West Texas Conference Seminary. 1894–, Engaged in business.

363. Thomas Jefferson Duncan, A. B., A. M., 1872. Columbus, O.
1869–71, Superintendent of Schools, West Jefferson, O. 1871–, Attorney at Law. 1886–, Common Pleas Judge of Franklin County. 1891, Re-elected to same office.

364. Isaiah R. Henderson, A. B., A. M., 1872. Delaware, O.
D. D., 1889, Taylor University.
Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Agent Ministerial Aid Society.

365. Nathan Gilleland Johnson, A. B. Defiance, O.
LL. B., 1871, Cincinnati Law School.
1871–, Attorney at Law and Farmer.

366. Isaac Loder, B. S.
Farming. Address unknown.

367. Gabriel Marion Miller, A. B., A. M., 1872. Cincinnati, O.
1869–, With the Phœnix Insurance Company. Published "The Phœnix Manual."

368. Walter Benjamin Page, A. B., A. M., 1872. Columbus, O.
1869–74, Teacher in Public Schools. Attorney at Law.

369. John M. Pattison, A. B., A. M., 1872. Cincinnati, O.
1869–72, Student of Law. 1873, Admitted to the Bar. 1873–5, Member of the Ohio House of Representatives from Hamilton County. 1874, Attorney for the Committee of Safety, Cincinnati, O. 1881–91, Vice-President of the Union Central Life Insurance Company. 1888–90, State Senator from the Brown-Clermont District of Ohio. 1890–2, Member of Congress from the Sixth Ohio District. 1891–, President of the Union Central Insurance Company. Residence, Milford, O.

370. Thaddeus Constantine Reade, A. B., A. M., 1872. Upland, Ind.
D. D., 1893, ——
1870–72, Principal of Fairfield Union Academy. Published "Sunday School Concerts," "The Exodus and Other Poems." 1892–, President of Taylor University.

371. *Charles Rickey, A. B.
He removed to Chattanooga, Tenn., immediately following his graduation and engaged in fruit farming. He was drowned while on a hunting expedition shortly afterwards.

372. Napoleon Bonaparte Ross, A. B. Gilboa, O.
1871–7, County Surveyor of Clermont County, O. 1878–9, Editor of the *National Advance.* 1879–, Civil Engineer. Minister in the Methodist Protestant Church.

373. John Brilling Schwin, A. B., A. M., 1872. Covington, Ind.
1861–4, Co. A, 92d Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1870–3, Professor of Mathematics and Natural Science in Moore's Hill College. Prosecuting Attorney for Fountain County, Ind. Attorney at Law.

374. *Henry Lytle Spindler, A. B.
1869–76, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Died at Lima, O., Oct. 13, 1876.

375. Charles Edward Stanley, A. B. Chattanooga, Tenn.
Proprietor of a Fruit Farm.

376. Smith Stimmel, A. B. Fargo, N. D.
1870–84, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O. 1878–82, Mayor of Carthage, O. 1883, Removed to North Dakota and engaged in his profession. Member of the Dakota State Senate.

377. Daniel Gates Strong, A. B., A. M., 1872. Roundhead, O.
1857, Entered the Ministry of the M. E. Church. 1861 4, Private and then Chaplain of the 4th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1867–9, Student in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1857 -72, With the above exceptions, pastor in the Central Ohio Conference. 1872, Transferred to the West and stationed at Ogden City, Utah. 1873–6, Idaho City, Idaho. 1877, Presiding Elder Idaho District. 1877–82, Member of the Columbia River Conference. Presiding Elder of the Walla Walla District in 1877–81, and pastor at Colfax in 1881–2. In 1882–6, Member of the Central Ohio Conference. 1885–94, Again connected with the Columbia River Conference and (1885–6) President Lewiston Collegiate Institute. 1894–, Member of the Central Ohio Conference.

378. Peter Fletcher Swing, A. B., A. M., 1872. Cincinnati, O.
1863, Lieutenant 12th Ohio Vol. Cavalry. 1863–65, Lieutenant and Captain 9th Ohio Vol. Cavalry. 1864–65, Staff of Gen. Atkins and on "March to the Sea." 1884–, Judge of Circuit Court, 1st Judicial Circuit of Ohio. 1870–, Attorney at Law.

379. Edward Thomson, A. B., A. M., 1872. Los Angeles, Cal.
B. D., 1881, Garrett Biblical Institute.
Ph. D., 1882, Cornell College.
LL. D., 1886, M. E. College of Nebraska.
1869–, Minister in North Ohio, Nebraska and Southern California Conferences. 1872–5, Professor of Chemistry in Baldwin University. 1879–83, Principal of Nebraska Conference Seminary. 1883, Published "Latin Pronunciation." 1883–6, President of the M. E. College of Nebraska. 1884, Delegate to General Conference M. E. Church. 1885, Published "Life of Bishop Edward Thomson." 1886, Chancellor of Mallalieu University. 1887–9, Vice-President University of South California. 1890–, Secretary of the Sunday League.

380. *Leroy Woods Welsh, A. B., A. M., 1872.
LL. B., 1871, Cincinnati Law School.
1875–76, Treasurer of the State of Ohio. Died at Armstrong's Mills, O., Aug. 20, 1879.

381. Howard Baily Westervelt, A. B., A. M., 1872. Circleville, O.
1864, Private in 133d Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1869–, Minister in the Ohio Conference M. E. Church. 1894–, Pastor M. E. Church.

382. Robert Lawson Woodburn, A. B., A. M., 1872. Marysville, O.

1861–65, 86th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1877–81, Prosecuting Attorney of Union County, O. Attorney at Law.

CLASS OF 1870.

383. Newell Simpson Albright, A. B., A. M., 1873. Tiffin, O.

B. D., 1873, Drew Theological Seminary.
D. D., 1890, Baldwin University.

1887–88, Superintendent of Ashville Industrial School for Colored Youth. 1876–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

384. Oren Milton Ashbaugh, A. B., A. M., 1873. Sparta, O.

1861–64, Private in 30th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1870–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

385. George W. Atkinson, A. B. Wheeling, W. Va.

Ph. D., 1886, Mt. Union College.
LL. D., 1890, U. S. Grant University.
LL. B., Columbian University.
LL. D., 1890, University of Nashville.

Member of Legislature of West Virginia. United States Marshal of W. Va. Member of Congress one term. Attorney at Law. Author of "Don't, or Negative Chips;" "History of Kanawha;" "After the Moonshiners;" "Prominent Men of West Virginia;" "The West Virginia Pulpit."

386. Charles Emmet Barnes, A. B., A. M., 1873. Zanesville, Ohio.

B. D., 1872, Lane Theological Seminary.

1864, Corporal of 142nd Ohio Vol. Infantry. Minister in the Presbyterian Church. 1894–, Pastor of the Second Presbyterian Church.

387. Edson Benton Bauder, A. B., A. M., 1873. Cleveland, O.

LL. B., 1873, University of Michigan.

1880–, Lecturer on Medical Jurisprudence in the Homœopathic Hospital College. Attorney at Law.

388. Charles Bates Brandebury, A. B., A. M., 1873. Cincinnati, O.

1870–, Cashier of Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Company.

389. George Washington Burns, A. B., A. M., 1873. Athens, O.

Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Presiding Elder of the Athens District.

390. David Dennison Cheney, A. B., A. M., 1873. Clarksville, O.

1862, Private 94th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1870–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

391. Merrick Dempster Chillson, A. B., A. M., 1873. Randolph, Neb.

S. T. B., 1879, Boston Theological Seminary.

1870–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1880, Owing to ill health, took a supernumerary relation and removed to the West.

392. Jasper Corn. Frazersburg, O.

M. D., 1873, Cincinnati Medical College.

Physician and Surgeon.

393. Edwin Cross, A. B. 1436 Wrightwood Ave., Chicago, Ill.

M. D., 1873, Cincinnati Medical College.

Post Graduate Course at College of New York City. Physician and Surgeon.

394. Isaac Kennedy Davis, A. B. Urbana, O.

LL. B., 1873, Cincinnati Law School.

Attorney at Law. Also engaged in Farming.

395. *Aris Berkley Donaldson, A. B., A. M., 1873.

1869–74, Professor of English Literature in Minnesota State University. 1874–83, Attorney at Law, and Editor of *Alexandria Post*. Died at Alexandria, Minn., November 27, 1883.

396. Franklin Cessna Dougherty, A. B. Kenton, O.

LL. B., 1873, Cincinnati Law School.

1877–82, Principal of the High School, Galion, O. 1874–5, Principal of the High School, Wooster, O. 1875–7, Prosecuting Attorney for Hardin County, O. Engaged in the practice of his profession.

397. William Wallace Fellows, A. B. 230 La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.

B. D., 1873, Drew Theological Seminary.
B. D., 1876, Gambier Theological School.

1873–5, Minister in Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. 1875–6, Student of Theology, Gambier, O. 1875–80, Minister in the Episcopal Church, being Rector at Cincinnati in 1877–8, and at Muskegon, Mich., 1878–80. Pastor of the Independent Church of Muskegon, Mich., 1880–1. State Agent of the United States Life Insurance Company, 1882–3. Since 1883, Attorney at Law.

398. William Strickland Fitch, A. B., A. M., 1873. Fairhaven, Mass.

1863–5, Musician in United States Cavalry. 1870–81, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1881–6, President of Baldwin Seminary, La. 1886–8, President St. John's River Conference Seminary. 1886–91, Minister in the St. John's River Conference. 1891–, Minister in the New England Southern Conference. 1892–5, Missionary to New Mexico and Pastor of M. E. Church, Silver City. 1895, Returned to the New England Conference.

399. Washington Gardner, A. B. Lansing, Mich.

LL. B., 1876, Albany Law School.

Minister in the Michigan Conference of the M. E. Church. For many years agent for the Endowment Fund of Albion College. 1893–, Secretary of State, for the State of Michigan.

400. *Huston Thomas Gould, A. B., A. M., 1873.

Farmer and Stock Raiser. Died at Central College, O., Jan. 19, 1883.

401. John Henry Grove, A. B., A. M., 1873. Delaware, O.

1871–4, Principal of the High School, Wilmington, O. 1874–8, Superintendent of the Schools of Wilmington. 1878–9, Principal of the Preparatory Department of the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1880–3, Elected Adjunct-Professor of Latin in the same. 1883–, Professor of Latin. Published "A Text-book of Latin Elements," and "A Text-book of Latin Exercises." 1893– one of the School Examiners for Delaware County.

402. William W. Gurley, A. B. Chicago, Ill.

1871–3, Superintendent of Schools, Seville, O. Attorney at Law. Office, corner of Randolph and Dearborn Streets.

403. Ellis Tayler Hartley, A. B., A. M., 1873. Lincoln, Neb., 441 N. 10th Street.
Special student of Literature, Dresden, Germany, one year. Nineteen years Superintendent of Schools in Ohio and Nebraska. Real Estate Manager and Orchardist.

404. Edward Samuel Hedges, A. B. St. Louis, Mo.
Travelling Salesman.

405. Maxwell B. Henry, A. B., A. M., 1873. Topeka, Kas.
Attorney at Law.

406. Isaac George Herron, A. B., A. M., 1873. Napa, Cal.
1870–1, Principal of the Schools, Albany, Oregon. 1871–4, Principal of Umpqua Academy. 1874–6, Principal of the Portland Female Seminary. 1877–83, Superintendent of Public Schools for Lake County, Cal. 1884–6, Superintendent of Schools, Napa, Cal. Since that date engaged in Farming and Fruit Raising.

407. *John Newton Irvin, A. B., A. M., 1873.
B. D., 1872, Drew Theological Seminary.
1872–85, Minister in Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1880–2, Student of Theology at the Universities of Berlin and Leipsic. Died at Dayton, O., March 5, 1885.

408. Jacob Anderson Jackson, A. B., A. M., 1873. Des Moines, Ia.
1870–71, Principal of Umpqua Academy, Oregon. 1874–6, Superintendent of Public Schools, Springfield, O. General Agent Provident Life and Trust Company.

409. *Ernest Henry Leseman, A. B.
S. T. B., 1874, Boston University.
Minister in New England Conference M. E. Church. Killed in a railroad accident at Ballard Vale, Mass., Feb. 16, 1875.

410. John Fletcher Locke, A. B. London, O.
1873–4, City Solicitor, London, O. 1875–6, Mayor of London. 1877–9, Prosecuting Attorney for Madison County, O. 1880–4, Member of the Ohio House of Representatives. 1892, again elected to the House. Attorney at Law.

411. Perley Moses Morse, A. B., A. M. Colfax, Neb.
Engaged in Farming.

412. Orville James Nave, A. B., A. M., 1873. Fort Niobrara, Neb.

1870–, Minister in Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1882–, Chaplain in the U. S. Army. 1894–, Post Chaplain.

413. Charles William Oakes, A. B., A. M., 1873. 365 College Avenue, Indianapolis, Ind.

1861–64, Private in Ohio Light Artillery. 1870–79, Superintendent of Schools in Fostoria, Bellefontaine and Norwalk, O. 1879–, Fire Insurance, Special Agent.

414. John Frederick Parker, A. B.

1871, Appointed to the U. S. Naval Academy, graduating as Midshipman in 1874. 1874–85, Promoted through the several grades of Midshipman, Ensign, Master, to that of Lieutenant. 1880, Elected a member of the Naval Institute. 1881–4, Instructor in Modern Languages at the Naval Academy. 1887, Promoted to Captain. 1888–91, Detailed for special work at the White House during the administration of President Harrison. Address, care of the Secretary of the Navy, Washington, D. C.

415. Nathan James Plumb, A. B., A. M., 1873. Foochow, China.

1870, Joined the North Ohio Conference. 1871, Appointed Missionary to China. Superintendent of the Methodist Mission Press. Professor in the Foochow School of Theology. Member of the Bible Translating Committee. Published "Hand-book of the Bible." Presiding Elder of the Hok Chiang District.

416. Samuel Edward Reynolds, A. B., A. M., 1873. Clay Center, Kas.

M. D., 1873, Ohio Medical College.

1875-76, Principal of High School, Newman, Ill. 1876–79, Superintendent of Schools, Sinking Springs, O. 1873–, Physician and Surgeon.

417. John William Sleppy, A. B., A. M., 1873. Milford, O.

1870–85, Teacher in Public Schools, Mt. Sterling and Bowling Green. 1893–4, Adjunct Professor of Mathematics, Buchtel College. Teaching and Farming. Spent four years in Europe as Correspondent for American Papers.

418. *Lyman Dunning Smith, A. B., A. M., 1873.
1874–75, Superintendent of Public Schools, Springfield, Ohio. 1877–80, Principal of High School, Los Angeles, Cal. 1880–85, Superintendent of Schools. Died at Los Angeles, Cal., Sept. 1, 1885.

419. *Lucien Vincent Tuttle, A. B., A. M., 1873.
1869–73, Tutor in Ohio Wesleyan University. 1873–74, Adjunct-Professor of Languages in same. 1874–81, Principal of Friend's Academy, Baltimore, Md. Died at Baltimore, Md., June 27, 1881.

420. Charles M. Vandenbark, A. B., A. M., 1873. Zanesville, O.
1864, Sergeant 159th and 195th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1871, Special Student at Harvard University. 1872–, Attorney at Law.

421. Samuel Vestal, A. B. Snohomish, Wash.
Member of the firm of Vestal & Whitfield, dealers in Hardware and Groceries, since 1882.

422. William Jeremiah White, A. B., A. M., 1873. Dayton, O.
1862–5, Captain and Major 5th United States Heavy Artillery. 1885–87, Superintendent of Public Schools, Springfield, O. 1887–, Superintendent of the Public Schools, Dayton, O. 1888–92, Member of Board of State School Examiners.

423. Jonathan Zook, A. B. Orange, O.
S. T. B., 1873, Boston University.
1873–4, Traveled in Palestine and Syria. 1875–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.

Class of 1871.

424. *Ruby Janes Albright, A. B.
1872–76, Read Law and was admitted to the Bar. 1880–84, Superintendent of Public Schools, Gambier, O. Died at Delaware, O., July 30, 1885.

425. Thomas Cutter Anderson, A. B., A. M., 1874. Portsmouth, O.
Attorney at Law.

426. Lewis Cass Black, A. B., A. M., 1874. Cincinnati, O.

LL. B., 1872, Columbian Law School.

1871–5, Clerk in the Interior Department, Washington, D. C. 1875–, Attorney at Law.

427. John Wesley Brock, A. B., A. M., 1874. Walla Walla, Wash.

1864, Sergeant 156th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1871–73, Superintendent of Schools, New London, O. 1873–77, Principal of High School, Winona, Minn., and Orrville, Cal. 1880–83, Superintendent of Public Schools, Walla Walla. 1883–85, Superintendent of Schools for County of Walla Walla.

428. Thomas James Cellar, A. B., A. M., 1874. Prospect, O.

1856–59, Tutor in Grammar School, Kenyon College. 1859–62, Principal of Mt. Pleasant Academy. 1864, Private in 145th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1866–, Minister in the Presbyterian Church, Synod of Ohio.

429. Fletcher Baily Cherington, A. B. Spokane, Wash.

D. D., 1887, Cornell College.

1872–6, Missionary to India. 1876–80, Minister in the Kansas Conference, M. E. Church. Stationed at Ottawa, 1876–9; Fort Scott, 1879–80. Transferred to Iowa and stationed at Anamosa, 1880–1; Waterloo, 1881–4; Mt. Vernon, 1884–6. Transferred to California and Pastor of University M. E. Church, Los Angeles, 1886–7; Dean of Maclay College of Theology, 1887–9; Dean of the College of Liberal Arts and Professor of History, University of Southern California, 1889–90. Transferred to Washington, President of Puget Sound University, 1890–2; Pastor of First M. E. Church, Tacoma, 1891–4. 1894–, Pastor of Westminster Congregational Church of Spokane.

430. William Douglass Cherington, A. B. Delaware, O.

B. D., 1873, Drew Theological Seminary.
D. D., 1894, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1873–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Presiding Elder of the London District.

431. Davis Wesgatt Clark, A. B., A. M., 1875. Covington, Ky.

S. T. B., 1875, Boston University.

1875–92, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church. 1892–, Transferred to the Kentucky Conference, and appointed Pastor of the Church in Covington.

432. *Lemen Taylor Clark, A. B., A. M., 1873.
Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Died at Perrysburg, Ohio, Dec. 18, 1878.

433. Charles Layton Clippinger, A. B., A. M., 1874. Upland, Ind.
1871–72, Principal of the Central Ohio Conference Seminary. 1874–80, Superintendent of Public Schools, at Lithopolis, Mt. Sterling and Celina, O. 1880–, Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, Taylor University.

434. William Darwin Crabb, A. B., A. M., 1890. Gilroy, Cal.
Minister in the California Conference, M. E. Church. 1878, Published "Poems of the Plains."

435. Herman Denton Crow, A. B., A. M., 1887. Spokane, Wash.
1871–72, Superintendent of Public Schools, Plain City, O. 1874–75, Instructor in Mathematics and Latin, in Sherman Institute, Tex. Attorney at Law. General Attorney for the States of Washington and Idaho for the Winfield Mortgage and Trust Company.

436. William Davidson, A. B. Lancaster, O.
1873–, Attorney at Law.

437. Lucien Morris Davis, A. B. Rainsboro, O.
1871–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

438. Wilson Miles Day, A. B., A. M., 1874. Cleveland, O.
1871–73—1874–82, Associate Editor of the Akron *Beacon*. 1873–4, Night Editor of the Cleveland *Leader*. 1876, in Europe. 1882–92, Editor of the *Iron Trade Review*. 1887 President of The Cleveland Printing and Publishing Company. 1886–, President of the Cleveland City Church Extension Society. 1888–, Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1890, Special Agent 11th Census, for the Manufactures of Cleveland. 1893, Cleveland World's Fair Commissioner. 1893, President of the International Epworth League Conference. 1894–5, Vice-President Cleveland Chamber of Com-

merce. Published "Bench and Bar of Cleveland," 1888. 1895–, President Cleveland Chamber of Commerce.

439. Theodore Franklin Dove, A. B., A. M., 1874. Shelbyville, Ind.

1871–76, Superintendent of Public Schools, West Jefferson, O., Mechanicsburg, O., and Shelbyville, Ill. 1876–, Attorney at Law.

440. Charles William Drees, A. B., A. M., 1874. Buenos Ayres, S. A. 718 Calle de Corrientes.

S. T. B., 1874, Boston University.
D. D., 1887, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1875, Joined the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church, and appointed Missionary to Mexico. 1875–8, President of the Theological Seminary of the Mexican Mission. 1879–85, Superintendent of the Methodist Mission in Mexico. 1885–6, Presiding Elder of the Mexico District. Many years Editor of the *El Abogado Cristiano*. 1886, Transferred to the South American work and made Superintendent of the "South American Mission." Published "A Missionary Tour in South America;" Translations of Bishop Hurst's "Outlines of Church History," and Lonking's "Light to the Path."

441. Theodore Kenaga Funk, A. B., A. M. Portsmouth, O.

1885–8, Prosecuting Attorney for Scioto County, O. Attorney at Law.

442. John Adams Gann, A. B., A. M. Wooster, O.

M. D., 1877, Cleveland Homœopathic Hospital College.

1871–5, Superintendent of Public Schools, Shelby, O. 1877–, engaged in the practice of his profession. 1892, Delegate to the General Conference, M. E. Church.

443. Charles Wellington Goodin, A. B. Ottawa, Kans.

Banker.

444. James Franklin Hamilton, A. B. Redland, Cal.

B. D., 1874, Princeton Theological Seminary.

1874–, Minister in the Presbyterian Church, Synod of Ohio. 1875–82, Pastor of Hoge Chapel, Columbus, O. 1882–94, Pastor of Muskingum Presbyterian Church, Zanesville, O. 1894, Honorably withdrawn from the Ministry.

445. *Joseph Newell Haskins, A. B.

1870–73, Principal of Lodi Academy. 1874, Principal of High School, Oakland, Cal. 1874–77, Principal of Golden Gate Academy, Oakland, Cal. Died at Colusa, Cal., July 17, 1877.

446. Enos Worthington Hastings, A. B., A. M., 1874. Delphos, O.

1864, Private 143d Ohio Volunteer Infantry. 1870–73, Superintendent of Schools, Chesterville, Ohio. 1873–, Superintendent of Schools, Delphos, O.

447. William Alexander Hicks, A. B. Cincinnati, O.

Attorney at Law.

448. George Cooper Hitt, A. B. Indianapolis, Ind.

1872–75, Paymaster's Clerk, U. S. Army. 1890–92, Vice-Consul-General of the United States at London, England. 1875–, Part owner and Business Manager of the Indianapolis *Journal.*

449. Charles Edwin Jones, A. B. Evanston, Ills.

M. D., 1874, Miami Medical College.
M. D., 1876, Bellevue Medical College.

1876–84, Engaged in Practice at Ludlow, Ky. 1884, Removed to Evanston, Ills.

450. Edward Henry Jewitt, A. B. 672 Cedar Ave., Cleveland, O.

M. D., 1878, Cleveland Homœopathic Hospital College.

1878–, Engaged in the practice of his profession. Professor of Obstetrics, Cleveland Medical College. Physician to Cleveland Work-house.

451. William Wolfe Lance, A. B., A. M., 1874. Fostoria, O.

1864, Musician 132d Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1871–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Pastor of M. E. Church.

452. Eugene Lane, A. B. Columbus, O.

1862–3, Private 5th Ohio Vol. Cavalry. 1874, Attorney at Law. 1893–, elected a Member of the Ohio House of Representatives.

453. William Patterson McLaughlin, A. B. Buenos Ayres, S. A.

S. T. B., 1875, Boston University.

1875–85, Minister in the Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. 1885–92, Pastor of Ames Chapel, New Orleans, and Missionary to the French population. 1892, transferred to Buenos Ayres, Argentine Republic, and placed in charge of the English Church.

454. Cary W. McConnell, A. B., A. M., 1874. Ashland, Neb.
1871–, Minister in the Baptist Church. 1894–, Pastor at Ashland, Neb.

455. William C. Nye, A. B. Delaware, O.
Dealer in Real Estate.

456. *James Basle Paine, A. B.
1875–76, Associate Principal, Vermillion Institute. 1878–80, Member of Ohio House of Representatives. Attorney at Law. Died at Hamden Junction, May, 1883.

457. Thomas Goodwin Roberts, A. B., A. M., 1874. Delaware, O.
1870–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. 1893–, Engaged in business.

458. Ebenezer Powers Sharp, A. B. Columbus, O.
Attorney at Law.

459. John Alvaro Smith, A. B., A. M., 1874. Cleveland, O.
Attorney at Law

460. David Job Smith, A. B., A. M , 1874. Granville, O.
1871–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

461. Justin Nelson Study, A. B., A. M., 1874. Richmond, Ind.
1871–81, Superintendent of Schools, Anderson, Ind. 1881–84, Superintendent of Schools, Greencastle, Ind. 1884–, Superintendent of Schools, Richmond, Ind.

462. William Golding Thoman, A. B. Columbus, O.
1876, Published a History of Indiana.
Journalist.

463. John Smith Van Cleve, A. B., A. M., 1874. Cincinnati, O.
1871–2, Special Student in Boston University. 1872–5, Teacher in the Institution for the Blind, Columbus, O. 1875–9, Teacher in the Institution for the Blind, Janesville, Wis. 1879–83, Musical Critic

for the Cincinnati *Commercial.* 1883–4, Musical Critic for the *News Journal* and *Graphic.* 1885–, Special Lecturer at the Ohio Wesleyan University, and at many other institutions. Music Teacher and Critic.

464. Millard Fillmore Warner, A. B., A. M., 1874. Berea, O.

B. D., 1873, Drew Theological Seminary.
M. D., 1877, University of City of New York.

1873–, Minister in North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1879–84, edited Sunday School Lessons for the *Western Christian Advocate.* 1886–95, Vice President and Professor in Baldwin University. 1895–, President of the same.

465. Algeraus Cryder Watson, A. B. London, O.

Cashier London Exchange Bank.

466. Charles Jerome Wells, A. B. Mt. Orab, O.

1871–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

467. John Whisler, A. B., A. M. The Dalles, Ore.

1871–8, Minister in the North Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. 1878–85, Member of the Minnesota Conference. 1885–94, Member of the Colorado Conference. 1894–, Member of the Columbia River Conference.

468. John Morris Wilson, B. S. Columbus, O.

Farming.

469. John Granville Woolley, A. B., A. M., 1874. Chicago, Ill.

1871, Spent the year in travel in Europe. 1872–3, Student of Law, Michigan University. 1873–7, Attorney at Law, Paris, Ill. 1877, City Solicitor, Paris, Ill. 1877, Removed to Minneapolis, Minn., and continued in his profession. 1883 5, Prosecuting Attorney for Hennepin County, Minn. 1885, Called to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States. 1888, Relinquished the Law in order to take up the work of Temperance Reform, to which he has since given his time.

470. Solomon L. Zinser, A. B. Minonk, Ill.

1862–65, Lieutenant and Captain 89th Illinois Vol. Infantry. 1877–80, Postal Clerk U. S. Railway Service. Druggist.

Class of 1872.

471. Henry Augustus Axline, A. B., A. M., 1875. Columbus, O.

1864, Private 159th and 196th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1874–8, Superintendent of Schools, Dresden, O. 1878–80, Principal High School, Zanesville, O. 1880–4, Assistant Adjutant General of Ohio. 1885–9, Adjutant General of Ohio, and Major General on the Staff of Governor Foraker. 1889–, Attorney at Law.

472. Samuel Lynch Beiler, A. B., A. M., 1875. Washington, D. C.

A. B., 1877, Boston University.
S. T. B., 1877, Boston University.
Ph. D., 1877, Boston University and University of City of New York.

1877–, Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church. 1893–, Vice-Chancellor of the American University.

473. Joseph Hill Bethards, A. B., A. M., 1875. Lima, O.

Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Pastor of Trinity M. E. Church.

474. David Bowers, A. B., A. M., 1894. North Baltimore, O.

S. T. B., 1892, De Pauw University.

Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

475. Frank Austin Bowman, A. B., A. M., 1875. 2526 Brish St., San Francisco, Cal.

M. D., 1880, Cooper Medical College.

Physician and Surgeon.

476. Horatio Strong Bradley, A. B. 690 E. High St., Springfield, O.

Secretary of the Foos Manufacturing Company.

477. Charles Byron Brecount, A. B. Minneapolis, Minn.

1873–, Minister in the Minnesota Northern Conference of the M. E. Church. 1894–, Pastor Broadway M. E. Church.

478. George Downing Cadwalader, A. B. Los Angeles, Cal.

Engaged in business.

479. George W. Collette, A. B. Springfield, O.

1885–88, Deputy Treasurer of Clark County, O. 1888–, Treasurer of Clark County.

480. John Clark Darst, A. B. Monadnock Building, Chicago, Ill.

1872–, Engineer and Designer of Bridges. Director in the Massillon Bridge Company, and Western Representative of the Company.

481. William Walter Davies, A. B., A. M., 1875. Delaware, O.

A. B., 1872, and A. M., 1875, Ohio Wesleyan University.
B. D., 1874, Drew Theological Seminary.
Ph. D., 1876, and A. M., University of Halle, Germany.

1877–, Minister in the Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. 1878–83, Instructor of Hebrew and Modern Languages in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1883–4, Adjunct Professor of Modern Languages and Hebrew in the same. 1884–5, Published "Authorship of Ecclesiastes" and "Martin Luther as a Bible Translator." 1884–, Professor of German and Hebrew. 1885–6, Published "Is the Book of Jonah Historical?" 1886–87, Published "The Integrity of the Book of Job," "The Levirate Marriage" and "The Chokhmah." 1889–90, "Review of Cheyne on the Psalms," "The Vindictive Psalms" and "The Songs of the Ascents." 1893–4, "The Unfairness of Lessing in 'Nathan the Wise.'" 1894–, Editor of the Department of Archæology and Biblical Research in *Methodist Review*. 1895, Critical Notes in the *S. S. Teachers' Journal*, on the Lessons from the Old Testament.

482. George Walker DuBois, A. B. Urbana, O.

S. T. B., 1875, Boston University.

1874–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1893–, Pastor at Urbana.

483. John Wilson Eakin, A. B. Fairfield, Ill.

LL. B., 1876, Boston University.

Attorney at Law.

484. Charles Warren Fairbanks, A. B., A. M., 1875. Indianapolis, Ind.

General Solicitor of the Indiana, Bloomington & Western Railway System. Attorney at Law. 1884–, Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University.

485. Robert Houston Foos, A. B. Springfield, O.

Vice-President of Foos Manufacturing Company.

486. John William Gaddis, A. B. Centerville, O.
1874–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church.

487. *Charles Jamison Gardner, A. B., A. M., 1875.
A. B., 1877, Harvard University.
1872-76, Tutor in Ohio Wesleyan University. 1876–78, Student of Higher Mathematics in Harvard University. 1878, Assistant Master of Friends' Academy, New Bedford, Mass. Died at New Bedford, Sept. 14, 1878.

488. Frank Christ Goodin, A. B. Ottawa, Kas.
Banker and Real Estate Agent.

489. Wesley Watson Hooper, A. B., A. M., 1875. Athens, Tenn.
D. D., 1887, Rust University.
1872–73, Superintendent of Public Schools, Buckley, Ill. 1873–77, Principal of Normal Department, Rust University. 1877–80, President of the same. Professor in U. S. Grant University.

490. William Gilmer Hubbard, B. S. 129 Monroe Ave., Columbus, O.
1874–76, Mayor of New Vienna, O. 1875, Delegate to the International Code Conference at the Hague, Holland. 1894, President of the Peace Association of Friends in America. Minister (Society of Friends), Lecturer and Book Publisher.

491. George Swan Innis, A. B., A. M., 1875. Hamline, Minn.
B. D., 1876, Boston University.
Ph. D., 1885, Illinois Wesleyan University.
Minister in the Minnesota Conference, M. E. Church. 1881–, Professor in Hamline University. Residence, 1671 Hewitt Ave., St. Paul, Minn.

492. William Marshall Jones, A. B. London, O.
Engaged in Farming.

493. Mathias Marley Kugler, A. B. Cheviot, Ohio.
S. T. B., 1875, Boston University.
1875–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. Has spent several years in Europe.

494. Ira Haynes LaFetra, A. B., A. M., 1875. Santiago, Chili.

S. T. B., 1877, Boston University.

1878, appointed Missionary to Chili in connection with the work of Rev. William Taylor. 1882–, President of the Santiago College. 1884–, Superintendent of the West Coast Missions. Translated the article on "Chili" for the Encyclopedia Britannica.

495. Samuel Mutchner Le Crone, A. B., A. M., 1875. 1402 South "J" St., Tacoma, Wash.

M. D., 1878, Starling Medical College.

1873–76, Superintendent of Public Schools, Pataskala, O. Physician and Druggist.

496. John Frank McCaskey, A. B., A. M., 1875. Troy, O.

1872–5, Superintendent of Schools, New London, O. 1875–80, Superintendent of Schools, Napoleon, O. 1880–4, Superintendent of Schools, Troy, O. 1884–, Attorney at Law. 1890–4, United States Consul at Acapulco, Mex.

497. George Alexander Miller, A. B., A. M., 1875. Chicago, Ill.

Engaged in business.

498. *William Asbury Moore, A. B.

Student of Theology. Died at Mohawk Valley, May 1, 1873.

499. David Young Murdock, A. B. Athens, O.

Sergeant 192nd Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1872–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1884–, Secretary of the Conference.

500. Louis Ferdinand Postle, A. B., A. M., 1875. Plain City, O.

S. T. B., 1875, Boston University.

1875–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

501. Lewis Ranck, A. B., A. M., 1875. Delaware, O.

Life Teacher's Certificate from the State of Ohio. Teacher in the Schools of Delaware County.

502. William Henry Shaw, A. B. ——, Iowa.

M. D., 1870, Iowa Medical College.

Engaged in the practice of his profession.

503. Joseph Swartz Sites, A. B. Lancaster, O.
1872–5, Superintendent of Public Schools, Dresden, O. Attorney at Law and Banker.

504. Charles La Fayette Spencer, A. B., A. M., 1875. Xenia, O.
1873–5, Principal Xenia High School. Attorney at Law.

505. Wilson Uriel Spencer, A. B., A. M., 1875. Metamora, O.
1862–3, Private 67th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1872–6, Superintendent of Public Schools, Bryan, O., and Belpre, O. 1876–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

506. Reuben Stahly, A. B., A. M., 1875. Bucyrus, O.
1886–8, Postmaster of Crestline, O. 1890–, Auditor of Crawford County, O. 1893–, President of Board of Education, Crestline, O.

507. James Milton Steward, A. B. Marcy, O.
1873–8, Superintendent of Public Schools, Adelphi, O. 1879–81, Principal of Grammar School, Lancaster, O. 1887–, Engaged in Farming.

508. John Alfred Story, A. B. Allegheny City, Pa.
S. T. B., 1875, Boston University.
D. D., 1895, Ohio Wesleyan University.
1877, Joined the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church. 1893, Transferred to the Pittsburgh Conference and appointed pastor of the North Avenue M. E. Church.

509. Jonathan W. Stump, A. B., A. M. Bisbee, Ariz.
Attorney at Law, with an office also at Tombstone, Ariz

510. William Henry Sweet, A. B., A. M., 1875. Salina, Kas.
D. D., 1885, Chaddock College.
1864, Private 160th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1872–7, Professor of Mathematics, Baker University. 1879–86, President of Baker University. 1886–8, Professor of Mental and Moral Science, Kansas Wesleyan University. Minister in the N. W. Kansas Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Presiding Elder Salina District.

511. Albert J. Twitchell, A. B. Mansfield, O.
LL. B., 1874, Harvard University.
Attorney at Law.

512. William Godman Ward, A. B., A. M., 1875. Syracuse, N. Y.

B. D., 1873, Drew Theological Seminary.

1875–7, Associate Principal of Vermillion Institute. 1877–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Professor of English Literature and Oratory, Syracuse University.

513. Elmer Watson, A. B., A. M., 1875. Delaware, O.

Commercial Traveler.

514. James Knox Polk Weber, A. B., A. M., 1875. Caledonia, O.

Engaged at Farming.

515. Evan Foulke Williams, A. B. Ironton, O.

Attorney at Law.

516. Richard Perry Woodruff, A. B., A. M., 1875. Columbus, O.

Attorney at Law.

517. Edward Barton Youmans, A. B. Jeffersonville, Ind.

1862–5, Private 93d Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1872–5, Minister in the Kentucky Conference of the M. E. Church. 1877–, Clerk in Quartermaster's Department, U. S. Army. A Folder in Clothing and Equipage Department.

518. Jesse Franklin Ziegler, A. B., A. M., 1875. Belmont, Wis.

1873–4, Teacher in Central Tennessee College. 1875, Joined the West Wisconsin Conference of the M. E. Church.

Class of 1873.

519. David Steele Adams, A. B. Kansas City, Mo.

Commercial Traveler.

520. Gideon Gustavus Banker, A. B. Findlay, O.

1876–80, City Solicitor of Delaware, O. 1876–88, Attorney at Law, Delaware, O. 1894, Commercial Traveler. 1894–, Attorney at Law, Findlay.

521. David Holmes Battenfield, A. B. Delaware, O.

Book-keeper for Riddle, Graff & Co.

522. Horace Bonner, A. B., A. M., 1876. Dayton, O.

M. D., 1879, Miami Medical College.

1874–6, Principal of High School, Xenia, O. Physician. Practice limited to Diseases of the Eye, Ear and Nose.

523. John Fletcher Brant, A. B., A. M., 1876. Cleveland, O.

S. T. B., 1875, Boston University.

1875– Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1893, State Secretary of the Ohio Anti-Saloon League.

524. George Eden Campbell, A. B. Wichita, Kas.

1873–4, Principal of High School, Portsmouth, O. 1874–9, Superintendent of Schools, Hanging Rock, O. 1879–84, Superintendent of Public Schools, Waverly, O. 1884–6, Superintendent of Public Schools, Wichita, Kan. Underwriter, Real Estate and Loan Agent.

525. Alfred George Carpenter, A. B., A. M., 1876. Cleveland, O.

LL. B., 1876, University of Michigan.

1873–4, Principal of Grammar School, Mansfield, O. Attorney at Law.

526. Jesse Ridman Clark, A. B. Cincinnati, O.

Treasurer of Union Central Life Insurance Company. President Cincinnati Church Extension Society.

527. Milton Clark, A. B. Lebanon, O.

LL. B., 1875, Cincinnati Law School.

1875–80, Attorney at Law. Cincinnati, O. 1880, Removed to Lebanon, and continued the practice of his profession.

528. Samuel Goodlove Cosgrove, A. B., A. M., 1876. Pomeroy, Wash.

1873–8, Superintendent of Public Schools, Brooklyn, O. Member-elect to Congress from Washington. Attorney at Law.

529. Charles Cassat Davis, A. B., A. M., 1875. Los Angeles, Cal.

LL. B., 1873, Columbia Law School.

1880-2, Member of the Ohio House of Representatives. Attorney at Law.

530. Louis Bascom Dennison, A. B. Delaware, O.
1875–87, County Surveyor. Civil Engineer.

531. Oscar Peasley Dunn, A. B. Ironton, O.
M. D., 1878, Miami Medical College.
1878–9, Resident Physician Cincinnati Hospital. Physician and Surgeon.

532. William Foos, B. S. Springfield, O.
Engaged in Business.

533. Charles Franklin Garberson, A. B. Marion, O.
1883–9, County Examiner for Marion County, O. Attorney at Law.

534. Allison Ebenezer Goodrich, A. B., A. M., 1876. Worthington, O.
Engaged in Farming.

535. Benjamin Franklin Gosling, A. B., A. M., 1876. Ashland, Ky.
Minister of the Kentucky Conference, M. E. Church South. Presiding Elder of the Ashland District.

536. *Jacob Whitmer Gosling, A. B.
S. T. B., 1878, Boston University.
Died at Groesbeck, O., July 1, 1880.

537. George M. Gould, A. B., A. M., 1892. Philadelphia.
M. D., 1888, Jefferson Medical College.
Attended Leipsic and Paris Universities; also Harvard College. Physician. Published "Diseases of the Eye," "12,000 Medical Words Pronounced and Defined," "The Meaning and Method of Life," "An Illustrated Dictionary of Medicine." Editor of the *Medical News*.

538. William Irwin Graham, A. B., A. M., 1876. Mitchell, S. Dak.
1879–89, Professor of Ancient Languages in Baker University. 1889–91, Dean of Fort Worth University. 1891–93, Professor of Mathematics, Clark University. 1893–, President Dakota University.

539. William Henry Green, A. B. Sunset, Texas.
1862–4, Lieut. 4th U. S. Colored Troops. 1879, Joined the Colorado

Conference of the M. E. Church. 1894–, Without appointment, owing to ill health.

540. Horace Greeley Hackedorn, A. B. Galion, O.
Druggist.

541. Miron Elisha Hard, A. B., A. M., 1876. Salem, O.
1873–5, Principal of High School, Gallipolis, O. 1875–9, Principal of High School, Washington C. H., O. 1879–, Superintendent of Public Schools, Salem, O.

542. Simpson James Harmount, A. B., A. M. Canton, O.
M. D., 1877, Ohio Medical College.
1877–90, Physician and Oculist, Massillon, O. 1890–1, Assistant Surgeon, Canton Hospital. 1891–, Engaged in Business.

543. John Smith Highland, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
1864, Medical Staff 139th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1873–, Principal 17th District Schools.

544. Reuben Edgar Hills, A. B. Delaware, O.
Wholesale grocer.

545. Wilbur Julian Hodges, A. B. Marysville, O.
S. T. B., 1878, Boston University.
1873–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

546. Thomas Patterson Hopkins, B. S. Potter Valley, Cal.
M. D., 1880, Medical Department, University of California.
Physician and Surgeon. U. S. Examining Surgeon.

547. Charles M. Jones, A. B., A. M., 1876. Plain City, O.
Farmer and Stock Dealer.

548. *John Lewis Kessler, A. B., A. M., 1876.
Ph. D., Central Wesleyan College.
1873–4, Special Student at Halle and Berlin Universities. 1875–93, Minister in the St. Louis German Conference of the M. E. Church. 1878–93, Professor of Philosophy in Central Wesleyan College, Warrenton, Mo. Member of American Institute of Civics. Dr. Kessler fell from the roof of the College building while fighting a fire on Commencement day and died from the injury June 24, 1892.

549. Edward Philip Koch, A. B., A. M., 1876. 19 North Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Ph. D., 1878, Boston University.
M. D., 1881, Missouri Medical College.

1878–9, Professor of History and Philosophy, Central Wesleyan College, Warrenton, Mo. Physician and Surgeon.

550. Dwight Morris Lowry, A. B. Philadelphia, Pa.

LL. B., 1876, University of Pennsylvania.

1873–5, Student of Law, Leipsic, Germany. 1876–, Attorney at Law.

551. Frank Ernestus Matchett, A. B., A. M., 1876. Greenville, O.

M. D., 1877, Ohio Medical College.

Physician and Surgeon.

552. Milton Elmer Orcutt, A. B. Defiance, O.

Attorney at Law.

553. Frank Chestnutwood Owens, B. S. Little Rock, Ark.

Railroad Conductor.

554. David Trimmer Ramsey, A. B., A. M., 1876. Columbus, O.

1873–75, Principal of High School, Mt. Vernon, O. 1875–76, Superintendent of Public Schools, Miamisburg, O. Attorney at Law.

555. *Norville Sager, A. B.

Druggist at LaFayette, Allen County, O., where he died Sept. 24, 1880.

556. *Daniel Corwine Stevenson, A. B., A. M., 1876.

S. T. B., 1878, Boston University.

1878–83, Professor in Augusta Collegiate Institute. Died at Aiken, South Carolina, April 7, 1883.

557. Richard Taylor Stevenson, A. B., A. M., 1876. Delaware, O.

S. T. B., 1877, Boston University.
Ph. D., 1893, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1874–5, Professor of Ancient Languages in New Orleans University. 1879 83, Minister in the Kentucky Conference of the M.

E. Church. 1883–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1893–, Professor of History, Ohio Wesleyan University.

558. Joseph Edward Stubbs, A. B., A. M., 1876. Reno, Nev.

D. D., 1890, German Wallace College.
LL. D., 1890. ——

1872–5, Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1875–80, Engaged in Business. 1880–2, Professor of Greek and Vice-President of Ashland College. 1882–6, Superintendent of the Schools, Ashland, O. 1886–94, President of Baldwin University. 1894–, President of the University of Nevada.

559. Merrill Watson, A. B., A. M., 1876. 615 60th Street, Chicago, Ill.

For many years manager of the *Age of Steel*. Manufacturer of Electric Goods.

560. Charles Asa Weaver, B. S. Los Angeles, Cal.

LL. B., 1876, Columbian University.
A. M., 1881, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1874–7, Professor of Science and Mathematics in Rust University. 1877–85, Professor of Mathematics in Baker University. 1885–, Professor of Mathematics in the University of Southern California.

561. Paul Ernest Williams, A. B., A. M., 1876. Care Laclede Hotel, St. Louis, Mo.

LL. B., 1875, Columbian University.

1873–88, Special Agent U. S. Pension Bureau. 1888–, Post-office Inspector.

562. John Buckley Willis, A. B., A. M., 1876. Boston, Mass.

1873–4, Instructor of Science, New Orleans University. 1874–7, Teacher of Science, High School, New Orleans, La. 1877–9, Special Student, Boston University. 1879–80, Missionary to Chili and Instructor in the Collijio Inglis. 1881–3, Made the tour of the world in company with his brother (No. 663). 1883–92, Secretary of the New England Conservatory of Music. 1892–, Business Department of *Youth's Companion*. Residence, Newtonville, Mass.

563. Thaddeus Lewis Wiltse, A. B., A. M., 1876. Sidney, O.

1870–2, Teacher in Rust University. 1873–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. 1885–8, Missionary to

New Mexico and Superintendent of the Mission. 1888, Returned to his Conference.

564. John Gordon R. Wright, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
Member of firm of Goodman, Wright & Foster, Lumber Dealers.

Class of 1874.

565. John C. Arbuckle, A. B., A. M. 1886. Zanesville, O.
D. D., 1892, Moore's Hill College.
1874–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Member of General Missionary Committee of M. E. Church. 1892. Delegate to General Conference. 1891–, Pastor Second Street M. E. Church.

566. Alonzo Alexander Armstrong, B. S. Taylor, Ariz.
Owner of a Cattle Ranch.

567. John Marshall Barker, A. B., A. M., 1877. Delaware, O.
S. T. B., 1877, Boston University.
Ph. D., 1891, Boston University.
1878–84, Missionary to Pachuca, Mexico. 1878–, Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church. 1889–, Financial Secretary of the Ohio Wesleyan University. Published "Wealth," "Pastoral Economics," "Semi-Centennial Sketch of Ohio Wesleyan University," and "Colleges in America."

568. Francis Heman Brewer, A. B., A. M., 1877. Fairfield, Conn.
1875–77, Principal of High School, Enfield, Conn. 1877–82, Principal of Glastonbury Academy. 1882–85, Principal of Watertown High School. 1885–, Principal of Fairfield Normal Academy.

569. Andrew Thomas Byers, A. B. Fort Worth, Texas.
1876–9, City Solicitor of Springfield, Ohio 1876–87, Attorney at Law and Manufacturer at Springfield. 1889–, Secretary of the City.

570. Wilson Fleming Cellars, A. B., A. M., 1877. Delaware, O.
B. D., McCormack Theological Seminary.
1862–5, Sergeant, Color Sergeant and Company Sergeant 82d Ohio Vol. Infantry. Post Graduate Student at Auburn Theological Seminary. 1873–, Minister in the Presbyterian Church, Synod of Ohio.

571. Edward Everett Cole, A. B. Columbus, O.
Attorney at Law. Has an office also at Marysville, Ohio.

572. Louis Franklin Coleman, A. B., A. M., 1877. Lebanon, O.
1874–81, Superintendent of Public Schools, Springboro, O., and Mason, O. 1880, Admitted to the practice of Law by the Supreme Court of Ohio. Teacher and Lawyer. 1893–, Superintendent of the Schools of Mason, O.

573. William Van Zandt Cox, A. B. 1874, A. M. 1884. Chief Clerk U. S. National Museum, Washington, D. C.
1874–7, Student at Law and Newspaper Correspondent. 1877–9, Clerk of the Ohio Senate. 1879–82, Statistical Clerk U. S. Fish Commission. 1883–4, Secretary and Disbursing Officer American Commission, International Fisheries Exhibition, London, England. 1884–5, Financial Officer, Smithsonian Institution at Louisville, Cincinnati and New Orleans Expositions. 1887–8, Representative of Smithsonian Institution at Minneapolis Exposition and at the Marietta, O., Centennial. 1893, Financial Officer Smithsonian Institution at World's Columbian Exposition. 1886–94, Chief Clerk U. S. National Museum. 1888–94, Secretary and Treasurer American Printing Press Company. 1891–94, Treasurer of the District of Columbia Society Sons of the American Revolution. Publications: Origin and History of Billingsgate Fish Market, London, 1888; The Government Exhibit at Marietta, 1888; The American Ancestry of the late Samuel Sullivan Cox, Member of Congress, U. S. Minister, etc., 1890; Samuel S. Cox and the U. S. Life Saving Service; The Last Mayor of Washington City –Centennial History of Washington, 1892; Samuel S. Cox and the U. S. Postal Service, 1892; The Honorable Matthew Gault Emery—Eminent and Representative Men of Virginia and the District of Columbia, 1893; Special Reports prepared for the National Museum and Smithsonian Institution, published annually at the Government Printing Office since 1888.

574. Edwin Bruce Cox, A. B. Xenia, O.
1876–80, Superintendent of Public Schools, Piketown, O. 1880–81, Principal of High School, Xenia, O. 1881–, Superintendent of Xenia Public Schools.

575. Benjamin Franklin Dimmick, A. B., A. M., 1877. 212 Pine Street, Harrisburg, Pa.
D. D., 1893, Victoria University.

Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church. 1894–, Pastor First M. E. Church. He was the first to suggest the organization known as the "Epworth League."

576. Bedford Lewis Duckwall, A. B. Buffalo, N. Y.

S. T. B., 1878, Boston University.

Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church. 1894–, Pastor of Seneca St. M. E. Church.

577. James Blair Elliot, A. B. Keene, O.

Farmer.

578. Samuel Herman Fish, A. B., A. M., 1877.

1874–5, Instructor in Chickering Institute, Cincinnati. 1875–6, Instructor in the Cincinnati Wesleyan College. 1876–9, Principal of the High School, Wilmington, O. 1879, Retired from active work owing to continued ill health, and is in a private asylum for the insane. "He strangely remembers his college friends and college days." He may be addressed care Mrs. Emily Bugbee Johnson, Cattaraugus, N. Y.

579. *George Breckinridge Germond, A. B.

1876, Admitted to the practice of Law. 1876–83, Attorney at Law, Toledo, O. Died at Oberlin, O., Aug. 16, 1883.

580. Archibald Gilruth, A. B. White Cottage, O.

Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1876–89, Missionary to India, and Minister in the South India Conference. Since 1889, Minister in the Ohio Conference.

581. Henry Barkman Harris, A. B. Defiance, O.

Attorney at Law.

582. Louis Hicks, A. B. Cincinnati, O.

Attorney at Law.

583. John Collins Jackson, A. B., A. M., 1877. Columbus, O.

D. D., 1889, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1874–75, Principal of High School, Lancaster, O. 1876–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1888 and 1892, Delegate to the General Conference. 1894, Pastor of Third Avenue M. E. Church.

584. Chauncy King, A. B. Columbia City, Ind.
1874–, Minister in the North Indiana Conference of the M. E. Church.

585. Benjamin Franklin Lockhart, B. S.

586. George Washington Lott, A. B., A. M., 1890. Columbus, O.
1874–75, Teacher in the Fairfield Union Academy. 1875–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Pastor of Neil Avenue M. E. Church.

587. Naphtali Luccock, A. B., A. M., 1877. Pittsburgh, Pa.
Ph. D., 1886, Western University.
D. D., 1887, Syracuse University.
1874–, Minister in the Pittsburg Conference, M. E. Church; Stationed at Tyrone, 1874–6; Addison, 1876–7; Somerset, 1877–9; Elizabeth, 1879–82; Oakland (Pittsburgh), 1882–5. 1885–6, Professor of Mathematics in Allegheny College. 1886–8, Professor of Greek in the same. 1888–93, Pastor First Church, Erie. Since 1893–, Pastor Smithfield St. Church.

588. *Samuel Major, A. B., A. M., 1877.
1874–80, Superintendent of Schools, Greenville, O. 1880–3, Principal of High School, Lancaster, O. 1883–6, Principal High School, Chillicothe, O. 1886–92, Superintendent of Schools, Hillsboro, O. Died at Hillsboro, O., Sept. 8th, 1892.

589. *Joseph McCuskey, B. S.
1861–64, Private in 62d Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1874–84, Minister in the Ohio Conference. Died at Malta, O., Sept. 9, 1884, while pastor of the M. E. Church.

590. *John Otto McDowell, A. B.
M. D., 1877, Miami Medical College.
1876–77, Resident Physician in Cincinnati Hospital. 1882–90, Trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1877–90, Physician and Surgeon. Died at Delaware, O., March 12, 1890.

591. Robert Harvey McFarland, A. B. Zanesville, O.
Attorney at Law.

592. James Thompson Moore, A. B. Sault Ste Marie, Mich.
1874–6, Principal of High School, Coshocton, O. 1878–83, Attor-

ney at Law, Toledo, Ohio. 1883, Removed to Sault Ste Marie. 1883–5, Deputy County Clerk. 1883–, Attorney at Law and Abstracter of Deeds.

593. *Charles Clinton O'Kane, A. B.
Student of Literature and Music. Died at Delaware, O., June 1, 1876.

594. Philip Roetinger, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
1875–6, Superintendent of Schools, Mt. Gilead, O. 1879–, Attorney at Law.

595. James Lynn Scott, A. B.
1874, Joined the Central Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. 1884, Removed to Tennessee to engage in Farming. Address unknown.

596. Joseph DeLong Simms, A. B., A. M., 1887. Deshler, O.
1874–, Member of the Central Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.

597. Oliver Perry Stewart, B. S. Columbia City, Ind.
1874–5, Principal of Springfield Academy. 1882–6, Treasurer of Whitley County, Ind. 1882–, Attorney at Law.

598. *Clark Mechem Watson, A. B., A. M., 1877.
1874–5, Superintendent of Public Schools, Chesterville, O. 1875–6, Superintendent of Schools, Seville, O. 1876–7, Superintendent of the Schools, Fredericktown, O. 1879–85, Attorney at Law, Caldwell, O. 1885–94, Clerk in Government employ, Washington, D. C. Died at Elyria, O., March, 1894.

599. Greenbury Elliott Whitlock, A. B. Columbus, Ill.
M. D., 1876, Jefferson Medical College.
1876–, Engaged in the practice of his profession.

600. Henry Witham, A. B., A. M., 1877. Grand Forks, N. Dak.
S. T. B., 1877, Boston University.
1877–94, Minister in Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1894, Transferred to North Dakota Conference and stationed at Grand Forks.

Class of 1875.

601. Abel Leighton Allen, A. B. Topeka, Kas.

LL. B., 1877, Cincinnati Law School.

1878–87, Attorney at Law, Kenton, O. 1887–, Attorney at Law, Topeka.

602. Horace McCay Allen, B. S. Cincinnati, O.

In business at 42 W. Second Street, Cincinnati. Residence, Loveland, O.

603. Thomas Hudson Armstrong, A. B., A. M., 1878. Kingsville, O.

S. T. B., 1879, Boston University.
Ph. D., 1882, Boston University.

1879–, Member of the East Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. 1894–, Pastor of M. E. Church.

604. Eli Jacob Van Booth, A. B., A. M., 1890. Doylestown, O.

1875–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

605. Charles Simpson Cherington, A. B. Columbus, O.

1876–79, Superintendent of Public Schools, New Lexington, O. Attorney at Law, 15 Board of Trade Building.

606. *James Buckingham Cox, A. B.

Attorney at Law. Died at Zanesville, O., Oct. 20, 1879.

607. William Henry Davis, A. B., A. M., 1878. Hartsville, Ind.

1875–90, Minister in the Texas Conference of the M. E. Church. 1875–84, President of Wiley University. 1885–6, Professor of Languages, Orleans College, Neb. 1890–, Minister in the United Brethren Church. 1892–, President of Hartsville College.

608. William Raper Dille, A. B. Dayton, O.

1875–7, Student of Theology, Boston University. 1894–, Ministerial supply within the bounds of the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church.

609. Isaac Newton Failor, A. B., A. M., 1878. Brooklyn, N. Y.

1876–7, Principal of Rust University. 1877–8, Professor of Mathematics and Science, New Orleans University. 1879–82, President of the same. 1882–, Attorney at Law.

610. Jason William Firestone, B. S. Chicago, Ill.
Attorney at Law.

611. *William Miller Friesner, A. B., A. M., 1878.
1875–79, Principal of High School, Portsmouth, O. 1879–81, Superintendent of Schools, Portsmouth. 1881–85, Superintendent of Schools, Cedar Rapids, Iowa. 1885–93, Superintendent of Schools, Los Angeles, Cal. 1893, Retired on account of ill health. Died at Los Angeles, Cal., Aug. 1, 1894.

612. Frank Wakeley Gunsaulus, A. B., A. M., 1887. Chicago, Ill.
D. D , 1887, Beloit University.
1878–82, Pastor of High Street Congregational Church, Columbus, O. 1883–5, Pastor of Congregational Church, Newtonville, Mass. 1885–8, Pastor of Brown Memorial Presbyterian Church, Baltimore, Md. 1888–, Pastor of Plymouth Church. 1893–, President of Armour Institute. Published "Metamorphosis of a Creed," "Transfiguration of Christ," "Phidias and Other Poems," "Monk and Knight."

613. William Edgar Hackedorn, A. B., A. M., 1878. Indianapolis, Ind.
1883–, President of Ohio Car Co. General Attorney of the Lake Erie & Western Railway. Attorney at Law.

614. Henry Clinton Hume. Dayton, Ore.
Attorney at Law.

615. Frank Leever, A. B. Spring Valley, O.
1875–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1888, Special Student, Boston University.

616. Azariah William Lincoln, A. B. Springfield, Mo.
1875–8, Superintendent of Schools, Chesterville, O. 1878–9, Superintendent of Schools, Worthington, O. 1883–5, Superintendent of Schools, Mt. Gilead, Ohio. 1885–, Attorney at Law. 1893–, Judge of Court of Common Pleas.

617. Francis Byron Moe, B. S. Sidney, Ind.
Hardware Merchant.

618. William Morrow, A. B., A. M., 1878. Urbana, O.
1876–7, Professor in New Orleans University. 1877–8, Professor in

Rust University. 1878–80, Superintendent of Public Schools, Chesterville, O. 1884–, Secretary of the Straw Board Works.

619. *Marcus Gardner Peasley, A. B.
Student of Civil Engineering. Died at New Philadelphia, O., Aug. 10, 1875.

620. Willis M. Pine, A. B. Washington C. H., O.
Attorney at Law. Mr. Pine has entirely lost his sight, but continues in the practice of his profession.

621. Jackson T. Pope, A. B. Arcadia, O.
1875–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

622. Joseph Andrew Robinson, B. S. Louisville, Ky.
Wholesale Tobacco Merchant.

623. *Edward John Robison, A. B., A. M., 1878.
Engaged in business at London, O., where he died, April 27, 1891.

624. Eugene Wambaugh, A. B. Iowa City, Iowa.
A. B., 1876, and A. M., 1877, Harvard University.
LL. B., 1880, Harvard University.
1880-89, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O. 1889, Removed to Iowa and continued in the practice of Law. Professor in the Law School of the State University of Iowa.

625. Clifford Bailey Wright, A. B., A. M., 1878. 73 W. 3rd Street, Cincinnati, O.
Banker.

626. Charles Sumner Young, A. B., A. M., 1878. San Francisco, Cal.
1875–6, Principal of High School, Norwalk, O. 1878–83, Principal of Schools, Gold Hill, Nev. 1881–3, County Superintendent for Storey County, Nev. 1883–7, State Superintendent of Public Instruction for Nevada. 1884, First Vice-President International Congress of Education, New Orleans. 1887–9, Attorney at Washington for the selection of school lands for Nevada. 1887–, Engaged in placing "Investments."

Class of 1876.

627. Andrew Frank Armstrong, A. B. Audobon, Iowa.
Attorney at Law.

628. John Rutledge Bowdle, A. B. Salt Lake City, Utah.
1879–90, Attorney at Law, Columbus, O. 1890, Removed to Utah. 1894, Member of Convention to frame Constitution for the new State of Utah.

629. George Reuben Browning, A. B. Alexandria, Ind.
Editor of the *Alexandria News*.

630. Ira H. Crum, B. S. 1214 Highland St., Columbus, O.
Attorney at Law.

631. Louis Burr Demorest, A. B. Marysville, O.
1879–, Principal of High School.

632. James Wallace Dougherty, A. B. Kenton, O.
1876–8, Superintendent of Schools, Orrville, O. 1878–, Attorney at Law.

633. Wilbur Fisk Du Bois, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
1878–, Financial Secretary of the Cincinnati Post Office.

634. Orlando Josiah Frost, A. B. Plainview, Neb.
1876–80, Teaching in Public Schools of Iowa. 1880–, Attorney at Law.

635. Maxwell Pierson Gaddis, A. B. Dayton, O.
Engaged in Business.

636. Frank Janney Halliday, B. S. Delaware, O.
Commission Merchant—Hay and Straw.

637. George Michael Halm, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
Real Estate Agent.

638. Charles Frederick Henking, B. S. Gallipolis, O.
1876–, Wholesale Grocer.

639. Levan R. Janney, A. B., A. M., 1884. 303 Lewis Block, Pittsburgh, Pa.
A. B., 1874, Williamsport Dickinson Seminary.
1876–87, Missionary to India. 1886, Member of Educational Commission of Bombay Government. 1888–92, Preaching in Kansas and Oregon. 1892, Admitted to the Bar on examination before the Supreme Court of Oregon. 1892–4, Practiced Law in Oregon City, Oregon. 1894–, Devoting his time to Preaching, Lecturing and Literary Work.

640. *Vincent Douce Lawrence, A. B., A. M., 1879.

S. T. B., 1877, Boston University.

Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Died at Gambier, O., January 14, 1881.

641. Edwin Jerome Light, B. S. Washington C. H., O.

1876–, Clothing Merchant.

642. Joseph Mahlon Lowe, B. S. Columbus, O.

Attorney at Law.

643. Oscar Martin, A. B., A. M. Cincinnati, O.

1878–9, Superintendent of Schools, Spring Valley, O. 1879–80, Superintendent at Loveland, O. 1880–2, Principal of High School, Wilmington, O. 1882–6, Superintendent at Loveland, O. 1886–9, Superintendent at Morrow, O. 1889–90, Superintendent at College Hill, O. 1890–3, First Assistant Principal Second Intermediate School, Cincinnati, O. 1893–, Teacher of Physics and Chemistry, Hughes High School, Cincinnati. Residence, Loveland, O.

644. Joseph McCann, Jr., A. B. Marysville, O.

M. D., 1879, Columbus Medical College.

Physician in charge of Keeley Institute.

645. Edwin Waterman Mitchell, A. B. Cincinnati, O.

M. D., 1882, Ohio Medical College.

1876–80, Principal of High Schools, Logan and Circleville, O. 1892–93, Professor of Theory and Practice, Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery. 1893–94, Professor of Materia Medica, Miami Medical College. Physician. Residence, Avondale, O.

646. Shobal Patton Mulford, A. B., A. M., 1879. 1056 South Hill St., Los Angeles, Cal.

1878–, Attorney at Law. 1883–86, Wholesale Commission Business.

647. *Adelbert Dee Newell, A. B., A. M.

1862, Private in the 14th Ohio Vol. Infantry. 1876–81, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. 1881, Withdrew from the active Ministry on account of continued ill health. 1883–7, Superintendent of Schools, Archbold, O. 1887–92, Probate Judge of Fulton County, O. Died at Lakeside, O., August 10, 1892.

648. *Moses Cook Percival, A. B.

Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Died at Iberia, O., July 19, 1878.

649. William S. Philpott, A. B., A. M., 1879. Antwerp, O.

1877–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

650. Otho Jackson Richards, A. B. Great Bend, Kas.

1879–80, Principal of High School, Marysville, O. 1880–4, Superintendent of Public Schools, Great Bend, Kas. 1884–, Cashier of Bank.

651. Samuel James Riley, A. B., A. M., 1879. West Cairo, O.

Merchant.

652. James Franklin Smith, A. B. Lorain, O.

S. T. B., 1879, Boston University.

1879, Joined the North Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.

653. John Wesley Spindler, A. B. Winfield, Kas.

LL. B., 1881, Cincinnati Law School.

1876–81, Principal of High Schools, Kenton and Bucyrus, O. 1882–86, Attorney at Law, Kenton, O. 1886–91, Principal of High School, Winfield, Kas. 1891–, Superintendent of the same.

654. Abraham B. Stoner, A. B., A. M., 1879. Fulton, Mich.

B. D., 1877, Ursinaw College.

1877, Licensed to Preach by the Classis of the Reformed Church, Philadelphia. Pastor at Norristown, Pa., 1877–83; Grace Reformed in Philadelphia, 1883–8; Trinity Reformed, Mechanicstown, Md. 1888–92, Pastor of Landisburg, Pa. 1892–, Pastor of the Reformed Church at Fulton, Mich. 1893–, Editor of *Truth*.

655. Wilbur P. Thirkield, A. B., A. M., 1879. Atlanta, Ga.

S. T. B., 1881, Boston University.
D. D., 1889, Ohio Wesleyan University.
D. D., 1882, Emory College.

Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church. 1883–, President Gammon Theological Seminary.

656. Homer Thomson, A. B. Winterset, Ia.

A. M., 1882, Simpson Centenary College.

1878–81, Attorney at Law. 1881–82, Superintendent of Public

Schools, Madison County, Ia. 1882–84, Principal of Schools, Earlham. Editor of *The Madisonian.*

657. *Everett Walker, B. S.
1876–83, Student of Civil Engineering. 1883–4, Surveyor for Wyandotte County, Kas. 1884–6, City Engineer. Died at Wyandotte, Kas., March 30, 1888.

658. George Oswald Warrington, A. B. Dayton, O.
1879–, Attorney at Law.

659. Benson Clark Watson, A. B. Hidalgo, Mex.
1881–, Proprietor of Silver Reduction Works.

660. Willliam Cristie Whitmer, A. B. Columbus, O.
1876–80, Student and Attorney at Law, Richmond, Ind. 1880–, Train Dispatcher for the P. C. & St. L. Railway System.

661. Beverly Park Williams, B. S. Delaware, O.
Architect and Builder.

662. Oliver Cromwell Williams, A. B. Lockland, O.
1877–80, Superintendent of Public Schools, Gambier, O. 1880–83, Principal of High School, Mt. Vernon, O. 1883–87, Superintendent of Public Schools, Cadiz, O. Cashier of Bank.

663. Eldridge Root Willis, A. B., A. M., 1879. Napa, Cal.
S. T. B., 1879, Boston University.
1879–81, Missionary to Nevada. 1881–83, Made a Tour of the World in company with his brother (No. 562). 1883, Missionary to New Mexico. 1883, Transferred to the California Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Presiding Elder of Napa District.

Class of 1877.

664. Elijah Burgess, A. B., A. M., 1880. Lancaster, O.
1877–79, Principal of Fostoria Academy. 1879–82, Principal of High School, Lancaster, O. 1882–83, Vice-President and Acting President of Ashland College. 1883–87, Superintendent of Public Schools, Cambridge, O. 1892–, Superintendent of Public Schools, Lancaster, O.

665. *James Pinkerton Cary, B. S.
1877–9, Student of Law. Admitted to Practice. Died at Millersburgh, O., December 20, 1879.

666. Walter Emerson Dennison, A. B. San Francisco, Cal.

1877–9, Superintendent of Schools, Upper Sandusky, O. 1880, Travelling in California. 1882–4, Superintendent of the Continental Oil & Transportation Company. 1884–8, Guardian of Yosemite and Mariposa Big-Tree Grants. Secretary City Street Improvement Company.

667. Arthur Eugene Evans, A. B. Columbus, O.

M. D., 1882, Miami Medical College.

1881–82, Resident Physician at Cincinnati Hospital. 1884–86, Health Officer and Police Surgeon, Columbus, O. Physician. 1892–, Professor at the Ohio Medical University.

668. Spencer Michael Free, A. B., A. M., 1880. Du Bois, Pa.

M. D., 1880, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore.

1880–81, Resident Physician, Maternity Hospital, Baltimore, Md. 1885–87, Professor of Diseases of Children, Baltimore Polyclinic. Member of American Medical Association. Member of the American Academy of Medicine. Member of the American Public Health Association. Member of the National Association of Railway Surgeons. Inspector for the State Board of Health of Pennsylvania. Physician and Surgeon to the Lewis & Yates Coal Mining Company, and to four railroad companies in Pennsylvania.

669. Benjamin Franklin Freshwater, A. B. Delaware, O.

1894–, Probate Judge of Delaware County, O. Attorney at Law.

670. Francis Rhodes Fry, A. B., A. M., 1880. 3133 Pine St., St. Louis, Mo.

M. D., 1879, St. Louis Medical College.

1879–80, Assistant Physician in St. Louis Hospital. 1880–3, Demonstrator of Anatomy. Professor of Anatomy and now Professor of Diseases of Nervous System, St. Louis Medical College. Physician and Specialist of Nervous Diseases.

671. Robert Augustus Fry, A. B., A. M., 1880. St. Louis, Mo.

For many years traveling in the West.

672. Fred Alvah Gould, A. B. 164 Kenilworth Ave., Cleveland, O.

A. M., 1888, Baldwin University.

1877–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1893–, Pastor Jennings Avenue M. E. Church.

673. William Druet Gray, A. B. Mt. Gilead, O.

S. T. B., 1882, Boston University.

Minister in North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Field Secretary for Baldwin University.

674. Simeon David Hutsinpillar, A. B., A. M., 1880. Erie, Pa.

1877–88, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1888, Transferred to the Central Ohio Conference, and stationed at St. Paul's Church, Toledo. 1894, Transferred to the Erie Conference, and stationed at Erie, Pa.

675. Linus Benton Kauffman. Columbus, O.

1877–9, Post Trader, Crow Indian Agency. 1880–, Wholesale Druggist.

676. Francis Asbury Kelly, A. B. New Lexington, O.

1881–8, Probate Judge of Perry County, O. 1893–, Member of the Ohio House of Representatives. Attorney at Law.

677. Francis Marion Kirgan, A. B. Carthage, O.

S. T. B., 1880, Boston University.

1880–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church. 1894–, Pastor of M. E. Church.

678. George Noble Kreider, A. B. Springfield, Ill.

M. D., 1880, University of New York City.

1881–84, Assistant Secretary of State Board of Health of Illinois, and Editor of the Annual Reports, "Regulating the Practice of Medicine." 1884–87, Member of State Board of Health. 1894, Delegate from Illinois to the International Medical Congress at Rome. 1894, President of Capitol District Medical Society. Surgeon to St. John's Hospital. Consulting Surgeon, Wabash Hospital. Treasurer, State Medical Society.

679. William Edward Kugler, A. B. Little Compton, R. I.

1883–5, Student at Boston University. Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church.

680. Edward Thomson Lane, A. B. Wilmington, O.

Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1892–, Pastor M. E. Church.

681. Elmer Lee, A. B., A. M., 1880. Chicago, Ill.

M. D., 1880, Missouri Medical College.
Ph. B., 1886, St. Louis University.

1877–8, Instructor in Latin and Greek, Alvarado Institute. 1878–80, Associate Editor *Journal of Commerce*. 1879–80, Professor of English in Erziehung's Institute. 1882–3, Resident Physician, St. Louis Hospital. 1883–5, Clinical Assistant, Missouri Medical College. 1892, Traveling in Europe, where he claimed to have discovered a cure for Cholera. Physician.

682. John Collin Leever, A. B. Defiance, O.

M. D., 1881, Miami Medical College.

1881–, Physician and Surgeon.

683. John Mickleborough, A. B. 489 Putnam Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

LL. B., 1877, Cincinnati Law School.
Ph. D., De Pauw University.

1878–85, Principal of Cincinnati Normal School. 1885–, Principal of Grammar School, No. 9, Brooklyn, N. Y.

684. John Franklin Murray, B. S. Second Ave. and Lowry St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Ph. D., 1893, Allegheny College.

1877–, Minister in the Pittsburgh Conference of the M. E. Church.

685. Charles Eugene Riggs, A. B., A. M., 1880. St. Paul, Minn.

M. D., 1880, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md.

1880–1, Resident Physician of Woman's Hospital, Baltimore. 1881, Removed to Minnesota. 1881–, Professor of Nervous Diseases in Minnesota College Hospital. 1894, Special Student in the Hospitals and Asylums of Europe. Physician.

686. David Willet Sholl, A. B. Columbus, O.

687. Telletson Arminius Turner, A. B. Excelsior, Minn.

S. T. B., 1880, Boston University.

1880–91, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1891–, Pastor of First Congregational Church.

688. Charles Edgar Wheeler, A. B. Cleveland, O.

1877–9, Assistant Editor Pittsburgh *Christian Advocate.* 1879–81, City Editor Salt Lake City *Tribune.* 1881–84, Editor of the Galion *Sun-Review.* 1884–9, Chief Clerk Engineer's Department L. S. & M. S. Railway, Toledo, O. 1889–91, Chief Clerk Assistant General Superintendent L. S. & M. S. Railway, Cleveland, O. 1891–3, General Car Accountant L. S. & M. S. Railway, Cleveland. 1893–5, Superintendent of Transportation Chamber of Commerce, Cleveland, O. 1895–, General Manager Cleveland Steel Canal Boat Company.

689. Henry Whitworth, A. B., A. M., 1880. Bellefontaine, O.

1877–82, Principal of High School, Bellefontaine, O. 1882–, Superintendent of Bellefontaine Public Schools.

690. Sylvester Genin Williams, B. S. Cincinnati, O.

LL. B., 1880, Cincinnati Law College.

1877–8, Instructor in Latin, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1880, admitted to the bar and entered upon the practice. 1881, published "The Common Law in the United States." Attorney at Law. Insurance Adjuster.

691. John Murphy Withrow, A. B. 300 W. Seventh, Cincinnati, O.

M. D., 1884, Ohio Medical College.
A. M., 1891, Miami University.

1877–83, Superintendent of Public Schools, Germantown, Amanda, and Eaton, O. President Board of Trustees, Cincinnati Hospital. Professor of Gynecology, Woman's Medical College of Presbyterian Church. Gynecologist to Christ's Hospital, Good Samaritan Hospital and Presbyterian Hospital. Physician and Gynecologist.

692. John William Wolfe. Cincinnati, O.

LL. B., 1880, Cincinnati Law College.

Attorney at Law.

693. George Washington Wright, A. B., A. M., 1880. Hutchinson, Kas.

1879–82, Superintendent of Schools, Albany, O. 1882–5, Superintendent of Schools, Columbus, Kas. 1885, Attorney at Law.

Class of 1878.

694. Elihu Burrett Armstrong, B. S. Armstrong's Mills, O.
Engaged in Farming.

695. Elizabeth Madge Armstrong, B. L. Crookston, Minn.
1878-81, Teacher in the Public Schools of Delaware, O. Married Lee W. Squier (No. 852), July 19, 1881. 1881-8, Missionary to Japan.

696. James Nelson Bearnes, B. S. Minneapolis, Minn.
1878-82, Superintendent of Schools, Sidney, O. Attorney at Law.

697. James L. Bitler, A. B. Harrison, O.
1878-82, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church and in the regular pastorate. Since 1884, Evangelist.

698. Martha Jane Bowyer, B. L. Fort Wayne, Ind.
1878-82, Teacher of Painting, Lima, O. Married Mr. A. A. Llewellyn, April 3, 1883. Portrait painter.

699. Mary Brittain, B. L. Plymouth, O.
Married G. R. Drenman, August 6, 1879.

700. *David S. Chilcoat, A. B., A. M., 1881.
1878-80, Associate Principal of Danville Institute. 1880-2, Superintendent of Public Schools, Vandalia, Ill. Died at Danville, Ill., July 1, 1882.

701. *Emery Chilcoat, A. B., A. M., 1881.
1878-81, Associate Principal of Danville Institute. 1880-6, Superintendent of Schools, Albert Lea, Minn, where he died on November 26, 1886.

702. Minnie Conklin, B. L. Toledo, O.
1878-81, Teacher in Grammar School, Marysville, O. Married Dr. H. A. Toby, Superintendent Toledo Asylum for the Insane, September 9, 1881.

703. John H. Cook, A. B. 904 15th Avenue, South Minneapolis, Minn.
1878-80, Instructor Chickering Academy, Cincinnati, O. 1880-2, Student Art Schools, New York City. 1882-7, Drawing for Lithographing and Engraving, Cincinnati and Minneapolis. 1887-90, Post-graduate student in Physics, University of Minnesota.

1890–91, Instructor of Chemistry and Physics, Macalister College, St. Paul, Minn. 1891–, Instructor of Chemistry and Physics, and Supervisor of Sciences in the Minneapolis High Schools.

704. Annis L. Covell, B. L. Wellington, Kas.
1878–84, Teacher in the Public Schools, Delaware, O., and Marysville, O. Married H. O. Peck, February 23, 1887.

705. Robert Ira De Selm, A. B., A. M., 1887. New Albany, O.
1862–65–, Private 129th Volunteer Infantry. 1878–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

706. John W. Goldsberry, A. B. Chillicothe, O.
Attorney at Law.

707. Fannie Martha Griswold, B. L. Wooster, O.
Married *George W. Rice, March 29, 1882. Married S. F. Day, October 16, 1894.

708. Cyrus Huling, A. B. Columbus, O.
1877–9, Principal of the High School, Marysville, O. 1879–, Attorney at Law. 1885–91, Prosecuting Attorney for Franklin Co., O.

709. Albert Humble, A. B. Nebraska, O.
1878–, Teacher in the Public Schools.

710. Benjamin F. Jackson, A. B. Gallipolis, O.
S. T. B., 1887, Boston University.
1878–80, Principal of High Schools, Logan, O., and Washington C. H., O. 1880–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

711. Henry Frank Johnson. Mt. Perry, O.
Engaged in Farming.

712. William Henry Johnson. Zanesville, O.
LL. B., 1881, Cincinnati Law College.
1881–, Attorney at Law.

713. Charles C. Jones.
Teaching. Address unknown.

714. Clara Eugenia Kirkley, B. L. Sidney, O.
Married Horace A. Ley, July 25, 1883.

715. Alice Holloway Lewis, B. L. Barnesville, O.

716. William R. Mellott, A. B. New London, Wis.

B. D., 1881, Northwestern University

1881–, Minister in the Wisconsin Conference, M. E. Church.

717. Alice Miller, B. L. Cleveland, O.

1878–9, Special student in Boston Conservatory of Music. Married Fred A. Gould (No. 672), May 12, 1880.

718. Ira Manville Miller, B. S. Akron, O.

Active member of house of Aultman, Miller & Co.

719. Eliza Milward, B. L. Georgetown, Ky.

Married Charles J. Graves, December 2, 1889.

720. *Howard Faville Mowry, A. B., A. M., 1881.

LL. B., 1882, Albany Law Schools.

1878–80, Student of Law, Bedford, Pa. 1882, Deputy Register, Recorder and Attorney for Commissioners of Bedford County. Died at Bedford, Pa., July 16, 1883.

721. Harriet Newell Pierce, B. L. El Modena, Cal.

1879–81, Teacher in the Grammar School, Marysville, O. Married Oscar Baker, November 30, 1882. Removed from Delaware, O., to California in 1894.

722. John Reid Shannon, A. B., A. M., 1881. Denver, Col.

Ph. D., 1890, Syracuse University.

D. D., 1894, Denver University.

1878–85, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church. 1885 90, Minister in the Kentucky Conference. 1891, Transferred to Colorado Conference and appointed pastor of Grace M. E. Church.

723. Prescott Smith, A. B. 227 Main St., Cincinnati, O.

1893–, Trustee of the Cincinnati Hospital. Attorney at Law.

724. John Wesley Wait, A. B. Columbus, O.

1878–81, Minister in the Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church. 1881–85, Local Preacher and Evangelist. 1885–, Engaged in business, North High St.

725. Clinton S. Wheaton, A. B. Athens, O.

1878–86, Superintendent of Public Schools, Plain City, O., and St. Mary's, O. 1886–, Superintendent of Athens Public Schools.

726. Clara Laida Williams, B. L. Delaware, O.
Married James F. Myser, September 10, 1879.

727. Thornton Riggs Williams, B. S. De Lancey, Pa.
M D., 1881, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md.
Physician and Surgeon to the Rochester & Pittsburgh Coal & Iron Company, and Railroad.

728. Newton Armenius Yeager, B. S. Augusta, Kas.
1884–88, Postmaster of Augusta, Kas. 1893–, Mayor of Augusta. Attorney at Law.

729. William George Young, A. B. Athens, O.
1878–80, Teacher in Public Schools, Sarahsville, O. 1880–, Attorney at Law.

Class of 1879.

730. Cyrus Brooks Austin, A. B., A. M. Delaware, O.
1879–82, Tutor of Mathematics, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1882–84, Adjunct Professor of Mathematics in same. 1883–, Registrar at Monnett Hall. 1884–, Professor of Mathematics.

731. Winfield Scott Beatty, A. M.
1879–82, Missionary Teacher, Victoria, British Columbia. Present address unknown.

732. Josephine Brown, B. L. Birmingham, Ala.
1881–2, Teacher of Music, Dallas, Texas. Married — Kuehlthank.

733. LeRoy Decatur Brown, A. B., A. M., 1882. San Luis Obispo, Cal.
Ph D , 1883, Baker University.
1879–82, Superintendent of Public Schools, Hamilton, O. 1884–87, State Commissioner of Common Schools for Ohio. 1887–89, President of Nevada State University. Principal of Santa Monica High School. 1893–4, Superintendent of Los Angeles Public Schools. Admitted to the practice of Law by the Supreme Courts of Ohio, Nebraska and California. 1894–, Superintendent of Schools.

734. Lucius Munson Brush, B. S. Wilkinsburgh, Pa.
Attorney at Law.

735. *Charles Franklin Cozier, A. B.

1879–83, Manufacturer's Agent, Indianapolis, Ind., and Texas. 1883–85, Farmer. Died at Ipswich, Dak., January 5, 1886.

736. Franklin Henry Dewart, A. B. St. Albans, Vt.

1879–80, Principal of Grammar School, Warren O. 1880–3, Superintendent of Schools, Hanging Rock, O. 1883–4, Principal of High School, Ironton, O. 1884–7, Superintendent of Schools, Waverly, O. 1887–8, Student of Mathematics and Engineering, Harvard University. 1888–94, Principal of St. Albans Academy. 1894–, Civil Engineer.

737. Linda May Duvall, B. L. Delaware, O.

1882–3, Assistant in High School, Carey, O. 1891–4, Teacher of Modern Languages, Delaware Public Schools. 1894–5, Student of Modern Languages and Philosophy, University of Zürich, Switzerland. 1886, Published a volume of Poems, entitled "Song-Waifs."

738. Benjamin Franklin Dyer, A. B. Madisonville, O.

1880–2, Superintendent of Schools, Loveland, O. 1882–88, Superintendent of Schools, Batavia, O. 1888–, Superintendent of Schools of Madisonville.

739. William Cary Endly, A. B., A. M., 1879. Mt. Vernon, Ohio.

1881–82, Student in the Boston School of Theology. 1879–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

740. Wilbert Ferguson, A. B., A. M., 1882. Bloomington, Ill.

1879–82, Editor of Richwood *Gazette*. 1882–94, Professor of Ancient Languages, Adrian College. 1890–2, Special Student in German Universities. 1894–95, Acting Professor of Greek, Illinois Wesleyan University.

741. George Gaul, A. B., A. M., 1882. Pottsville, Pa.

D. D., 1893, Pennsylvania College.

1879–, Minister in the Philadelphia Conference, M. E. Church. 1871–6, Professor of Elocution and Latin, Courtland-Saunders College, Philadelphia.

742. Walter Gregg, A. B., A. M., 1882. Chattanooga, Tenn.

1880–1, Missionary Teacher at Para, Brazil. 1881–2, Professor in Collegio Marquez de Santa Cruz. 1882–3, President of the same. 1883–4, Traveling on the Amazon. 1885–, Engaged in business.

743. Robert Benjamin Jamison, A. B. Greenville, O.
Engaged in Farming.

744. John William Jones, A. B. Radnor, O.
Farmer and Merchant.

745. Carlos Cerastus Kelly, A. B. Chicago, Ill.
1881–6, Deputy Auditor of Guernsey County, Ohio. 1890–, Engaged in Advertising Business. P. O. Box 909.

746. Merrick Eugene Ketcham, A. B. Norwood, O.
B. D., 1881, Drew Theological Seminary.
1882–89, Minister in New York Conference, M. E. Church; 1889–Minister in Cincinnati Conference. 1894–, Pastor of Norwood and Ivanhoe Appointment.

747. Charles Lee, A. B. Carbondale, Pa.
1879–82, Student of Theology, Princeton University. 1882, Minister in the Presbyterian Church. Stationed at Worthington, O., 1882–3, Central College, O. 1883–5, Carbondale, Pa., 1885–.

748. Carolina Verona Lilly, B. L. Delaware, O.
1880–84, Teacher in Public Schools, Delaware, O.

749. George Washington Lilly, A. B. Columbus, O.
C. E., 1881, University of Michigan.
1881–4, Civil Engineer. 1884–91, Land Attorney and Banker, Ashley, N. Dak. 1889–90, Member of First Legislative Assembly of North Dakota. 1891–4, Attorney at Law, Ashley, N. Dak. 1894–, Removed to Ohio.

750. *Lena Lyon, B. L.
Married Will P. Sturges, September 10, 1879. Died at Mansfield, O., June 20, 1886.

751. Francis Martin, B. S. Chattanooga, Tenn.
1889-90, City Attorney for Chattanooga. Attorney at Law.

752. John J. McCabe, A. B., A. M., 1882. Xenia, O.
B. D., 1882, Drew Theological Seminary.
1879–82, Student of Theology, Drew Seminary. 1882–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1893–, Pastor of First M. E. Church.

753. William Fraser McDowell, A. B. University Park, Colo.

S. T. B., 1882, Boston University.
Ph. D., 1893, Ohio Wesleyan University.
D. D., 1894, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1882–90, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1890–, Chancellor of the University of Denver.

754. Robert Joshua Mefford, B. S. Garden City, Kas.

Attorney at Law.

755. Elmer Edson Meredith, A. B. Chattanooga, Tenn.

Ph. C., 1882, University of Michigan.

1879–82, Post-graduate Student at Michigan University. 1882–4, Engaged in business in Indianapolis, Ind. 1884–, Druggist.

756. William Griffith Moler, B. S. Springfield, O.

1879–81, Teacher in State Reform School. 1881–4, Instructor of German, Portsmouth High School. 1884–9, Superintendent of Schools, Greenfield, O. 1889–, Civil and Consulting Engineer.

757. Albert Birdsall Riker, A. B., A. M., 1883. Wheeling, W. Va.

D. D., 1888, Ohio University.

1879–87, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1887–91, Minister in Tennessee Conference. 1891, Minister in the West Virginia Conference. 1891–, Pastor Fourth Street M. E. Church.

758. Willis Oscar Robb, A. B. New York City.

1879–83, Professor of Latin, Farmers' College, College Hill, Ohio. 1884–94, State Agent and Adjuster of Liverpool, London, and Globe Insurance Company. 1894–, General Adjuster for the Norwich Insurance Company.

759. Ida Adelle Smith, B. L. Woodsfield, O.

1879–, Teacher of Painting.

760. *Preston Whitmore Smith, A. B.

1883–8, Fire Insurance Agent. Died at Pana, Ills., June 14, 1889.

761. Charles Addison Strayer, A. B. De Graff, O.

1879–83, Teacher in Public Schools. 1883–, Dry Goods Merchant.

762. May Tarbell, B. L. Bedford, O.
Married *Grove G. Cannon, September 30, 1879.

763. Harry Lorenzo St. Vail, B. S. Cleveland, O.
1879–84, With *Cleveland Herald.* 1884, Attorney at Law. 1893–, Elected Clerk of the Courts of Common Pleas.

764. Charles Liggett Van Cleve, A. B., A. M., 1882. Troy, O.
1879–84, Superintendent of Public Schools, Spring Valley, Findlay (Special District No. 9), South Charleston. 1884–, Superintendent of Troy Public Schools.

765. Willis Herbert Ward, A. B. Champaign, Ills.
1879–82, Teaching in Coles County, Ills. 1883–5, Manager Central Union Telephone Company. 1885–, Attorney at Law.

766. Amelia Bessie Watson. Delaware, O.
1879–80, Post-graduate Student of Lasell Seminary, Mass. 1881, Spent the year in Europe.

767. Edward Jewett Wheeler, A. B. New York City, N. Y.
1879–83, Assistant Editor of *Pittsburg Christian Advocate.* 1885–, Editor of *The Voice.* Published "Pulpit and Grave," "Stories in Rhyme for Holiday Time," and "Prohibition, the Principle, the Policy, the Party."

768. Inez White, A. B., A. M., 1883. Lockland, O.
M. L. A., 1875, Ohio Wesleyan Female College.
The first woman to graduate from the Classical Course of the Ohio Wesleyan University. Married Stephen T. Dial (No. 783), May 25, 1881.

Class of 1880.

769. Oliver Apgar, B. S.

770. Ada Baker, B. L. Colorado Springs, Colo.
Married J. F. Baker (No. 772), in 1879. 1880–3, Professor of English Literature in Baker University. 1884–5, Principal of High School, Clay Center, Kas.

771. Henry Edwin Bail, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
Clerk in the Methodist Book Concern.

772. James Frank Baker, A. B., A. M., 1886. Colorado Springs, Colo.

1880–3, Professor Natural Sciences, Baker University. 1883–91, Superintendent of Schools, Clay Center, Kas. 1891–2, Principal of High School, Pueblo, Colo. 1892–, Superintendent of Schools.

773. Bostwick Barnes, A. B. San Diego, Cal.

1882–, Real Estate and Loan Agent.

774. Edith Beach, B. L. Chattanooga, Tenn.

Married John R. Rathmell (No. 810), May 1, 1883.

775. *Joseph Peter Bishop, A. B.

1880–4, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1880–1, Sharonville Circuit. 1881–2, Washington Circuit. 1882–4, Supernumerary, owing to ill health. 1884, Transferred to the Cincinnati Conference and stationed at New Moorefield. 1885–6, Mingo. 1886, Supernumerary, when he removed to Colorado and California. Died at Springfield, O., Nov. 20, 1892.

776. Kate Ruth Blair, A. B., A. M., 1887. Columbus, O.

1880–2, Teacher in Grammar School, Marysville, O. 1882–5, Teacher in High School, Mansfield. 1886–9, Principal in High School, Marion. 1889–, Teacher in High School at Columbus. Also Special Student in State University in German and Physiology.

777. Edward Thomson Brandebury, A. B. Delaware, O.

LL. B., 1883, Cincinnati Law School.

1889–95, Justice of the Peace. Attorney at Law.

778. Clarence Talmage Brown, A. B. Salt Lake City, Utah.

1881–84, Principal of Marionville Collegiate Institute. 1884–6, Student in Yale University. Minister in the Congregational Church. 1886–, Pastor of First Congregational Church.

779. Mary Annette Bunker, B. L. Morganville, Kas.

1880–1, Teacher in Schools, Gallipolis, O. 1882–4, Teacher at Osage City, Kas. 1884, Assistant Principal of High School, Clay Center, Kas. Married D. N. Thompson, Dec. 30, 1884.

780. Ellen Augusta Bunyan, B. L. Delaware, O.

781. Victor Cornuelle. Madisonville, O.

1881–5, Minister in the Erie Conference, M. E. Church. 1885–, Engaged in business.

782. Mary Cruikshank, B. L. East Pierce, S. D.
Married Rev. Edwin Brown, June 18, 1884.

783. Stephen Trimble Dial, A. B., A. M., 1883. Lockland, O.
Ph. D., 1894, Syracuse University.
1881, Superintendent of Public Schools, Milford, O., and Lockland, O.

784. Margaret Ellen Dike, B. L.
Preparing for Missionary Work. Died at Delaware, O., Aug. 25, 1881.

785. Anna Violetta Downs, B. L. Chillicothe, O.

786. Abbie Evans, B. L. McKeesport, Pa.
1881–2, Student of Art, Smith College, Mass. 1888–90, Teaching at Greensburg, Pa. 1889–91, Teaching at McKeesport, Pa. Married Chas. W. Kerr, Feb. 17, 1892.

787. Melvin M. Figley, B. S. Delaware, O.
1881, Principal of High School, Celina, O. 1882, Superintendent of Public Schools, Milan, O. 1882–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Pastor of Asbury M. E. Church.

788. Cora Izetta Gray, B. L. Piqua, O.
1880–6, Teacher in Public Schools. Married John M. Cahill, Dec. 20, 1888.

789. John David Hartman, A. B. Osborn, O.
Engaged in Business.

790. Jennie Harvey, B. L. Dayton, O.
Married J. W. Welling, May 3, 1882.

791. Harvey Pettit Johnson, A. B. Pueblo, Col.
Mining Expert. Examines and reports on Mining Property of all kinds.

792. Adda Eldora Kelley, B. L. Findlay, O.
Teacher of Music.

793. Ella Larason, B. L. Chicago, Ill.
1880–94, Teacher in Public School, Utica, O. Teacher in Public School.

794. Emma Martha Lawrence, B. L. Marion, O.
1880–2, Teacher of Music. Married S. O. Young (No. 819), May 24, 1882.

795. George Camby S. Lewis, A. B., A. M., 1886. Fairbury, Ill.
M. D., 1883, Bellevue Hospital Medical College.
1884–, Physician.

796. Minnie Marie Light, B. L. Washington C. H., O.
1880–2, Student in Cincinnati College of Music. 1882–83, Instructor in Music, Ohio Wesleyan University. Teacher of Music.

797. Joseph Long, A. B. Danville, O.
1880–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

798. James Alexander Lowry, A. B., A. M., 1883. Midland, Mich.
B. D., 1882, Drew Theological Seminary.
1882–, Minister in the Detroit Conference, M. E. Church.

799. Joseph William Luccock, A. B. Malta, O.
1881–, Member of the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

800. Clotilda Lyon, B. L. University Park, Col.
1880–82, Principal of High School, Richwood, O. Married W. F. McDowell (No. 753), Sept. 20, 1892.

801. Eva Jennings McKenzie, B. L. Wilmington, O.
Married *Stephen Holland, Dec. 13, 1882. Teacher in the Public School.

802. Lewis Warren Miller, A. B. Coalton, O.
1880–93, Minister in the Dakota Conference M. E. Church. 1893, Transferred to the Ohio Conference and stationed at Coalton.

803. Asa Victor Miracle, A. B. Mt. Gilead, O.
Clothing Merchant.

804. Frank Sylvester Monnett, A. B., A. M., 1889. Bucyrus, O.
LL. B., 1882, National Law School, Washington, D. C.
1893–94, President of State Association of City Solicitors. 1892–95, City Solicitor. Attorney at Law.

810. *Harmet Harley Murdock, A. B., A. M., 1880.

Stock Farmer at Corpus Christi, Texas. A letter from the postmaster announces the death of Mr. Murdock. No date or particulars.

811. Ida Newell, B. L. Delaware, O.

1881–91. Teacher in Public Schools. 1890–, Proprietor of the Delaware Greenhouses.

812. *Joseph Kent Owen, A. B.

1880–2. Student of Law. Travelling in Florida, owing to ill health. Died at Norwalk, O., April 25, 1882.

813. Martha Palmer, B. L. Delaware, O.

1882–. Teacher in the Public Schools.

814. Frank Pierce Parkin, A. B. Philadelphia, Pa.

B. D. 1885 Drew Theological Seminary.

Pastor First Methodist Episcopal Church, Germantown, Philadelphia. Published "History of the M. E. Church of North Brighton, Mass."

815. John Rathmell, A. B., A. M., 1883. Chattanooga, Tenn.

M. D. 1883 Starling Medical College.

1881–82. Principal of Schools, Shadesville, O. Professor of Obstetrics and Diseases of Children, Chattanooga Medical College. Physician and Obstetrician.

816. Mary White Reagh, B. L. Cleveland, O.

1881–2. Teacher in Schools, Bellefontaine, O. 1883–4. Teacher in Schools, Wapakoneta, O. 1885–, Teacher in the Schools of Cleveland, O.

817. William Newton Rice, A. B., A. M., 1890. Winfield, Kan.

1880–1. Acting Pastor M. E. Church, Bainbridge, O. 1881–3, Professor of Greek and Latin in Richmond College. 1883–5, Superintendent of Schools, Richmond, O. 1885–90, Principal of High School, Winfield, Kansas. 1892–3, Professor in Oklahoma State University.

818. John Andrew Stemen, A. B. Minneapolis, Minn.

B. D., 1885, Yale University.

1880–1, Superintendent of Schools, Chesterville, O. 1881–2, Principal of High School, Logan, O. 1881–5, Student of Theology. 1885–91, Pastor of First Congregational Church, Watseca, Minn. 1891–, Pastor Congregational Church.

814. Horace Benson Story, A. B., A. M., 1888. Dayton, O.
D. D. S., 1890, University of Pennsylvania.
1880–88, Teacher in Public Schools. 1890, Dentist.

815. Iza May Vail, B. L. Delaware, O.
1882–6, Instructor of Music, Ohio Wesleyan University. Married Dr. S. W. Fowler, Feb. 3, 1886.

816. Minnie Estelle Walker, B. L. Delaware, O.
1881–85, Teacher in Grammar Schools, Marysville, O., and Delaware, O. Married Melvin M. Figley (No. 787), Nov. 17, 1885.

817. Monroe Winfield Webster, B. S. South Whitley, Ind.
M. D., 1882, Rush Medical College.
1882–88, Physician, at South Whitley, Ind. 1888–90, Physician and Assistant Surgeon to Erie Railroad Company, Huntington, Ind. 1890, returned to South Whitley.

818. Margaret Anna Williams, B. L. Milford, O.
Married John M. Pattison (No. 369), April 19, 1893.

819. Steven Olin Young, A. B., A. M., 1883. Marion, O.
Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1894, without appointment, owing to ill health.

Class of 1881.

820. Horace Newton Allen, B. S. Seoul, Korea.
M. D., 1883, Miami Medical College.
1883, Appointed Medical Missionary to China under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church. 1884, Transferred to Korea. 1885–, Provided with a Hospital by the King as a recognition of his services during the Rebellion. Secretary and Interpreter to the Korean Embassy to the United States. Korean Commissioner to the Columbian Exposition. Missionary and Physician.

821. Henry James Altsman, A. B. Homer City, Pa.
1881–, Minister in the Pittsburgh Conference, M. E. Church. Published "Sermon Tablets."

822. Frank Armstrong.

823. Henry Willard Benton, A. B. 3008 Harriet Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.
1881–82, Teacher Public Schools, Kenton, O. 1883–, Attorney at Law.

824. Lucy Adelaide Booth, A. B., A. M., 1884. Columbus, O.
A. M., 1892. Ohio State University.
Ph. D., 1894. Ohio State University.
1881–2, Instructor in Latin and Mathematics, Wesleyan Female College, Wilmington, Del. 1882–6, Preceptress, Illinois Female College, Jacksonville. 1888–90, Preceptress and Instructor in History, University of the Pacific. 1891–4, Graduate Student at the Ohio State University. 1894–, Assistant in the Department of History, Ohio State University.

825. Carrie Boyd, B. L. Van Wert, O.
Married George W. Kohn (No. 887), Nov. 22, 1892.

826. Edward Thomson Bunyan, A. B. Boston, Mass.
1881–84, Editor of "The Golden Era," San Francisco, Cal. 1884–94, Manager Sunbury Stone Company, Sunbury, O. 1894–, Engaged in Business.

827. Edward Hurst Cherington, A. B. Oxford, O.
1882–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

828. Flora Antoinette Collins, B. S. Eaton, O.

829. Mary Houston Collins, B. L. South Charleston, O.
Member of Board of Education.

830. Julia Lillian Eaton, B. S. Indianapolis, Ind.
1881–84, Teacher of Painting, Delaware, O. Married Elias Jacoby (No. 838), June 12, 1884.

831. William Pomeroy Fulton, A. B. Philadelphia, Pa.
B. D., 1887. Princeton Theological Seminary.
1881–4, Superintendent of Schools, Thornville, O. 1884–7, Student of Theology, Princeton, N. J. 1887–91, Pastor of Third Presbyterian Church, Huntingdon Valley, Pa. 1891–, Pastor Ninth Presbyterian Church.

832. Mary Addmina Getz, B. L. Minneapolis, Minn.
Married John H. Cook (No. 703), Oct. 27, 1885.

833. Quincy Alanson Gillmore, A. B. Elyria, O.
LL. B., 1883, Cincinnati Law College.
Attorney at Law.

834. Jacob Luther Glascock, A. B., A. M., 1884. Mt. Lookout, O.
1880–, Minister in the Kansas and the Cincinnati Conferences of the M. E. Church. 1890–, Without regular appointment, in order that he may devote his time to evangelistic work.

835. Ephraim Stokes Heistand, A. B. Mansfield, O.
1882–, Editor Mansfield *Daily News.*

836. Calvin Basley Hickernell, A. B. Ada, O.
1881–83, Professor of Ancient Languages, Northwestern Ohio Normal School. 1884–, Minister in Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1890–, Without appointment, owing to ill health.

837. Lycurgus Leonidas Hudson, A. B. Delaware, O.
1881–94, Teacher of Book-keeping in Penn Art Hall. 1894–, In charge of Commercial Department Ohio Wesleyan University. Published "Theoretical and Practical Book-keeping."

838. Elias Jacoby, A. B., A. M., 1889. Indianapolis, Ind.
LL. B., 1883, Cincinnati Law School.
1883–, Attorney at Law. Assistant General Solicitor I. B. & W. Railway three years. General Solicitor T. H. & P. Railroad. Assistant General Counsel C. H. & D. Railway three years.

839. Albert C. Jones, A. B., A. M., 1884. Grand Rapids, Mich.
S. T. B., 1885, Boston University.
Ph. D., 1887, Boston University.
1881–2, Professor of Ancient Languages, Ohio Central College. 1882–7, Student of Theology and Philosophy, Boston University. 1887–9, Minister in the Detroit Conference, M. E. Church. Stationed at Saginaw City 1887–8, and at Sand Beach 1888–9. Transferred to the Michigan Conference in 1889. Stationed at Vicksburg, Mich., 1889–91. Paw Paw, 1891–4. Plainfield Avenue, Grand Rapids, 1894–.

840. Estella Kerr, B. L. Portsmouth, O.
Book-keeper.

841. Heber Dwight Ketcham, A. B., A. M., 1890. Cincinnati, O.
B. D., 1884, Drew Theological Seminary.
1884–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1892–, Pastor of Clifton M. E. Church.

842. Thomas Langdon Lee, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
LL. B., 1887, Cincinnati Law School.
1881–83, Clerk Methodist Book Concern. 1887–, Attorney at Law.

843. Marion LeSourd, A. B , A. M., 1887. Greenfield, O.
1881–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

844. Charles Benson Longman, B. S. Commercial Point, O.
1881–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1893–, Pastor M. E. Church.

845. Louella Lucinda Mattison, B. L. Mohawk Village, O.
Married John Q. Moore, May 31, 1888.

846. Thomas Henry McConica, A. B., A. M., 1889. Findlay, O.
LL. B., 1883, Cincinnati Law College.
1883–87, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O. 1887–, Attorney at Law, Findlay, O. 1891–, Member of the Ohio Senate. 1883, Re-elected for a second term.

847. Frances Ann Messenger, B. L. Seoul, Korea.
Married H. N. Allen (No. 820), May 17, 1883. Since which time she has shared with her husband in the work of a missionary.

848. *Ira Markwith, A. B.
1881–91, Engaged in the sale of specialties in New York, Boston, and Cleveland. Died March 20, 1891.

849. Sarah Cecilia Neer, B. L. New York City.
Married Rev. Finley M. Foster, May 31, 1883.

850. Jean Bosworth Parker, B. L. Hillsboro, O.
Married H. D Waddell, Nov. 10, 1881.

851. Clinton Brooks Sears, A. B., A. M., 1885. Chamber of Commerce, St. Paul, Minn.

1860–2, Student in the Ohio Wesleyan University. Private 95th Ohio Vol. Infantry, 1862. Corporal and Sergeant, 1863. 1863, Appointed Cadet to West Point, Graduating as Second Lieutenant of Engineers in 1867. First Lieutenant Corps of Engineers, 1867. Captain in 1891. 1886–9, In charge of Improvements on Mississippi River. 1893–, In charge of the Survey for Canal between Lake Michigan and the Mississippi River. Author of "Principles of Tidal Harbor Improvements," "The Legitimate in Warfare." Member of the American Geographical Society, Fellow National Academy of Design, American Society of Engineers. Mr. Sears was a member of the class of '63, but his studies were interrupted by the war, and it was not until 1881 that he completed the course and received the degree.

852. Lee Welling Squier, A. B. Crookston, Minn.

1881, Joined the North Ohio Conference and Appointed Missionary to Japan. 1882–85, United States Consular Agent in Japan. Published Japanese Sunday School Lesson Helps, "Christianity and Other Religions," and other pamphlets and tracts in Japanese. 1863–, Pastor of M. E. Church and Superintendent of Inter-State Summer Assembly, Detroit Lake.

853. William Warren Trout, A. B., A. M., 1888. Somerset, O.

S. T. B., 1889, Boston University.
Ph. D., 1894, Boston University.

1884–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1887–9, Without appointment, to attend Boston University. 1893–, Pastor of M. E. Church.

854. George Louis Tufts, A. B. Harrison, O.

B. D., 1883, Drew Theological Seminary.

1881–4, Student at Drew Seminary. 1884–, Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church.

855. May Margaret Watson, B. L. Malta, O.

Married J. W. Luccock (No. 799), June 15, 1882.

856. *Alexander Wilson, A. B.

Preparing for Teaching. Died at Short Creek, Harrison County, May 8, 1881, six weeks before the graduation of his class.

857. David DeMott Woodmansee, B. S. Cincinnati, O.
LL. B., 1857, Cincinnati Law School.
1881–83, Superintendent of Public School, Sunbury, O. 1887–, Attorney at Law. 1894–5, President of Ohio League of Republican Clubs.

858. Mary Minerva Wyatt, A. B. Gallipolis, O.
Married B. F. Jackson (No. 710), Oct. 2, 1881.

CLASS OF 1882.

859. Frank Charles Armstrong, B. S. El Dorado, Kas.
M. D., 1882, Columbus Medical College.
Physician and Surgeon.

860. William James Beatty, B. S. Harlem, O.
C. E., 1882, University of Michigan.
Farmer and Stock Raiser.

861. Scott Bonham, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
LL. B., 1885, Cincinnati Law School.
1882–83, Superintendent of Schools, West Unity, O. 1891–, Member Board of Legislation of Cincinnati. Attorney at Law.

862. Edward Thomson Brewster, A. B., A. M., 1886. Dayton, O.
Ph. D., 1895, Boston University.
1882–84, Principal High School, Miamisburg, O. 1886–88, Principal Marionville Collegiate Institute, Mo. 1888–90, Professor of Ancient Languages, Little Rock University, Ark. 1892–, Instructor in Latin and Greek, Steele High School.

863. Lucy Richmond Brownell, B. D. Washington C. H., O.
Student of Art.

864. Eugene Grove Carpenter, B. S. Cleveland, O.
M. D., 1884, College Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md.
1884–92, Physician to Cleveland State Hospital for the Insane. Consulting Neurologist to Cleveland City Hospital. Physician. 1894–, Special Student of Nervous Diseases in New York City, and since at University of Vienna.

865. Lura May Case, B. L. Bowling Green, O.
1882–4, Teacher in the Public Schools. Married *Lee L. Warner, Aug. 17, 1884.

866. Lorena Elenor Cherington, B. L. Portsmouth, O.
1882–84, Teacher of Music, Columbus, O. Married B. L. McElroy (No. 948), Sept. 18, 1884.

867. Jay Franklin Close, B. S. Belleville, Kas.
County Attorney two terms. Attorney at Law.

868. Anne Victoria Dahl, B. L. Washington C. H., O.
Married T. W. Marchant (No. 889), Oct. 25, 1885.

869. Juliet Sears Davis, B. L. Mechanicsburg, O.
Married Edward C. Hunt, Sept. 29, 1884. Book-keeper.

870. George S. Dial, A. B. Springfield, O.
Attorney at Law. 1895–, City Solicitor and Police Court Prosecutor.

871. Frank Benjamin Drees, A. B. Xenia, O.
Secretary of Xenia Twine & Cordage Company.

872. *Judy Edwards, A. B.
Preparing for Teaching. Died at Lithopolis, O., Sept. 26, 1882.

873. Ella Emerson, B. L. West Berlin, O.
1882–6, Teacher in Public Schools. 1886–, Teacher at Girls' Industrial Home.

874. Harriet Heslip Frame, B. L. Kimbolton, O.
Married S. S. Yakey, August 24, 1884.

875. Charles Gallimore, A. B., A. M., 1885. Norwalk, O.
1882–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

876. John Newton Garver, A. B., A. M., 1885. Springfield, O.
Treasurer of Hosterman Publishing Company and Manager of the *Republic-Times*.

877. Mattie Cochran Geary, B. L. Delaware, O.
1892–4, Special Student at Oberlin College. Married *Frank K. Patterson (No. 898), Oct. 12, 1884. Married Adelbert Mooney, Jan. 5, 1888.

878. John Cornwell Geyer, A. B. Piqua, O.
LL. B., 1884, Cincinnati Law School.
1889–90, Mayor of Piqua. 1891–, Probate Judge of Miami County. Attorney at Law.

879. Emory Pease Hall, B. S. Wahpeton, N. Dak.
1883–, Minister in the North Dakota Conference, M. E. Church.

880. *Ennis Walter Hetzler, A. B.
Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1884, Offered himself for Mission Work at Singapore, India. Died at Pendleton, O., March 9, 1884.

881. Alice Maud Hipple, B. L. Delaware, O.
Art Teacher.

882. John Walkington Holland, A. B., A. M., 1887. Bowling Green, O.
1882–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

883. Marie Della Hull, B. L. Indianapolis, Ind.
Married Wm. E. Hackedorn (No. 613), Dec. 23, 1885.

884. Oliver Wertz Hutchinson, A. B. Medford, Mass.
S. T. B., 1888, Boston University.
1882–84, Professor of Ancient Languages, Pittsburgh Female College. 1885–86, Professor of Ancient Languages, Lewis College, Glasgow, Mo. 1888–, Minister in the New England Conference, M. E. Church.

885. Charles Edward Jefferson, B. S. Chelsea, Mass.
A. B., 1886, Ohio Wesleyan University.
S. T. B., 1887, Boston University.
1882–84, Superintendent of Public Schools, Worthington, O. 1887–, Minister in the Congregational Church.

886. Enoch George Johnson, B. S. 906 23d St., Washington, D. C.
1882–, Officer in the Signal Service. 1892–, Confidential Secretary to the Chief of the Weather Bureau.

887. George Washington Kohn, A. B. Van Wert, O.
Editor and Publisher of the *Times*.

888. Edmund Daniel Lyon, A. B. Mansfield, O.
1883–6, Principal of High School, Berea, O. 1886–93, Superintendent of Schools in the same. 1893–, Principal of High School, Mansfield, O.

889. Thomas William Marchant, B. S. Washington C. H., O.
LL. B., 1884, Cincinnati Law College.
1882–3, Principal of High School, Bellaire, O. 1884–, Attorney at Law, and engaged in business.

890. Benjamin Franklin McElfresh. Washington C. H., O.
Ph. D., 1893, Ohio Wesleyan University.
1882–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

891. Hephzibah McNemar, B. L. Delaware, O.
1883–5, Matron at the Asylum for Feeble-minded Children, Lincoln, Ill. 1885–, Matron at Monnett Hall.

892. Mary Pickering McVay, B. L. Delaware, O.
Married Cyrus B. Austin (No. 730), August 28, 1884.

893. Frank Lester Miller, A. B., A. M., 1887. Harvey, Ill.
1882–85, Superintendent of Public Schools, Good Hope, O. 1885, Assistant Principal of La Grange Seminary, Ga. Superintendent of Harvey Public Schools. Also Post-Graduate Student Chicago University.

894. Mary Miller, B. L. Beverly, O.
Married Edwin A. Kelley, M. D., 1886.

895. Emma Edith Moorehead, B. L. Findlay, O.
1882–3, Special Student at Oberlin College. 1883–4, Teacher in High School, Findlay, O. Married Dr. William Dreitzler, Sept. 4, 1884.

896. Mabel Mower, A. B. Springfield, O.
Student of Literature.

897. Mary Olive Parker. Lincoln, Ill.
1882–7, Teacher in the Asylum for Feeble-minded Children at Lincoln, Ill. Married Duffield Nall, Oct. 4, 1887.

898. *Frank Kelley Patterson, B. S.
1882–3, Student of Medicine. 1883–4, Travelling on account of ill health. Died at Cincinnati, O., Dec. 10, 1884.

899. William Albert Pratt, A. B., A. M., 1885. Morrison, Ill.
1882–4, Professor of Ancient Languages in Hedding College. 1883–4, Vice-President of the same. 1884–5, Principal of Borden-

town, N. J. Military Institute. 1887–91, Superintendent of Public Schools, Mt. Carroll, Ill. 1891–3, President of Northern Illinois College, Fulton, Ill. 1893–, Superintendent of Schools.

900. Catherinus Freeman Prior, A. B. Groveport, O.
1882–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

901. *Granville Samuel Prior, A. B.
1882–83, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Died at La Fayette, Ohio, Aug. 19, 1883.

902. Frank Rathmell, B. S. Columbus, O.
LL. B. 1884, Cincinnati Law School.
1882–84, Principal of High School, Logan, O. Attorney at Law.

903. Jacob Lowe Shively, A. B. Eaton, O.
1884–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

904. John Kay Stableton, B. S. Lexington, Neb.
A. M. 1887, Ohio Wesleyan University, pro honore.
1882–3, Superintendent of Schools, Aberdeen, O. 1883–5, Superintendent of Schools, Central City, Neb. 1885–9, President of Nebraska Central College. 1889–, Superintendent of Schools.

905. Samuel Mac Taylor, B. S. Columbus, O.
LL. B. 1884, Cincinnati Law School.
1884–, Attorney at Law, Urbana, O. 1888–93, Member, from Champaign County, of the Ohio Legislature. 1893–, Secretary of State for Ohio.

906. Thomas Simpson Vaughn, A. B. Jackson, O.
Real Estate, Loan and Insurance Agent.

907. Orton Du Fay Wagner, A. B., A. M., 1885. Maumee, O.
1882–85, Principal of La Grange Seminary, Ga. 1885–86, Principal of Napoleon High School, O. 1886–89, Professor of Ancient Languages and History, Southwest Kansas College, Winfield, Kas. 1889–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

908. Orville Ernest Watson, A. B. Cleveland, O.
B. D., 1892, Gambier Theological Seminary.
1892–, Evangelist in Business, Carlington, O. 1889–92, Student of Theology, Kenyon College, O. 1892–, Assistant Rector Trinity Episcopal Church.

909. *Bessie Pelham West, B. L.
1882–3, Instructor in English Literature in Kansas Normal School. Married E. E. Goodlander, Sept. 11, 1883. Died at Fort Scott, Kas., May 22, 1892.

910. Ida Mabel Westheimer, B. L. 423 Russell Ave., Covington, Ky.
Married J. E. Thompson, April 17, 1883.

911. *Horace Newton White, A. B., A. M., 1882.
M. D., 1886, Miami Medical College.
1885–6, Resident Physician Cincinnati Hospital. 1886–88, Physician. Died at Delaware, O., Dec. 24, 1888.

912. Lida Willson, B. L. Delaware, O.
1882–5, Teacher in the Public Schools of Delaware Co., O. 1885–6, Teacher in the Schools of Sunbury, O. Married Emory E. English, Dec. 9, 1886.

913. Creighton Wones, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
1882–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1892–, Pastor of Cumminsville M. E. Church.

Class of 1883.

914. John Quincy Adams, A. B. West Mill Grove, O.
Attorney at Law.

915. Belle Jane Allen, B. L. Toyio, Japan.
1887, Student in Deaconess Home, Chicago. 1888–, Missionary to Japan under the auspices of the W. F. M. Society of the M. E. Church.

916. Effie Allen, B. L. Waverly, O.
Assistant Editor Waverly *Journal.*

917. Ruba Andre, A. B., A. M., 1887. Wheelersburg, O.
1883–94, Teacher in High School, Ironton, O. 1894, Resting from work, owing to ill health.

918. Gilbert P. Austin, A. B., A. M., 1886. Delhi, O.
1883–89, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1889–Minister in the Cincinnati Conference.

919. Rush O. Bigley, A. B. Lima, O.
Wholesale Grocer.

920. Samuel Luccock Black, A. B. Columbus, O.
1883–84, Clerk in Office of School Commissioner. 1884–7, Student of Law. 1887–, Attorney at Law. Member of the firm of Powell, Rickett & Black.

921. Benajah Noah Boardman, A. B., A. M., 1886. Bradford Junction, O.
1883–7, Superintendent of Schools, West Unity, O. 1887–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

922. Kate Shannon Bradfield, B. L. Barnesville, O.
Married Otho P. Norris, Nov. 16, 1887.

923. William Nesbit Brewster, A. B. Foochow, China.
S. T. B., 1886, Boston University.
1886–88, Minister in Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1888–90, Minister in Bengal Conference, India; and Missionary to Singapore. 1890–, Minister in Foochow Conference, China, and Missionary at Hinghua City.

924. Augusta Carhart, B. L. Galion, O.
1883–93, Clerk in the office of an Attorney at Law.

925. Frank West Chamberlain, A. B. Delaware, O.
1883–5, Teacher in Public Schools, Delaware, O. 1885–8, Travelling in the West and engaged in stock raising in Wyoming. 1888–, Machinist.

926. Elmer Erwood Cheney, A. B. Urbana, O.
LL. B., 1885, Cincinnati Law School.
1882–5, Student of Law, Cincinnati, O. 1885–9, Engaged in Manufacturing business. 1889–, Attorney at Law.

927. Mary Arabella Cherry, B. L. 133 West 7th Street, Cincinnati, O.
Married R. C. Wintermute, M. D., Dec. 31, 1890.

928. David Stewart Craig, A. B. Washington C. H., O.
Dry Goods Merchant.

929. Clark Crawford, A. B., A. M., 1886. Pasadena, Cal.
1883–4, Special Student at Drew Seminary. 1884, Joined the Ministry in the M. E. Church, and has been connected (by transfer) with the West Virginia, the Central Ohio, the Providence, the New England Southern, and the Southern California Conferences.

930. Lucy Joy Cruikshank, B. L. 4851 St. Lawrence Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Married N. H. Fairbanks (No. 985), Nov. 17, 1887.

931. Minnie Tersina Deardorff, B. L. Granville, O.
Married J. S. Graham, Dec., 1888.

932. Charles Graham Dunlap, A. B. Lawrence, Kas.
Litt. D., 1892, Princeton University.
1883–7, Special Student at Johns Hopkins University. 1887–, Professor of English Literature in University of Kansas.

933. Lillian Love Gatch, B. L. 4647 North Market, St. Louis, Mo.
Married John E. Randall (No. 955), Dec. 28, 1886.

934. John Milton Guy, A. B., A. M., 1887. Danville, Ill.
M. D., 1886, Rush Medical College.
1886–, Physician and Surgeon. 1889–, Surgeon Wabash Railway. 1891–, Health Commissioner.

935. Mary Jennette Hadsell, A. B., A. M., 1887.
1883–4, Teacher of Languages, Xenia Female College. Married N. L. Rockey (No. 1017), Sept. 17, 1884, and went at once to India as a Missionary. 1895. At home on leave. Address, Lima, O.

936. Sarah Jane Harris, A. B. Bucyrus, O.
1883–84, Instructor in Ohio Wesleyan University. Married Rufus V. Sears, Sept. 18, 1888.

937. John Le Grand Harvey, A. B. Waltham, Mass.
LL. B., 1888, Boston University.
Counsellor at Law.

938. Evelyn Sarah Hawley, B. L. Loveland, O.
Student of Art and Literature.

939. John Reed Hughes, B. S. Portsmouth, O.
1886–, Attorney at Law.

940. Bennett Wertz Hutchinson, A. B., A. M., 1886. Buckhannon, W. Va.
S. T. B., 1887, Boston University.
1887–, Minister in West Virginia Conference, M. E. Church. 1889–, President of West Virginia Conference Seminary.

941. Nannie Jane Kelly, B. L. Danville, Ill.
Married John M. Guy (No. 934), Sept. 21, 1893.

942. Willis Frank Kelly, B. S. Columbus, O.
1883–6, Superintendent of Schools, McArthur, O. 1886–9, Superintendent of Schools, Worthington, O. Superintendent and Chief Electrician of Columbus Street Railway.

943. Eugene Kurtz. Leipsic, O.

944. Amy Nettie Leigh, B. L. Groveport, O.

945. Anna Laura Leigh, B. L. Allentown, N. J.
Married Charles Robbins, Feb. 23, 1887.

946. Anna Gertrude Mayne, B. L. Piqua, O.
Married Frank P. Irvin, May 20, 1891.

947. Robert Lorenzo McCabe, A. B., A. M., 1886. Chicago, Ill.
Attorney at Law, 72 Hartford Building.

948. Benjamin Lincoln McElroy, A. B. Portsmouth, O.
1884–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

949. Henry Byron Newson, B. S. Lawrence, Kas.
Ph. D., 1891, Ohio Wesleyan University.
Post-Graduate Student at Johns Hopkins University, 1883–4. University of Heidelberg, 1886–7. University of Leipsic, 1887–8. 1884–86, Professor of Mathematics, Central Tennessee College, Nashville. 1888–90, Professor of Mathematics, Western Normal College, Bushnell, Ill. 1890–, Associate Professor of Mathematics, Kansas State University.

950. Edward Thomson O'Kane, A. B. Delaware, O.
1883–, Organist and Student of Music.

951. George Washington Ozias, A. B. Dayton, O.
Attorney at Law.

952. Charles Clayton Pickering, A. B. Lancaster, O.
1883–84, Superintendent of Public Schools, Pickerington, O. Attorney at Law.

953. James Tivis Pickering, A. B. A. M., 1887. Lancaster, O.
1883–85, Superintendent of Public Schools, Tarlton, O. 1885–86, Superintendent of Schools, New Holland, O. Attorney at Law.

954. Henry Gurley Pittinger, A. B. Manson, Ia.
1884–90, Minister in North Nebraska Conference, M. E. Church. 1889, Principal of Nebraska Central College, Central City, Neb. 1890, Professor of Natural Sciences and Chemistry, University of Northwest, Sioux City, Ia. 1890–, Minister Northwest Iowa Conference.

955. John Edgar Randall. 4647 N. Market, St. Louis, Mo.
1883–4, Post-Graduate Student, Ohio State University. 1884–5, Assistant in Physics, in charge of the Department at the same. 1885–6, Assistant Professor of Physics in the same. 1886–93, Electrical Engineer and Superintendent of Lamp Department of the Thomson-Houston Electrical Company, Lynn, Mass. 1892–3, In charge of all electric tests and Consulting Engineer for the examination of all new inventions, in the same Company. 1893–, Superintendent and Consulting Engineer for the Columbian Incandescent Lamp Company. Inventor of new and improved machinery for the production of electrical lamps, including a new filament. Published "The Incandescent Lamp."

956. Jessie Fremont Riggs, B. L. Gallipolis, O.
Married George W. Gilman, Nov. 4, 1883.

957. Anna Laura Schnebley, B. L. Belleville, Kas.
Married J. F. Close (No. 867), Jan. 14, 1887.

958. Helen Angeline Sears, B. L. Des Moines, Iowa.
Artist and Teacher.

959. William Merrick Semans, A. B., A. M., 1886. Delaware, O.
B. S., 1886, Ohio Wesleyan University.
M. D., 1887, Miami Medical College.

1887–90, Assistant Physician Toledo Insane Asylum. Physician and Pension Examiner.

960. Burton Osborn Squier, B. S. Yokohama, Japan.
Wholesale Silk Merchant.

961. Helen McGregor Stem. Denver, Col.
M. D., 1889, Cleveland Homœopathic Hospital College.
Married Richard E. Moore.

962. William Porter Thurston, A. B. Norwalk, O.
1883–6, Member of Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Student in Oberlin Conservatory of Music, and in the Conservatory of Music, Ohio Wesleyan University. Principal of High School.

963. William McKendree Vance, A. B., A. M., 1886. Urbana, O.
1883–84, Principal of High School, Gallipolis, O. 1884–85, Instructor in Mathematics, Kenyon Military Academy, Gambier. 1885, Principal of High School, Washington C. H., O. 1886–, Superintendent of Urbana Public Schools.

964. Byron Whitford, A. B. Chesterville, O.
1883–, Superintendent of Schools.

Class of 1884.

965. John Willis Adair, A. B. Lilly Chapel, O.
M. D., 1887, Cleveland Homœopathic Hospital College.
1887–88, Resident Physician of Cleveland Homœopathic Hospital. Physician and Surgeon.

966. Mary Anderson, B. L. Wabash, Ind.
1884–8, Principal of High School, Union City, Ind. Married Perry J. Shank, Aug. 1, 1889.

967. William Franklin Anderson, A. B. Kingston, N. Y.
B. D., 1887, Drew Theological Seminary.
1887–, Minister in New York Conference, M. E. Church.

968. Dora May Baker, B. L. Berea, O.
Married A. M. Mattison, Aug. 11, 1886.

969. *May Etta Beach, B. L.
Died at West Jefferson, Ohio, Nov. 7, 1890.

970. Minor Beardsley, A. B. Findlay, O.
Attorney at Law.

971. William Alvin Belt, B. S. Kenton, O.
M. D., 1886, Ohio Medical College.
Physician.

972. Mary Abigail Blackford, A. B. Findlay, Ohio.
Married Minor Beardsley (No. 970), July, 1892.

973. Lester Smith Boyce, A. B. Hiawatha, Kas.
B. D., 1887, Princeton Theological Seminary.
Minister in the Presbyterian Church, Synod of Kas.

974. John Edwin Brown, B. S., A. M., 1894. Columbus, O.
M. D., 1887, Ohio Medical College.
1887–88, Acting Assistant Surgeon, National Military Home, Dayton, O. 1889, Associate Editor, Columbus *Medical Journal*. 1889–91, Professor of Obstetrics, Columbus Medical College. 1892, Lecturer on Diseases of the Ear, Ohio Medical University. 1894, Dean of Ohio Medical University. Physician (Diseases of Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat a specialty.)

975. Cora May Burnham, B. L. Urbana, O.
Married Elmer Erwood Cheney (No. 926), Feb. 28, 1889.

976. Robert Henry Callahan, A. B., A. M., 1887. LaFayette, O.
1885, Superintendent of Schools, Perryton, O. Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church. 1890–1, Student at Drew Seminary. 1894, Without appointment, owing to ill health.

977. Effie Eugenia Capps, B. L. Xenia, O.
Married John Jay McCabe (No. 752), Jan. 1, 1885.

978. Francis Albert Cosgrove, A. B. 42 Plymouth St., Cleveland, O.
1884–85, Superintendent of Public Schools, Prospect, O. 1885, Insurance Agent, Delaware, O. 1886–, Superintendent of Public Schools, Brooklyn Village, O.

979. Benjamin Sprague Cowen, A. B. St. Paul, Minn.
1884–7, Agent Western Associated Press, Detroit, Mich. 1887–8, Editor Xenia, Ohio, *Torchlight.* 1888–, Agent Associated Press, St. Paul, Minn.

980. Daniel Everett Cowgill, A. B. Delaware, O.
1884–7, Superintendent of Schools, Richwood, O. 1887–90, Superintendent of Schools, Van Wert, O. 1891–4, Superintendent of Schools, Delaware, O.

981. Jefferson Clarence Crossland, A. B., A. M., 1890. Zanesville, O.
M. D., 1887, Ohio Medical College.
Surgeon to City Hospital and Lecturer on Anatomy to the Training School for Nurses. Physician.

982. Daniel Trowbridge Denman, A. B. Hannibal, Mo.
B. D., 1887, Rochester Theological Seminary.
1887–, Minister in the Baptist Church.

983. Mary Dustman, B. L. Wheeling, W. Va.
Married Frank T. Cartwright, June 26, 1884.

984. Charles Francis English, B. S. Smithville, O.
1884–6, Superintendent of Schools, Sunbury, O. 1886–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1893–, Pastor and Principal of Smithville Academy.

985. Newton Hamilton Fairbanks, A. B., A. M. 1887, Chicago, Ill.
LL. B , 1885, Cincinnati Law School.
Attorney at Law.

986. William McClellen Fridman, B. S. 30 Pickering Building, Cincinnati, O.
LL.B , 1887, Cincinnati Law School.
Attorney at Law.

987. Bailey Walker Gilfillen, B. S. 1170 East Town Street, Columbus, O.
LL. B., 1886, Cincinnati Law School.
Attorney at Law.

988. Doremus Almy Hayes, A. B., A. M., 1887. Napa, Cal.
S T. B., Boston University, 1887.
Ph. D., Boston University, 1887.

1888–91, Professor of Greek Language and Literature, University of Pacific, San Jose, Cal. 1891–92, Fellow of Boston University (studying in Europe.) Minister in California Conference, M. E. Church.

989. Clarence Benjamin Heiserman, A. B. Urbana, O.
1884–6, Principal High School, Urbana, O. 1846–, Attorney at Law. 1892–4, Prosecuting Attorney for Champaign County, O. 1894–, Judge Court of Common Pleas.

990. Stanley Franklin Heskett, A. B. Chicago, Ill.
M. D., 1886, Jefferson Medical College; and, 1887, M. D., Physio-Medical College.
Professor of Physiology, Chicago Physio-Medical College. Physician.

991. Jennie Ophelia Hill, B. L. Prospect, O.
1884–85, Instructor in Music, Canisteo Academy, N. Y. 1885–6, Instructor at Prospect, O. Married John N. Freeman, Oct. 3, 1888. Organist and Teacher of Music.

992. Julia Violet Hollanshead, B. L. Bowling Green, O.
Married John W. Holland (No. 882), Oct. 1, 1884.

993. William Edgar Hover, A. B. Lima, O.
M. D., 1888, Ohio Medical College.
Physician. President Allen County Medical Society.

994. James Madison Jones, A. B. St. Louis, Mo.
Salesman for St. Louis Bridge Company.

995. William Guy Jones. Columbus, O.
Engaged in collection of taxes.

996. Winifred Jones, B. L. Delaware, O.

997. Hester Ann Juvenal, B. L. Napa, Cal.
Student in the University of the Pacific. Student of Art History in the Victoria Lyceum, Berlin, Germany. Student of Art, Humboldt Akademie, Berlin. Married Doremus A. Hayes (No. 988), July 28, 1887.

998. Benjamin Franklin Kearney, B. S. Stuart, Ia.
M. D., 1891, Long Island College Hospital.
Physician.

999. Jennie Lulah Ketcham, B. L. Kingston, N. Y.
Married Wm. F. Anderson, (No. 967.)

1000. George Martin Knapp, A. B., A. M., 1887. Greenwich, O.
1882–83, Professor of Latin and Natural Sciences, Wiley University. 1884–, Minister in North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1001. Mary Sharp Lewis, B. L. Barnesville, O.
Married Ross L. Watt, June 11, 1891.

1002. Hetty Mansell, B. S. Seetapore, India.
1884–, Missionary in India. Married Rev. D. C. Monroe.

1003. William Albert Mansell, A. B., A. M., 1887. Lucknow, India.
S. T. B., 1889, Boston University.
1884–6, Superintendent of Schools, Worthington, O. 1886–9, Student of Theology at Boston University. 1889, Sailed for India as Missionary. 1892–, President of Reid Christian College. 1890–, Supported by students of Ohio Wesleyan University.

1004. John Clifford Martin, B. S. Wilmington, O.
LL. B., 1886, Cincinnati Law School.
1887–94, City Solicitor. Attorney at Law.

1005. Metta Lovica Mattison, B. L. Fayette, O.
Married John C. Shaw (No. 1088), Dec. 27, 1888.

1006. Mary Trimble Mayne, B. L. Johnson City, Tenn.
Married S. C. Williams, July 20, 1892.

1007. Charles Lee McCann, A. B. Fairmount, Minn.
M. D , 1887, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore.
1887–94, Physician and Surgeon. St. Paul, Minn. 1894–, Removed to Fairmount.

1008. *Ida Maud McIntyre, B. L.
Married L. G. Selby, Jan. 19, 1886. Died at Galveston, Texas, Dec. —, 1892.

1009. Clemma Belle McKay, B. L. Kingman, O.
1884–5, Teacher of Public Schools, Chester, O. 1885–6, Teacher in Schools, Guerneyville, O. Married Will R. Lewis, July 14, 1886.

1010. Bertha McVay, B. L. Cincinnati, O.
Married Heber D. Ketcham (No. 841), Oct. 14, 1890.

1011. Robert Benton Miller, A. B. Ironton, O.
1885–86, Superintendent of Schools, Millers, O. City Solicitor, Ironton, four years. Prosecuting Attorney Lawrence County. Attorney at Law.

1012. Melvin Lee Milligan, A. B., A. M., 1887. Springfield, O.
1884–85, Superintendent of Schools, Beavertown, O. 1886–92, Attorney at Law. 1893–, General Manager Springfield Foundry Company and Springfield Manufacturing and Power Plant. Published "The Law Student's Helper," 1887. General Attorney for the Ohio Southern Railway.

1013. *Trusten Polk Newberry, B. S.
1884–95, Minister in the Philadelphia Conference, M. E. Church. 1893–5, without appointment on account of continued ill health. Died at Groveport, O., March 15, 1895.

1014. Jennie Lauritta Parker, B. L. Delaware, O.
1890–, Teacher in Delaware Public Schools.

1015. *Dana Charpe Porter, A. B.
1884–6, Teacher in Public Schools, Marysville, O. 1886–8, Traveling in the West, owing to ill health. Died at Marysville, O., Aug., 1889.

1016. Victor Emmanuel Rhodes, B. S. Chicago, Ill.
1884–6, Student at Cincinnati Law School. 1887–, Attorney at Law.

1017. Noble Lee Rockey, A. B., A. M., 1887. India.
1884–, Missionary to India. 1895, Returned for needed rest, after ten years' service. Home address (1895), Lima, O.

1018. Manoah David Scott, A. B., Paulding, O.
1885–, Minister in Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1019. Howard Clarence Smith, A. B. Jewel, Iowa.
Attorney at Law. Also engaged in Farming.

1020. James Felton Steele, A. B., A. M., 1887. Portsmouth, O.
1884–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1893–, Pastor Manly Chapel.

1021. Frank Devillo Stevick, A. B., Mohawk Village, O.
1884–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1022. Anna Evans Stine, B. L. Superior, Neb.
Married *John Nesbitt, Nov. 26, 1886. Type-setter.

1023. Harry Butler Swartz, B. S. Yokohama, Japan.
A. B., 1886, Ohio Wesleyan University.
S. T. B., 1887, Boston University.
1887–93, Minister in the Central Ohio and New England Conferences of the M. E. Church. 1893–, Appointed Missionary to Japan.

1024. Morna Terhune, B. L. Hannibal, Mo.
Married D. T. Denman (No 982).

1025. Thompson R. Terwilliger, B. L. Lima, O.
M. D., 1887, Ohio Medical College.
Physician.

1026. Charles Alfred Thatcher, A. B. Toledo, O.
Attorney at Law.

1027. Horace Greeley Tilton, A. B. Vermillion, S. D.
1887–92, Attorney at Law, Norwalk, O. 1892–, Removed to South Dakota.

1028. Frank Edmund Vance, A. B. Cedarville, O.
Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

1029. Jennie Maria Walker, B. L. Delaware, O.
1884–, Teacher in the Delaware Public Schools.

1030. Alice Waterhouse, A. B., A. M., 1887. Delaware, O.
1888, Student in Ohio Wesleyan University Conservatory of Music. 1888–89, Student in Art Department, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1031. Sarah Frances Waterhouse, A. B., A. M., 1887. Newport, Ky.

1885–86, Student in Conservatory of Music, Ohio Wesleyan University. Married David Emett Bedinger, June 30, 1887.

1032. Daniel Snyder Williamson, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
Business correspondent.

1033. *Anna Willis, B. L.
1884–7, Teacher of Painting, Delaware, O. Married E. C. Kenyon, Dec. 1, 1887. Died at Noblesville, Ind., July 2, 1893.

Class of 1885.

1034. Carl Axel Anderson, A. B., A. M., 1888. Waseca, Minn.
S. T. B., 1888, Boston University
Minister in Minnesota Conference, M. E. Church.

1035. Elisha Hoffman Anderson, A. B. Topeka, Kan.
Agent Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co.

1036. Alpheus Benjamin Austin, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
B. D., 1887, Drew Theological Seminary.
1887–, Minister in Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1892–, Pastor of York Street M. E. Church.

1037. Olive Lillian Austin, B. L. Wilmington, O.
Teacher, Middletown, O., and Carthage, Mo.

1038. Joseph W. Benschoter, B. L. Bowling Green, O.
Insurance Agent.

1039. William Jones Berne, A. B. Dayton, Fla.
Attorney at Law.

1040. Henry Brant, A. B. 67 Dearborn street, Chicago, Ill.
Attorney at Law.

1041. Nellie Norton Brittain, B. L. 69th and Wright streets, Chicago, Ill.
Married Stanley F. Heskett (No. 990), Sept. 2, 1885.

1042. Emma Frances Brooke, B. L. Delaware, O.
1885–8, Teacher in Public Schools, Logan, O. 1888–, Principal West Building Public School.

1043. Mary Lillian Brown, B. L. Urbana, O.
Married C. B. Heiserman (No. 989), Oct. 29, 1890.

1044. Thomas Hoffman Campbell, A. B. Kenton, O.
1886–, Minister in Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1045. Cora Carhart, B. L. Los Angeles, Cal.
1885, Teacher in Asylum for Feeble-minded Children, Columbus, O. 1886, Principal of Galion High School. Married Francis M. Larkin (No. 1068), July 12, 1887.

1046. Grace Casement, B. L. Los Angeles, Cal.
1889–91, Teacher of Wood Carving, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1893–, Teacher of Wood Carving, University of Southern California.

1047. John Andrew Cassedy, B. S. Norfolk, Va.
1885–8, Instructor in Science, Lasell Seminary, Mass. 1888–, President of Norfolk College for Young Ladies. Also, 1894–, President of National Park Seminary, Washington, D. C.

1048. George Albert Chambers, A. B., A. M., 1890. Delaware, O.
1885–94, Superintendent of Public Schools, Tarlton, and Plain City, O. 1894–, Superintendent of Public Schools, Delaware, O.

1049. LeRoy Swornstedt Colter, B. S. Cincinnati, O.
M. D., 1888, Miami Medical College.
1888–9, Resident Physician, Cincinnati Hospital. Professor of Obstetrics, Woman's Medical College of Presbyterian Hospital. Visiting Physician to Presbyterian Hospital. Physician.

1050. Edwin Grant Conklin, B. S. Evanston, Ill.
A. B., 1886, A. M., 1889, Ohio Wesleyan University.
Ph. D., 1891, Johns Hopkins University.
1885–8, Professor in Rust University. 1889–91, Post-Graduate Student in Johns Hopkins University. 1891–4, Professor of Biology in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1894–, Professor of Biology in the Northwestern University.

1051. Francis Edward DuDuit, B. S. Portsmouth, O.
Engaged in business.

1052. Minton Marlow Elliott. Fremont, O.
Teacher in the Public Schools.

1053. William Doak Ewing, A. B. Kimbolton, O.
1884–, Minister in the East Ohio Conference, M. E Church.

1054. Mary Evelyn Frazier, B. L.
Married Harry B. Swartz (No. 1023), August 31, 1887. A Missionary with her husband to Japan.

1055. Calvin Wininger Green, A. B., A. M., 1888. Bloomington, Ill.
1885–6, Vice-President and Professor, Greenville College, Ky. 1886–89, Principal Science Grove Seminary, Robard, Ky. 1889–, Principal of Preparatory Department of Illinois Wesleyan University.

1056. George James Hagerty, A. B., A. M., 1888. Salina, Kas.
Professor of Greek and Latin, Kansas Wesleyan University.

1057. Luella Vesta Harvey, A. B. Norfolk, Va.
1885–6, Professor Natural Science, Central Female College, Lexington, Mo. Married J. A. Cassedy No. 1047), Aug. 12, 1886.

1058. Ada Ann Harvuot, B. L. Pittsburgh, Pa.
Married *R. B. Lloyd (1072), April 28, 1886. Married P. Y. Pendleton, June, 1893.

1059. William Thompson Heistand. Delaware, O.
1885–6, Associate Editor of Delaware *Chronicle*. 1886-7, Teacher in Penn Art Commercial College. 1887–91, Superintendent of Schools, Kellyton, Ala. 1892–4, Superintendent of Schools, Dover Township, Union Co., O. 1894–, Teacher in High School, Delaware, O.

1060. David Hull Holmes, A. B., A. M., 1888.
Ph. D., 1893, Johns Hopkins University.
1885–86, Principal of High School, Sheffield, Mass. 1887–88, Professor of Latin, Wesleyan Academy, Wilbraham, Mass. 1888–90, Student in Johns Hopkins University. 1890–91, General Manager Students' and Teachers' Trade Bureau, N. Y. 1891–93, Student in Johns Hopkins University. 1892–93, Assistant in Sanskrit, Johns Hopkins University. 1894, Professor of Latin, Allegheny College. 1894, Professor in Emory College. 1895, Student in Germany. Published Limitations of the Composition of Verbs and Prepositions in Thucydides.

1061. William Hook, A. B., A. M., 1890. Rockford, O.
B. D., 1888, Drew Theological Seminary.
1888, Minister in Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1062. Alice Murray Houston, B. L. Evanston, Ill.
Student of Literature.

1063. Lulu May Hudson, B. L. 106 Miami Avenue, Detroit, Mich.
M. D., 1891, Michigan University.
Physician.

1064. Flora Jenkins, B. L. Columbus, O.
Teacher of Music.

1065. Clara Jones, B. L. Delaware, O.
Student of Art.

1066. *Charles Trimble King, A. B.
1885 Joined the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Died at Columbus, O., April 30, 1887.

1067. Theresa Jane Kyle, B. L. Mt. Pleasant, Pa.
1885–94, Missionary to India under the auspices of the W. F. M. Society of the M. E. Church. 1894, At home on leave.

1068. Francis Marion Larkin, A. B. Los Angeles, Cal.
S. T. B., 1888, Boston University.
Minister in Methodist Episcopal Church. Editor of South California *Christian Advocate*, and Pastor Central M. E. Church.

1069. Emory Blair Lease, A. B., A. M., 1888. Meadville, Pa.
Ph. D., 1894, Johns Hopkins University.
1885–7, Professor of Latin and German, Little Rock University. 1887–91, Professor of Latin and Greek, University of the Pacific. 1891–4, Student at Johns Hopkins University. 1892–4, Fellow in Latin in the same; Chairman of the National Committee of the Johns Hopkins Graduate Students' Association. 1893, Co-Editor of Hand-book of Graduate Courses. 1894–, Professor of Latin in Allegheny College.

1070. Minnie Sara Lease, B. L. 120 W. 123d Street, New York City.
Married Charles C. Linton, Sept., 1892.

1071. Walter Henry Leatherman, A. B., A. M., 1889. Wapakoneta, O.

B. D., 1888, Drew Theological Seminary.

1886–88, Minister in New York Conference, M. E. Church. 1888–, Minister in Central Ohio Conference.

1072. *Richard Bentley Lloyd, B. S.

Engaged in business at Portsmouth, O. Died Jan. 18, 1889.

1073. James William Magruder, A. B. Cincinnati, O.

B. D , 1887, Drew Theological Seminary.

1887–8, Student in Europe. 1888–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M E. Church. 1892–, Pastor Wesley Chapel M. E. Church.

1074. Francis Maley, A. B. 217 4th Street, St. Paul, Minn.

Hardware business.

1075. *John White McCammon, A. B., A. M., 1889.

A. B., 1888, Harvard University.

1886-87, President of the State University of Nevada. 1890–1, Lecturer on American Authors. 1892, Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church. Died at Maplewood, Mass., May 17, 1892.

1076. Margaret Moore, B. L. Pittsfield, O.

Married Rev. Robert C. Biechele, Nov. 25, 1890.

1077. Arthur Bradley Murphy, B. S. Bowling Green, O.

1887, Attorney at Law. 1891, Mayor of the town.

1078. Anna May Murray, B. L. 76 Hurst St., New Orleans, La.

Married Edward F. Edwards, Jr., Oct. 26, 1889.

1079. Joseph Addison Okey, A. B. Caldwell, O.

LL. B., 1887, Cincinnati Law School.

1887–, Attorney at Law.

1080. John Byron Palmer, A. B., A. M., 1888. Ashtabula, O.

S T. B., 1889, Boston University.

Minister in the East Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1894, Compelled to resign his charge on account of continued ill health.

1081. Etta Pickering, B. L. Lancaster, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

1082. Martha Jane Pickering, A. B. Edison, O.
1887–95, Teacher in Public Schools. Married Rev. W. R. Chase, October 24, 1894.

1083. Frank Wallace Roudebush, A. B. Batavia, O.
Attorney at Law.

1084. George Wallace Ryall, A. B. Wooster, O.
M. D., 1888, Ohio Medical College.
1888–, Physician and Surgeon.

1085. Emily Boyd Saumenig, B. L. Zanesville, O.
Reporter and Teacher of Stenography. Published Stenographic Graded Charts and Type Writer Leaflets. Proprietor Zanesville Business College.

1086. Alvin Austin Sayre, A. B. Frazeysburgh, O.
1885–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1893–, Pastor M. E. Churches at Frazeysburgh and Irville.

1087. Emma Seek, B. L. Toledo, O.
Teacher.

1088. John Charles Shaw, A. B. Fayette, O.
B. D., 1888, Drew Theological Seminary.
1888–, Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church.

1089. Maria Louise Shearer, B. L. Wilmington, O.
Married E. T. Lane (No. 680), June 27, 1889.

1090. Grace Stanley, A. B., A. M., 1892. Delaware, O.
1885–9, Teaching in Lexington (Mo.) Female College. 1889–, Instructor in Latin, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1091. Francis Merrick Starr, A. B. Delaware, O.
Druggist.

1092. Gilbert Pearson Thorpe, B. S. Wilmington, O.
Attorney at Law.

1093. Flora Lucenia Welch, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
Married Leroy D. Colter (No. 1049), Oct. 29, 1889.

1094. Amy Wheeler, B. S. Kenton, O.
1885–8, Teacher in Public Schools, Pfeiffer, O. 1888–90, Teacher in Public Schools, Ashland, Kansas. 1890–, Teacher in Grammar School.

1095. Sarah Minnie Wheeler, A. B., A. M., 1890. Groveport, O.
1885–86, Instructor in English and Latin, Ohio Wesleyan University. Married *Trusten Polk Newberry (No. 1013), July 29, 1886.

1096. Margeret Wilson, B. L. 131 Third St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Studied in Bellevue College, Neb., New England Conservatory of Music, and Harvard College. 1894–, Post-Graduate Student Ohio Wesleyan University. Present address, Delaware, O.

1097. Nina Wintermute, B. L. Delaware, O.
Married J. T. Skidmore, Jan. 20, 1890.

1098. Cora Belle Young, B. L. San Jose, Cal.
Principal of the San Jose Institute for Young Ladies.

CLASS OF 1886.

1099. John Anderson Arnold, A. B. Fort Wayne, Ind.
1886–94, Editor of Van Wert *Bulletin*. 1894, Traveling Correspondent for Associated Press.

1100. Mott Hunter Arnold, A. B., A. M., 1890. Malta, O.
1886–93, Professor of Latin and Greek, Farmington College, Mo. 1893–, Superintendent of Schools.

1101. George Aten, A. B., A. M, 1889. Racine, O.
1886–89, Vice President Greenville College, Greenville, Ky. 1889, Minister in Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1102. Arthur Lincoln Banker, A. B., A. M., 1891. Mt. Gilead, O.
1886–91, Superintendent of Schools, Cardington, O. Probate Judge of Morrow County, O. Attorney at Law.

1103. Mary Barton, A. B.
1886–7, Teacher in Kansas Wesleyan University. 1888, Teacher in University of Wichita.

1104. William Gibson Beacom, A. B. Kingston Center, O.
Engaged in Farming.

1105. Dorsey Lincoln Beall, A. B. Toledo, O.
Attorney at Law.

1106. Sarah Ellen Boggs, A. B. Cleveland, O.

1107. Demas Cochlin, A. B. Traverse City, Mich.
1886–7, Pastor M. E. Church at Bradford and Gettysburg, O. 1887–9, Theological Student at Yale University. 1889–, Pastor of the First Congregational Church.

1108. Lewis Addison Core, A. B., A. M., 1891. Moradabad, India.
S. T. B., 1889, Boston University.
1889–, Missionary to India.

1109. Corinth Le Duc Crook, B. S. University Place, Neb.
Phil. M., 1894, Syracuse University.
1886–7, Instructor in Modern Languages, Little Rock, Ark. 1887–9, Same at Allegheny College, Pa. 1889–90, Same at Cornell College, Iowa. 1890–92, Preceptress and Professor of Modern Languages, University of Denver. 1893–, Professor of Modern Languages, Nebraska Wesleyan University.

1110. William Crafts Davis, A. B. Brownsville, Pa.
Minister in the Pittsburgh Conference, M. E. Church.

1111. *Charles Wright Durbin, A. B., A. M., 1889.
1886–91, Superintendent of Schools, Fredericktown, O. 1887–91, County School Examiner for Knox Co., O. Died at Fredericktown, O., Dec. 25, 1891.

1112. Melville Hynson Fleming, A. B., A. M., 1889. Crete, Neb.
Attorney at Law.

1113. Jennie Florence Graff, B. L. Ashland, Ky.
Married J. G. Crabbe (No. 1277), Jan. 29, 1889.

1114. James Gray, A. B. Milan, O.
1886–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1115. Margaret Adelaide Grier, B. L. Delaware, O.
Teacher in the Delaware Public Schools.

1116. Durward Starr Griffin, A. B. Rivera, Cal.
Fruit Raiser at La Cañada, Cal.

1117. Anna Clara Hamilton. Wapakoneta, O.
Married Samuel A. Hoskins, Sept. 10, 1890.

1118. *Nelly Myrtle Hildreth, B. L.
Died at Mt. Vernon, O.

1119. John Linnaeus Hillman, A. B. Marion, O.
S. T. B., 1889, Boston University.
1889–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1120. Edward Warner Livingston, A. B. Columbus, O.
1886–8, Professor of Mathematics in Wiley University, Marshall, Tex. 1888–, Collection Agent.

1121. Warren William Long, B. S. Roscoe, O.
Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1122. Anna McCauley, B. L. Tiffin, O.
Married Alexander Kirkadden, Dec. 28, 1894.

1123. Stuart Moody McClave, A. B. Lincoln, Neb.
Attorney at Law.

1124. Harlan Ellsworth McVay, A. B., A. M., 1889. San Francisco, Cal.
M. D., 1889, Miami Medical College.
1888, Assistant Demonstrator of Chemistry, Miami Medical College. 1889–, Assistant Surgeon U. S. Army. Surgeon. 1894–, Surgeon at Alcatraz Fortress.

1125. Francis Wesley Millington, A. B. Fort Collins, Col.
1886–, Engaged in business.

1126. Oriel Miller, B. L. Delaware, O.
1876–9, Missionary to India. 1891–2, Principal High School, Oak Harbor, O. 1894–, Teacher in Public Schools, Celina, O.

1127. Ada Belle Moore, A. B. Wooster, O.
1888–9, Teacher at Monroeville, O. Married George W. Ryall (No. 1084), June 26, 1889.

1128. John Franklin Neff, B. S. Delaware, O.
Banker.

1129. Melvin Dee Nutter, A. B. Gumborough, Del.
1886–7. Student of Theology, Boston University. 1889–, Minister in the Wilmington Conference, M. E. Church. Pastor at Harlock, Md., 1889-93; Cornersville, Md., 1893–5; Gumborough, 1895–.

1130. Frank Hotsenpiller Phillips, A. B. Springfield, O.
Attorney at Law.

1131. Austin Philpott, B. S., M. S., 1894. Le Roy, O.
1886–, Minister in North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1132. William Merriman Porter, A. B., A. M., 1889. Columbus, O.
Senior Teacher, Blind Asylum.

1133. Harriet Lee Pyne, B. L. Delaware, O.
1886–7, Instructor in Latin, Ohio Wesleyan University. Married J. H. Grove (No. 401), Dec. 22, 1887.

1134. Matilda Bertha Schaible, B. L. South Charleston, O.
1886–92, Assistant in High School, South Charleston, O. Married W. L. Wentz, Nov. 15, 1892.

1135. Robert Lee Seeds, A. B. Columbus, O.
Grain and Hay Dealer.

1136. Edward Merrick Semans, A. B., A. M., 1889. Delaware, O.
M. D., 1890, Miami Medical College.
Assistant Surgeon, 14th Regiment, Ohio National Guards. Physician and Surgeon.

1137. Martha Odell Shankland, B. L. Phoenix, Ariz.
Married Prof. M. A. Yarnell, Dec. 26, 1888.

1138. Elisha McClellen Snodgrass, A. B., A. M., 1889. Holley, N. Y.
B. D., 1889, Drew Theological Seminary.
1889, Joined the Genesee Conference, M. E. Church. 1889–94,

Pastor at Eldred, Pa. 1894–, Pastor at Holly, N. Y., and President of the Niagara District Epworth League.

1139. Edward Marley Van Cleve, A. B., A. M., 1889. Barnesville, O.
1887–88, Teacher in Twin Valley College, Germantown, O. 1888–92, Superintendent of Public Schools, South Charleston, O. 1892–, Superintendent of Public Schools, Barnesville, O.

1140. Eliza Perlee Waterhouse, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
Married J. H. Charles Smith, Sept. 16, 1891.

1141. Nelly Cornell Wilbur, B. L. Hamilton, O.
1886–8, Teacher in High School, Ottawa, O. 1888–90, Teacher in High School, London, O. Married Charles C. Miller, July 1, 1891.

1142. John Ellsworth Witham, A. B. Harveysburg, O.
M. D., 1889, Miami Medical College.
1889–, Physician and Surgeon.

1143. Fretzie Edith Wright, B. L. Springvale, Kas.
Married G. B. Goodrich, June 14, 1888.

1144. Franklin Asbury Zimmerman, A. B., A. M., 1889. Waverly, O.
1886–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Pastor M. E. Church.

Class of 1887.

1145. Edwin Frank Adams, A. B. Chicago, Ill.
1887–90, Superintendent of Schools, Minonk, Ill. 1890–1, Superintendent of Schools, Champlain, Ill. 1891–5, With Western Publishing Company.

1146. John Edwin Adams, B. S. Forest River, Ill.
Ph. D., 1893, Ohio Wesleyan University.
1887–93, Professor of Natural Science, Jennings Seminary, Ill. 1893–, Superintendent of Schools.

1147. Nettie May Alderman, A. B., A. M., 1890. Ironton, O.
1887–91, Teacher in the High School, Ironton, O. 1894–, Post-Graduate Student, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1148. Francis Marion Austin, A. B., A. M., 1890. Wilbraham, Mass.
1887–89, Teacher in East Maine Conference Seminary. 1889–91, Teacher in New Hampshire Conference Seminary. 1892–, Instructor in Latin, Wesleyan Academy, Wilbraham, Mass.

1149. Archie Allen Ball, A. B. Canaan, O.
1887–91, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Principal of High School.

1150. Mazy Bell, B. L. Kokomo, Ind.
1887–, Student and Teacher of Music.

1151. Anna Lorena Bing, B. L. Delaware, O.
1888–94, Missionary to Japan. 1894–5, At home on health leave.

1152. Simon Leonard Boyers, A. B., A. M., 1890. Marysville, O.
B. D., 1891, Vanderbilt University.
1887–89, Superintendent of Schools, Richwood, O. 1891–92, Professor of Ancient Languages, Napa College, Cal. 1892–, Minister in Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1153. Arthur Eugene Breece, A. B. 45 E. 15th St., Portland, Ore.
1887–8, Principal of Agosta Normal School. 1888–9, Teaching in the Public Schools, Massillon, O. 1889–91, In business, Canton, O. 1891–3, Missionary Teacher in the Anglo-Chinese Schools, Singapore, Straits Settlements. 1894–, Travelling in the West.

1154. Martha Anna Cameron, B. S. Greeley, Colo.
1887–91, Teacher in Normal School, Indiana, Pa. Married R. W. Guss, Dec. 9, 1891.

1155. Charles Edward Chandler, A. B. Boston, Mass.
1887–92, Teacher in High School, Columbus, O. 1892–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1892–, Student in Theology, Boston University. 1894–, Pastor of M. E. Church at Roslindale, Mass.

1156. Granger Douglass Chase, A. B., A. M., 1890. Mason, Mich.
1887–, Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church.

1157. Lillian Ann Clason, A. B.

1158. Alja Robinson Crook, A. B. Evanston, Ill.

Ph. D., 1892, University of Munich.

1887-9, Superintendent of Schools, Mt. Carmel, O. 1889-92, Graduate Student at the Universities of Berlin, Zurich and Munich. 1892-3, Professor of Natural History, Wheaton College, Ill. 1893-, Professor of Mineralogy, Northwestern University. Published Monograph on the Fossil Fish from the Cretaceous of Kansas.

1159. Albert Sherman Davis, A. B. South Bend, Wash.

Attorney at Law.

1160. Elizabeth De Ford, B. L. 3 East 131st St., New York City.

1891-2, Teacher in Public Schools, Gilboa, O. 1892-3, Teacher in Public Schools, Mackinaw, Mich. Married W. F. Stevens, ——, 1893.

1161. Morris Roswell Dial, A. B. 244 W. Lake St., Chicago, Ill.

Secretary Chicago Stove Company.

1162. Samuel Medary Dick, A. B., A. M., 1890. Cameron, Mo.

Ph. D., 1891, University of Michigan.

1887-9, Superintendent of Schools, Perrysburg, O. 1891-, President of Missouri Wesleyan College. 1891, Took prize of $250.00 for best essay on "State and Local Taxation of Personal Property."

1163. Nelson Dresbach, B. S. Highlands, Col.

1887-94, Engaged in raising and shipping stock. 1894-, Moved to Colorado for his health.

1164. George Watson Farley, A. B., A. M., 1890. Toledo, O.

General Agent of Equitable Life Insurance Company of Iowa.

1165. Clara Missouri Freshwater, B. L. Delaware, O.

1887-89, Principal of Short-Hand Department, National Pen Art Hall, Delaware, O. 1891-92-, Secretary of the O. S. and S. O. Home, Xenia, O. Married C. W. Chidester, M. D., May 10, 1892.

1166. William Givens Frizell, A. B. Dayton, O.
1891–, Member of City Council. Attorney at Law.

1167. Fanny Godman, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
1887–89, Assistant Principal of High School, Napoleon, O. 1889–90, Teacher in Adrian College, Mich. Married J. W. Simon (No. 1192), July 3, 1890.

1168. Mary Emma Greno, B. L. Terrace Park, O.
Married Lewis Gatch, July 17, 1889.

1169. Eudora Vincent Hanson, B. L. Clinton, Ill.
1887–9, Preceptress of Wiley University, Marshall, Texas. 1889–90, Student in the Northern Illinois College. Married W. E. Shinn, Sept. 11, 1890. 1894–, Teacher of History and Literature in Clinton High School.

1170. Benjamin Franklin Harper, A. B. Baker City, Ore.
1887–9, Acting Pastor M. E. Church, Silver City, N. M. 1890–1, Pastor M. E. Church, Baker City, Ore. 1891–3, Minister in the Idaho Conference, M. E. Church. 1893, Transferred to the Columbia River Conference and then withdrew from the Conference.

1171. Charlotte Ella Hickman, B. L. Cleveland, O.
1891–, Teacher in Public Schools.

1172. Grace Lenora Hughes, B. L. Boulder, Col.
For two years Teacher in Ashland Public Schools. Married William A. Sproull, July 27, 1892. 1894–, Teacher of Model School, Boulder Normal School.

1173. Della Johnson, B. L. Mechanicsburg, O.
1887–92, Assistant Principal of High School. Married J. F. Kimball, August 4, 1892.

1174. Mary Isabell Julian, B. L. New Philadelphia, O.
Married J. L. Custer, September 20, 1887.

1175. Margaret Day Kemble, A. B. Mansfield, O.
Married Rev. Dustin Kemble in 1880. 1880–5, Missionary to Mexico.

1176. Albert Heber Kenaga, A. B. Urbana, O.
LL. B., 1889, Cincinnati Law School.
Attorney at Law.

1177. Frank Hawkins Kendall, A. B. Painesville, O.
Principal of Painesville High School.

1178. Emma Jane Large, B. L. Abilene, Kas.
Married Elmer E. Tarbill (No. 1198), June 7, 1888.

1179. Lillian Adaline Lemmon, B. L. Albion, Ind.
1887–, Teacher of Painting.

1180. Lemuel Dyer Lilly, A. B., A. M., 1891. Columbus, O.
1887–94, Attorney at Law, Harriman, Tenn. 1894–, Attorney at Law, Columbus, O. Lecturer on Legal Ethics, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1181. Herbert Grayson Long, B. S. Hanging Rock, O.
1887–9, Principal of High School, West Unity, O. 1889–93, Principal of Ashland Institute, Ashland, Ky. 1893–, Superintendent of Schools.

1182. John McClellan Marsh, A. B. Delphos, O.
M. D., 1890, Ohio Medical College.
Engaged in the practice of his profession.

1183. William Annan McElphatrick, A. B. Akron, Colo.
B. D., 1892, Drew Theological Seminary.
1892–, Minister in the Colorado Conference, M. E. Church.

1184. Emma Myrtle McElroy, B. L. Racine, O.

1185. Walter Ellsworth Miller, A. B. Waverly, Tenn.
1889–, President of Waverly College.

1186. Daisy Eliza Phillips, B. L. Hartwell, O.
1879–91, Teacher in Public Schools, Springfield, O. Married Edward Grant, October 13, 1891.

1187. Frances Charlotte Pomroy, B. L. 34 Edmonds St., Rochester, N. Y.
Married William B. Young, Jr., January 17, 1894.

1188. Luella Porter, B. L. Worthington, O.
Married W. G. Fay, December 26, 1888.

1189. Harry Porter Rankin, A. B., A. M., 1890. Malden, Mass.

S. T. B., 1894, Boston University.

Minister in the New England Conference, M. E. Church.

1190. Sallie Reed, B. L. Delaware, O.

B. S., 1891, Wellesley College.

Married E. M. Semans (No. 1136), January 22, 1895.

1191. George Washington Shaw, A. B., A. M., 1890. Kidder, Mo.

1887–88, Principal of High School, Gibson, Tenn. 1888–89, Principal of Fostoria, O., Academy. 1889–, Principal of Kidder Institute, Mo.

1192. Jacob Weber Simon, A. B. Cincinnati, O.

1887–89, Principal of High School, Wilmington, O. 1889–91, Superintendent of Schools, Richwood, O. 1891–92, Superintendent of Schools, Miamisburg, O. 1892–, Teacher in Public Schools, Cincinnati, (Price's Hill).

1193. Clement Moore Lacy Sites, A. B., A. M., 1890. Washington, D. C.

LL. B., 1891, Law School, National University.

1887–90, Instructor in Mathematics, High School, Washington, D. C. 1890–, Principal of Eastern High School.

1194. Albert Edwin Smith, A. B., A. M., 1890. Toledo, O.

1887–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Pastor Epworth M. E. Church.

1195. Lucy May Spencer, B. L. Elyria, O.

1888–9, Special Student at Michigan University. Married Rev. G. A. Reeder, November 27, 1890.

1196. Anna Morse Starr, B. L. Savannah, Ga.

1887–9, Teacher in Public Schools, Shelby, O. 1889–90, Post-Graduate Student, Bryn Mawr College. 1890–1, Teacher in Public Schools, Elyria, O.

1197. Horace Alfred Stokes, A. B., A. M., 1890. Granville, O.

1887–90, Teacher in O. S. and S. O. Home, Xenia, O. 1890–, Superintendent of Public Schools.

1198. Elmer Ellsworth Tarbill, A. B. Abilene, Kas.
S. T. B., 1889, Boston University.
1889–, Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church.

1199. *Katharine Elizabeth Ufford, B. S.
Died at Delaware, O., March 15, 1888.

1200. Harriet Vergon, B. L. Toledo, O.
Married Albert E. Smith (No. 1194), October 26, 1887.

1201. Clancy Brown Vogenitz, B. S. Newcomerstown, O.
Merchant.

1202. William Phillips Winter, A. B., A. M., 1890. New Berlin, Pa.
1887–92, Teaching in New Orleans. 1892–, Professor of Chemistry in Central Pennsylvania College.

1203. Samuel Pottenger Withrow, B. S. Cincinnati, O.
Travelling Salesman for Perkins' Harness Company.

1204. Samuel Lutz Zurmehly, B. S. Bridgeport, Ala.
M. D., 1890, Miami Medical College.
Professor of Anatomy and Physiology, Alabama College of Dental Surgery. Physician and Surgeon. 1894–, City Health Officer.

Class of 1888.

1205. Clifford Gilbert Ballou, B. S. Toledo, O.
1888–, Principal A Grammar Schools, Toledo.

1206. Mary Barr, B. L. Monmouth, Ill.
Student of Literature.

1207. Florence Bowman, B. L. Lexington, Ky.

1208. Stanley James Britton, B. S. Colorado Springs, Col.
LL. B., 1890, Cincinnati Law School.
1892–4, Teacher in Colorado Springs, Col. 1894–, Clerk in Post Office.

1209. Benjamin Jenkins Chew, A. B. Calcutta, India.
S. T. B., 1891, Boston Theological Seminary.
1891–, Missionary to India. 1894–, In charge of Calcutta Boys' School.

1210. Minnie Belle Cole, B. L. Portland, Ind.
Married George A. Harrop, May 16, 1889.

1211. McKendree Whitefield Coultrap, B. S. Fayette, Ia.
1888–93, Superintendent of Schools, Middleport, O. 1893–, Professor of Mathematics, Upper Iowa University.

1212. Zella Davis, A. B. Mason, Mich.
Married Granger D. Chase (No. 1156), August 2, 1888.

1213. Byron Willis Dawley, A. B. Bainbridge, O.
M. D., 1891, Kentucky School of Medicine.
1887–89, Teacher at Dixie, Ky. 1889–91, Student of Medicine. 1891–, Physician and Surgeon.

1214. Benjamin Franklin Durling, A. B. Chester, O.
1888–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1215. Hannah Munsell Eads, B. L. Paris, Ill.
1890–2, Teacher of Vocal Music, Paris, Ill. 1893–4, Instructor in Hesperian College, Woodland, Cal.

1216. Charles Cornelius Elson, A. B. Boston, Mass.
1888–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1893–, Student in Boston School of Theology, and also engaged in Mission Work at Worcester, Mass.

1217. Charles Wesley Evans, A. B., A. M., 1891. Olean, N. Y.
1889–90, Principal of Lisle Academy, N. Y. 1891–, Principal of High School.

1218. Jessie Folsom Ewing, B. L. Granville, O.
Married Horace A. Stokes (No. 1197), August 21, 1889.

1219. Henry Cooper Foster, A. B.
1888–, Student of Theology in Toronto Theological Seminary.

1220. *Leroy Dalton Gilbert, A. B.
Professor of Natural Sciences, Puget Sound University. Died at Tacoma, Wash., August 30, 1893.

1221. Myra Greeno, B. L. Milford, O.
Post-Graduate Student, Cincinnati Art School.

1222. *Galdino Torres Gutierrez, A. B.
He sailed immediately after graduation for Mexico—his native country—expecting to undertake Mission Work. Died at Queretaro, Mexico, February 28, 1890.

1223. Luella Hall, B. L. Lafayette, O.
Teacher.

1224. William Halsey Harvey, A. B. Pullman, Wash.
Superintendent of Public Schools.

1225. Herbert Haynes, A. B., A. M., 1891. Woonsocket, S. D.
1889-90, Acting Pastor, M. E. Church, Lincoln, Mo. 1890-1, Student of Theology, Union Park Theological Seminary, Chicago. 1891, Acting Pastor of M. E. Church, Plankington, S. Dak. 1891–, Minister in the South Dakota Conference, M. E. Church. 1892-4, Professor of Natural Science in Dakota University. 1894–, Returned to Pastoral Work.

1226. Caroline Heltman, B. L. Ashland, O.
1888–, Teacher in Public School.

1227. William Price Henderson, A. B. Kenton, O.
1889–, Attorney at Law.

1228. Jessie Fremont Hutsinpiller, B. L. Oaks, N. D.
1888-90, Teacher Public Schools, Oaks, N. D. Married Charles Nichols, July 22, 1891.

1229. Zua Johnston, B. L. Ripley, O.
Married F. A. Stivers, February 20, 1889.

1230. Bertrand Pritchard Judd, A. B., A. M., 1891. Fitzwilliam, N. H.
S. T. B., 1894, Boston University.
1888-90, Teacher in Public Schools, West Unity, O. 1890-1, Professor of Greek, McKendree College, Ill. 1891-4, Student in Boston University. 1893–, Minister in the New Hampshire Conference, M. E. Church.

1231. Lottie Isabella Kerr, A. B. Mercedes, Argen. Rep., S. A.
Married Frank D. Tubbs (No. 1261), August 2, 1888, and has shared with her husband the labors of a Missionary in Mexico, (1888-94), and in South America. Published Catechetical Studies in the Gospels.

1232. James Ward Keyt, A. B. Piqua, O.
1891–, Mayor of the City of Piqua.

1233. Mace King, B. L. Abilene, Kas.
1888–, Deputy Recorder of Deeds.

1234. Harry George Limric, A. B. Braceville, O.
1888–94, Missionary to Mexico, with appointments as follows: 1888–89, Assistant Pastor of the English Work in Mexico City. 1889–94, Professor in Theological Seminary, Pueblo. 1894, (8 months), Pastor at Pachuca. 1894–, Minister in the East Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.

1235. John Andrew Long, A. B. Chillicothe, O.
1888–9, Superintendent of Schools, Lucasville, O. 1889–91, Principal of High School, Portsmouth, O. 1891–3, Principal of High School, Lancaster, O. 1893–, Principal of High School, and (1884), Acting Superintendent.

1236. Charles H. Skinner Manly, A. B., A. M., 1891. South Denver, Col.
M. D., 1891, Denver Medical College.
Local Sanitary Officer for the State Board of Health. Published Pamphlet, "A Great Sanitarium, or Colorado as a Cure for Consumption and Asthma." Surgeon and Specialist for Pulmonary Diseases. Editor of the *Colorado Climatologist.*

1237. Elmer Ellsworth McCammon, A. B. Montpelier, O.
S. T. B., 1891, Boston University.
Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1238. Jessie Miller, B. L. New York City.
1888–9, Teaching in Philadelphia, Pa. 1889–90, Teacher of Music, Gambier, O.

1239. William Henry Miller, A. B. Hampden Junction, O.
1888–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1892–, Pastor of M. E. Church.

1240. Effie Monnett, B. L. Bucyrus, O.
Married S. W. Bennett, February 12, 1891.

1241. Nicholas Armenag Morjickian, A. B. Boston, Mass.
1890–3, Missionary to Armenia. 1893, revisited the United States on account of the troubles in Turkey.

1242. Hugh Patton Morrow, A. B. Hillsboro, O.
1881, admitted to the Bar. Farmer.

1243. John Wesley Murphy, A. B., A. M., 1891. Cincinnati, O.
M. D., Miami Medical College.
Physician.

1244. Gaylord Hawkins Patterson, A. B. Lockport, N. Y.
Ph. D., 1890, Yale University.
A. M., 1891, Harvard University.
S. T. B., 1893, Boston University.
Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church. Instructor in Hebrew, Department of Silver Lake School of Conference Studies. Published "The Septuagint Text of Hosea, compared with the Massoretic Text." Published also in Hebraica.

1245. Laura Anna Pickett, B. L. Findlay, O.
Married H. H. Heinze, Feb. 10, 1891.

1246. *Josephine Melinda Powers, A. B.
Married L. D. Lilly (No. 1180), Aug. 15, 1889. Died at Harriman, Tenn., July 29, 1890.

1247. Vera Belle Ridgeway, B. L.
1888–, Teaching in Public Schools, Galion, O.

1248. Jesse Martin Roberts, A. B., A. M., 1891. Boston, Mass.
1888–91, Traveling in the West for health and business. 1892–3, Student of Oratory at Emerson College, Boston, Mass. 1893–, Dramatic Reader, address care Emerson College of Oratory. 1893–, Teacher of Oratory in Boston University Law School.

1249. Anna Sceva, B. L. Mechanicsburgh, O.
Married Frederick M. Clemans, May 21, 1891.

1250. Mary Catherine Seys, B. L. Nokomis, Ill.
1888–, Assistant Principal of High School.

1251. Richard Holmes Schoonover, A. B. Ada, O.
1888–, Teacher of Greek and Latin, Ohio Normal University.

1252. Julian Fremont Scott, A. B. Pasadena, Cal.
M. D., 1892, College of Physicians, New York City.
1892–4, Medical Missionary to China. 1894, Returned to the United States on account of ill health.

1253. *Frank Moreland Sharp, A. B., A. M., 1891.
1888–90, Principal of High School, Yampa, Col. Clerk in Post-office. Died at Sidney, O., July 22, 1891.

1254. Mary Winifred Sheldon, B. L. Delaware, O.
Married C. B. Adams, Oct. 24, 1889.

1255. Ernest Ashton Smith, A. B., A. M., 1891. Valdosta, Ga.
1890–92, Principal Valdosta Institute. 1892–, Journalist.

1256. Charles Henry Sowers, A. B., Columbus, O.
1888–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1893–, Pastor South High Street M. E. Church.

1257. Stella Astra Starr, B. L. Mt. Auburn, O.
1890–1, Teacher at Highland Park, Chattanooga, Tenn. 1892–5, Student of Music at the Cincinnati Conservatory of Music, 1893–, Teacher of Music.

1258. Henry Virgil Stevens, A. B. Columbus, O.
M. D., 1894, Ohio Medical University.
1888–9, Curator of Historical Society of New Mexico. 1888–9, City Editor of Sante Fe *Herald*. Druggist.

1259. George Allison Talbert, B. S. La Porte, Ind.
A. M., 1891, Ohio Wesleyan University.
1888–90, Student at Johns Hopkins University. 1892–, Principal of High School.

1260. Harriet Almina Thomas, B. L. Delaware, O.
1888–, Student of Music.

1261. Frank Dean Tubbs, A. B., A. M., 1893. Mercedes, Argentine Republic, S. A.
1888–, Missionary. 1890–94, Professor of Philosophy and Exegetical Theology, Puebla Theological Seminary. 1894–, President of Methodist Episcopal Theological Seminary of South America. Published "Introduction to Study of Paul's Epistles," "Catachetical Biblical Studies," (both in Spanish).

1262. Rollin Hugh Walker, A. B. Boston, Mass.
S. T. B., 1892, Boston University.
1892–, Engaged in Mission work in Boston. 1892, Studied Mission problems in England. 1893, Opened the "Epworth League Settlement." 1894–, Teacher of English in Boston University.

1263. Mabel Clifford Warnock, B. L. Urbana, O.
1888–9, Special Student at Laselle Seminary.

1264. Edmund Daugherty Watkins, B. S. Fenton, Mich.
1889–, Superintendent of Fenton Public Schools.

Class of 1889.

1265. Herman Linwood Amiss, A. B. Kensington, Md.
1887–91, In business, Parkersburg, W. Va. 1891–, Clerk, Department of Labor, Washington, D. C.

1266. Samuel Kellar Arbuthnot, A. B., A. M., 1892, Oakland, W. Va.
S. T. B., 1892, Boston University.
Minister in the West Virginia Conference, M. E. Church. Chaplain of the West Virginia Hospital for the Insane.

1267. Mary Armstrong, A. B., A. M., 1892. Delaware, O.
1889–94, Teacher of Greek in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1894–, Post-Graduate Student at Radcliffe College of Harvard University.

1268. Lura Florence Aye, B. L. Marits, O.
Married W. J. Myers, Oct. 17, 1889.

1269. Helen Florence Barnes, A. B., A. M., 1892. Kansas City, Mo.
1892–94, State Secretary for Missouri and Nebraska Y. W. C. A. 1895, Will enter upon the work of teaching.

1270. *Harriet Alice Belt, B. L.
Married William J. Truesdale (No. 1325), June 27, 1889. Died at Cleveland, O., November 19, 1893.

1271. Wilma Eleanor Brown, B. L. Wauseon, O.
1889–93, Special Student in Music and French, Glasgow, Scotland.

1272. Anna Johnston Buzzard, A.B., A.M., 1892. Delaware, O.
1889–94, Instructor of Latin and Greek, Delaware High School. Married William G. Hormell (No. 1293), July 31, 1894.

1273. Bitha Cassat, B. L. Greenville, O.
1888-90, Post-Graduate Student, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1891–3, Preceptress, Pennington (N. J.) Seminary. 1893–4, Graduate Student, Emerson College of Oratory, Boston, Mass.

1274. Edwin Dwight Cook, B. S. St. Johns, O.
1889–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1275. Wilbur F. D. Copeland, A. B. Tarrytown, N. Y.
In the Publishing House of Funk & Wagnalls. Editor of "The Hand-book of Prohibition Facts."

1276. Lois Belle Cory, B. L. Cleveland, O.
1889–92, Student of Music in Germany. 1892–, Instructor of Vocal Music in Grove College, Pa. May be addressed at Cleveland.

1277. John Grant Crabbe, A. B., A. M., 1892. Ashland, Ky.
1889–90, Teacher of Latin and Greek, Flint, Mich. 1890–, Superintendent of Public Schools.

1278. Florence Eliza Culver, B. L. St. Louis, Mo.

1279. William Albert Deaton, A.B., A.M., 1892. Cincinnati,O.
B. D., 1892, Drew Theological Seminary.
1892–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Pastor of Pearl Street M. E. Church.

1280. Carrie Brown Dodds, A. B., A. M. 1892. Boston, Mass.
1889–90, Graduate Student in Training School for Nurses. Married George H. Geyer (No. 1541), Aug. 30, 1892.

1281. Frank Russel Dyer, A. B., A. M., 1892. Wichita, Kas.
Ped M., 1893, Ohio Normal University.
1889–92, Principal of Salem High School. 1892–93–. Principal of Canton High School. 1893–, Principal of Wichita High School.

1282. John Brown England, A. B. Bristol, O.
Minister in the East Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.

1283. Clyde Sinclair Ford, B. S. New York City.
M. D., 1894, College of Physicians and Surgeons.
1889–91, Superintendent of Schools, Benwood, W. Va. 1891–4, Student of Medicines. Resident Surgeon, Chambers Street Hospital.

1284. Laura Susan Frederick, B. L. Maumee, O.
Married.

1285. Lavinia Lamme Frizell, B. L. Dayton, O.

1286. Noah Solomon Good, A. B. Cleveland, O.
1891–, Attorney at Law.

1287. John Edwin Gordon, A. B. Columbus, O.
1889–, Minister in the Ohio Conference M. E. Church. 1894–, Pastor of Shoemaker Chapel.

1288. Anna Laura Greeno, B. L. Traverse City, Mich.
Married Demas Cochlin (No. 1107), June 24, 1890.

1289. Sarah Hamilton, B. L. Covington, Ky.
Stenographer.

1290. Eldridge David Hanna, A. B. Clifton, W. Va.
Minister in the West Virginia Conference, M. E. Church. Inventor of Hanna's Addressing Machine.

1291. Henry William Hargett, A. B. Bloomingburg, O.
1889, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1292. Lavinia Blanche Hawley, B. L. Loveland, O.

1293. William Garfield Hormell, A. B., A. M., 1892. Delaware, O.
A. M., 1892, Harvard University.
1889–91, Tutor in Mathematics and Physics, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1891 3, Post-Graduate Student in Physics, Harvard University. 1893–, Assistant Professor of Physics, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1294. Charles Silver Hoskinson, A. B. Zanesville, O.
1888–, Assistant Principal of High School.

1295. Obediah Layton Huffman, A. B., A. M., 1894, Philadelphia, Pa.
M. D., 1894, Medical College of Philadelphia.
1889–90, Superintendent of Schools, Morenci, Mich. 1894–, Physician.

1296. Edwin Holt Hughes, A. B., A. M., 1892. Newton Centre, Mass.
S. T. B., 1892, Boston University.
Minister in the New England Conference of the M. E. Church.

1297. Silas Ellsworth Idleman, A. B. Utica, O.
Spent two years in Drew Theological Seminary. Minister in the North Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.

1298. William Bernard Jones, A. B. Delaware, O.
Attorney at Law.

1299. William Conover Kennedy, B. S. Dayton, O.
LL. B., 1891, Cincinnati Law School.
Lecturer on Elocution and Oratory, United Brethren Theological Seminary, Dayton. Attorney at Law.

1300. Lessie Lakin, B. L. Huntington, W. Va.
1890–, Assistant Teacher of High School.

1301. George Sylvester Madden, A. B. Raton, New Mexico.
1889–92, Minister in Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1892–, Missionary to New Mexico.

1302. Elmer Eugene Marshall, A. B. Boston, Mass.
1889–92, Missionary to New Mexico. Student of Theology, Boston University.

1303. William Mace McCafferty, B. S. Florence, Ala.
Real Estate and Loan Agent.

1304. Frederick Spear Mendenhall, A. B., A. M., 1892. Delaware, O.
1889–90, Student in Oxford University, England. 1890–1 and 1893–4, Post-Graduate Student in Greek, Columbia College. 1892–3, Professor of Greek, Winfield College, Winfield, Kas.

1305. Olaf Ricketts Miller, A. B., A. M., 1892. East Boston, Mass.
S. T. B., 1892, Boston University.
Minister in the New England Conference, M. E. Church.

1306. Rennetts Carren Miller, A. B., A. M., 1892. Acushnet, Mass.
S. T. B., 1892, Boston University.
Minister in the New England Conference, M. E. Church.

1307. Luella May Nash, B. L. Brockport, N. Y.
1889–91, Teacher of Literature in Drew Ladies' Seminary, Carmel, N. Y. 1891–2, Teacher in Public Schools, Oberlin, O. 1892–3, Instructor in Nashville Female College. 1893–, Instructor in Elocution and Physical Culture in Normal School.

1308. Frank Orlando Newcomb, A. B. Akron, O.
1890–, Insurance Agent.

1309. Edmond Lewis Powers, B. S. Denver, Col.
1891–4, Attorney at Law, St. Louis, Mo. 1894, Removed to Colorado.

1310. Effie Kelley Price, A. B., A. M., 1892. 1004 Champlain Building, Chicago, Ill.
1889–91, Teacher in High School, Racine, Wis. 1891–3, Instructor in the Preparatory School, Northwestern University. 1893–, General Secretary of the Young Women's Christian Association.

1311. Benjamin Ulysses Rannells, A. B., A. M., 1892. Cleveland, O.
1889–, Assistant Principal Central High School.

1312. William Purcell Reed, A. B. Portsmouth, O.
Attorney at Law.

1313. John Spahr Rodgers, A. B. Guanojuato, Mex.
Engaged in Silver Mining.

1314. Lenora Maud Seeds, B. L. Fukuoka, Japan.
1890–, Missionary to Japan, under the auspices of the W. F. M. Society of the M. E. Church.

1315. Mabel Kate Seeds, B. L. Delaware, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

1316. Abraham Lincoln Shellenberger, A. B. Smith's Grove, Ky.
1889–90, Superintendent of Schools, Cumberland, O. 1891–2, Superintendent of Schools, South Pittsburgh, Tenn. 1892–, President of Smith's Grove College.

1317. Ada May Sherwood, B. L. Columbus, O.
Married Ira H. Crum (No. 630), May 5, 1891.

1318. Ruth Marie Sites, B. L. Foochow, China.
1890–, Missionary to China. Translated into Chinese (Foochow dialect), "How to Win Souls," by Chas. H. Yateman, and the Revised Methodist Hymnal.

1319. Alice Snodgrass, B. L. Hackensack, N. J.
1889–91, Teacher at Tuscola, Ill. 1891–, Assistant Principal of High School.

1320. Daniel Henry Sowers, A. B. Columbus, O.
Attorney at Law.

1321. Eugene Quentin Starr, B. S. Columbus, O.
Clerk in office of General Passenger Agent of the C. H. V. & T. Railway.

1322. Florence Esther Starr, B. L. Lodi, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

1323. Grace Edwina Stevens, B. L. Ashland, O.
1889–, Teacher in Public Schools.

1324. John Andrews Thompson, A. B. Cleveland, O.
1891–, Attorney at Law.

1325. William Jackson Truesdale, A. B., A. M., 1892. Cleveland, O.
1889–, Teacher in the Central High School.

1326. Albert Clark Turrel, B. S. Cincinnati, O.
B. D., 1891, Drew Theological Seminary.
1891–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1893–, Pastor of Price's Hill M. E. Church.

1327. William Lincoln Van Sickle, A. B. Columbus, O.
Attorney at Law.

1328. *Clarence Martin Wilbur, A. B.
1889-90, Teacher in High School, Fremont, O. 1890–1, Principal of High School, Fort Scott, Kansas. 1891–2, State Secretary of the Y. M. C. A. for Kansas. 1892, State Secretary of the World's Gospel Union. 1893, Ordained a minister in the Congregational Church. 1893 (Feb. 17), Sailed as a Missionary to Costa Rica. 1894, Made a tour of the American Republics. Died at Granada, Nicaraugua, June 20, 1894.

1329. Alice May Whitney, B. L. Auburndale, O.
1891–, Teacher in the Public Schools, Toledo, O.

1330. Lillian Belle Wahlater, B. L. 74 E. Grand Ave., Springfield, O.
Married Charles S. Mathews, Sept. 26, 1894.

1331. Ella Lewis Wood, A. B. Stantontown, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

1332. John William Young, A. B. Columbus, O.
M. D., 1893, Hahnemann Medical College.
1889–90, Professor of Modern Languages, Fort Worth University, Texas. 1893–, Physician and Surgeon.

CLASS OF 1890.

1333. John Hope Andrews, A. B. Steubenville, O.
1890–3, Reporter on a daily newspaper of Cincinnati. Law Student.

1334. John Pritchard Ashley, A. B., A. M., 1892. Berlin, Germany.
S. T. B., 1893, Boston University.
Ph. D., 1894, Boston University.
Ph. D., 1894, Ohio Wesleyan University.
1890–3, Student in Boston University. 1893–4, Honor-Student of Boston University at Leipzig University. 1894–, Same at Berlin University.

1335. Morris Lincoln Barr, A. B. Baltimore, Md.
1891–4, Professor of Ancient Languages in McKendree College. 1893–4, President of McKendree College. 1894–, Graduate Student of Johns Hopkins University.

1336. Charles Bennett, A. B. Boston, Mass.
1890–, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Student of Theology at Boston University.

1337. Carrie Elizabeth Bing, B. L. Delaware, O.
1890–1, Instructor in History, German and Literature, Hedding College. 1891–3, Teacher in Private Schools, Delaware, O., and in Texas. 1893–, Student of Medicine, Michigan University.

1338. Mary Bradrick, B. L. Kent, O.
1890–1, Teacher in High School, Kent. Married Mark G. McCaslin, May 7, 1891.

1339. Carrie Emma Brown, B. L. Barnesville, O.
Married E. M. Van Cleve (No. 1139), Nov. 2, 1892.

1340. Henry Barnett Brownell, A. B. Washington C. H., O.
1890–, Merchant.

1341. Florence Caldwell, B. S. Cleveland, O.
1894, Graduate of Cleveland School of Art. Teaching in the same.

1342. *Orin Gould Callahan, A. B.
Preparing for the Ministry. Died at Miamisburgh, O., Sept. 6, 1890.

1343. Charlotte Caroline Cannon, B. L. Akron, O.
1890–, Teacher in Public Schools.

1344. Blanche Case, A. B. El Paso, Texas.
A. B., 1888, Baker University.
Married Rev. Harmon J. Hoover, Oct. 31, 1893.

1345. Jessie Dea Chaney, A. B. Lancaster, O.
1890–2, Teacher in Public Schools, Lancaster, O. 1892–4, Assistant in the High School, Circleville, O. Married James T. Pickering (No. 953), April 25, 1895.

1346. *Guy Max Clarke, A. B.
1890–, Engaged in Teaching and the study of Law, as long as his health would permit. Died May 23, 1893.

1347. Marguerite Pearl Cline, B. L. Springfield, O.
1893–4, Teacher of Elocution and History, Wesleyan Seminary, Staunton, Va. 1894–, Art Student, New York City.

1348. Finley Ransom Cook, A. B. 32 Park Avenue, New York City.
M. D., 1895, College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York.
1890–, Student of Medicine and Lecturer in Child's Hospital.

1349. Thomas Edmund Cramer, A. B. Boston, Mass.

S. T. B., 1894, Boston University.

1890–91, Assistant Postmaster, Johnstown, Pa. Minister in the New Hampshire Conference, M. E. Church. 1894, Pastor at Hillsboro, N. H., and Post-Graduate Student at Boston University.

1350. Mabel Cratty, B. L. Delaware, O.

1890–1, Teacher in Wheeling Female College. 1891–2, Teacher in High School, Kent, O. 1892–, Teacher in Delaware Public Schools.

1351. James Charles Criswell, B. S. Mt. Gilead, O.

Student of Law and a Farmer.

1352. *Henry Edward Crook, A. B.

1890–2, Professor of Natural Science in Troy Conference Seminary, Poultney, Vt. 1892, Student at Johns Hopkins University. Died at Baltimore, Md., Nov. 28, 1892.

1353. Mary Lottie Dale, B. L. Butler, Pa.

1354. Laura Rosaltha Dunathan, B. L. Van Wert, O.

1890–, Teacher in Public Schools.

1355. Julia Eberly, B. L. Perrysburgh, O.

1356. William Hendee Eglin, A. B. Columbia, O.

B. D., 1892, Drew Theological Seminary.

1890–2, Student at Drew. 1892, Fellow of Drew Seminary. 1892–3, Student at Oxford University, England. 1893–, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1357. John Bates Ely, A. B. Cambridge, Mass.

1890–3, Student of English Literature, Harvard University.

1358. Albert Victor Evans, A. B. Dayton, O.

1890–3, Reporter on the *Ohio State Journal.* 1894, Local Editor of the *Dayton Journal.*

1359. James Rule Ewing, A. B. Granville, O.

1890–4, Professor of Greek, Ottawa University, Kansas. 1894–, Professor of Greek in Granville University.

1360. Marcellus Bunyan Fuller, A. B. Georgetown, O.
1890–1, Student of Theology, Boston University. 1891–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

1361. Lillian Amy Gabel, B. L. San Luis Obispo, Cal.
Married.

1362. Mary Hutchinson Gardner, B. L. Camp Point, Ill.
Married Luman H. Royce (No. 1392), Sept. 3, 1891.

1363. Della Lease Gust, B. L. Fostoria, O.
1890–1, Teacher in Public Schools.

1364. Mattie Hall, B. L. La Fayette, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

1365. Mary Wealthy Harris, B. L. Seoul, Korea, Asia.
1893–, Missionary. Teacher of Mathematics and English, Girls' School.

1366. Cora Mary Hawley, B. L. Loveland, O.

1367. James Frederick Hayner, A. B. Peking, China.
1890–3, Student in Union Theological Seminary. 1893–, Missionary to China and Minister in the Methodist Church.

1368. Oliver Nelson Hiett, A. B. Toledo, O.
Real Estate and Loans.

1369. Adele Hudson, A. B. Bloomingburg, O.
Married Henry W. Hargett (No. 1291), June 19, 1890.

1370. Thomas Jefferson Hughes, B. S. Greenville, O.
Attorney at Law.

1371. Grace Gildersleeve Husted, B. L. Cumberland, Ind.
1891–, Instructor of English Literature and Latin in Taylor University, Upland, Ind.

1372. Nellie Marie Kenaga, B. L. Urbana, O.

1373. Harry Vallandigham Kepner, A. B. Pueblo, Col.
1890–3, Teacher of Science in Public Schools, Sidney, O. Teacher in Pueblo Industrial Schools and Science Teacher in Pueblo High School.

1374. William Lee, A. B. 4 Padua Road, London (S. E.), Eng.
1890, Returned to England and joined the Wesleyan Conference. 1894–, Pastor of Croydon Circuit.

1375. Ira Allen Lieghley, A. B. 25 McGraw Building, Detroit, Mich.
Attorney at Law. Associate Editor of *Law Journal.*

1376. Lollie Lyon, B. L. Denver, Col.
Married Frank B. Gibson, Oct. 6, 1892.

1377. James William Lytle, A. B. San Francisco, Cal.
1891–93, Assistant Postmaster of Delaware. 1893–, Broker.

1378. William Henry Maltbie, A. B. Baltimore, Md.
Ph. D., 1895, Johns Hopkins University.
1891–4, Student at Johns Hopkins University. 1895–, Instructor in Mathematics at Women's College.

1379. Wilbur Nesbitt Mason, A. B. Boston, Mass.
1890–92, Principal of High School, Monroe, O. 1892–93, Pastor at Georgetown, O. 1893–, Student of Theology, Boston University, and engaged in Mission Work at Worcester, Mass.

1380. Anna Alison McBride, B. L. Salt Lake City, Utah.
1890–4, Missionary in New Mexico. Married W. R. Hutchinson, Jan. 1st, 1895.

1381. Calista McCabe, A. B. South Denver, Col.
Married Charles S. Manley (No. 1236), Nov. 15, 1892.

1382. Victor King McElheny, A. B. New York, N. Y.
LL. B., 1893, Columbia College.
Attorney at Law at 120 Broadway.

1383. Sarah Geiger Mitchell, A. B. Delaware, O.
1890–2, Teacher in Missouri Wesleyan College. 1893–, Instructor in Greek, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1384. *William Albert Overholser, A. B.
Died at Alpha, O., Oct. 21, 1890.

1385. William Moore Patton, A. B. New Moorefield, O.
1891–2, Student at Garrett Theological Seminary. 1892–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

1386. Harry Walter Paxton, A. B. Loveland, O.
Member of 70th and 71st General Assemblies of Ohio. Attorney at Law.

1387. Philip Phillips, A. B. New York, N. Y.
Assistant Rector of the Church of the Ascension.

1388. Lottie B. Phipps, B. L. Manchester, Mass.
1890–4, Teacher in Public Schools of Elyria, O. Married F. A. Fate (No. 1440), Sept. 12, 1894.

1389. Alba Chambers Piersol, A. B. Marion, Kas.
A. M., 1893, Southwest Kansas College.
1890–92, Teacher in Ashland Institute. 1891–92, Teacher in Calhoun Academy. 1892–94, Professor of Ancient Languages, Southwest Kansas College. 1894–, Principal of the High School of Marion.

1390. Grant Morton Plumb, A. B. Bucyrus, O.
1890–, Principal High School.

1391. Augusta Ellen Reid, B. L. Bath, Maine.
Married S. F. Westhafer (No. 1495), June 13, 1893.

1392. Luman Herbert Royce, A. B. Camp Point, Ill.
1890–5, Minister in the Congregational Church, Vermillion, O. 1895, Removed to Illinois.

1393. Ulysses Grant Sanger, A. B. St. Mary's, O.
Principal of High School.

1394. Charles Edward Schenk, A. B. Pleasant Ridge, O.
B. D., 1893, Drew Theological Seminary.
Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church. 1893–, Pastor of Bond Hill and Pleasant Ridge Churches.

1395. Harry Merrick Semans, A. B. Delaware, O.
1891–1894, Traveled with Philip Phillips.

1396. Mary Semans, A. B. New York, N. Y.
Married Philip Phillips, Jr. (No. 1387), March 24, 1891.

1397. Augusta Vernon Shaffer, B. L. Kaiserwertha Rhein, Germany.
Student in Deaconess School. Miss Shaffer will soon return to this country and take up Deaconess work in New York City under the English Lutheran Church.

1398. Edward Lincoln Shannon, A. B. Denver, Col.
Attorney at Law.

1399. Edwin Sherwood, A. B. Leipzig, Germany.
B. D., 1893, Drew Theological Seminary.
1891–4, Student of Theology at Madison, N. J. 1894–, Student of Theology at Leipzig University.

1400. Gideon Mosher Sipe, A. B. Utica, O.
LL. B., 1893, Michigan University.
1890–3, Student of Law, Ann Arbor, Mich. 1893–, Attorney at Law.

1401. William Henry Steven, A. B. 237 Indiana Ave., Toledo, O.
M. D., 1893, Detroit Medical College.
1893–, Physician.

1402. Basil Liberty Smith, A. B. Aspen Junction, Col.
1890–1, Superintendent of Schools, Aspen Junction, Col. 1881–, Postmaster and in Mercantile Business, Aspen Junction. 1893–, Superintendent of Schools for Eagle County, Col.

1403. Perry Smith, A. B. Zanesville, O.
LL. B., 1893, University of Michigan.
1890–93, Student of Law. 1893–, Attorney at Law.

1404. Daniel Stecker, A. B. Marion, O.
Graduate of Union Theological Seminary. Minister in Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1405. Paul Morris Thomson, A. B. Columbus, O.
Engaged in business with Elbridge, Higgins & Co.

1406. Alice Weir, B. L. La Rue, O.
Married Charles C. Kennedy (No. 1553), Aug. 23, 1892.

1407. Eva Wier, B. L. Jackson, O.
Student of Art and Literature.

1408. Lilly Daisy Welch, B. L. Stafford Springs, Conn.
Married Freeman Potter, Nov. 17, 1891.

1409. Myra Winifred White, B. L. Dayton, O.
Teacher in the Second District School.

1410. *John Parker Widney, B. S.
M. D., 1893, Medical Department, University of New York.
Died at Piqua, O., Dec. 26, 1894.

1411. May Louise Wood, B. L. Delaware, O.

1412. Frank Lamar Young, A. B. Mt. Vernon, O.
Attorney at Law.

1413. Walter Ulysses Young, B. S. Carlisle, O.
Superintendent of Public Schools.

1414. Blanche Zehring, B. S. Miamisburgh, O.
1891–3, State Secretary for the Young Woman's Christian Association. 1894–, Post-Graduate Student in Yale University.

Class of 1891.

1415. Rhoda Loretta Abernethy, A. B. Warren, Pa.
Engaged in Teaching. May be addressed at Darbyville, O.

1416. Charles Riggs Ball, A. B. St. Paul, Minn.
M. D., 1894, University of Minnesota.
1893–4, Senior House Surgeon at St. Luke's Hospital. 1894–, Physician and Surgeon.

1417. Charles Stewart Barnes, A. B. Newark, O.
1892–4, Principal of High School, Salem, O. Student of Medicine.

1418. Cloyd Jacob Brotherton, A. B. Lima, O.
A. B., 1892, Harvard University.
LL. B., 1893, Cincinnati Law School.
Attorney at Law.

1419. Charles Edgar Brown, A. B. Maineville, O.
Student of Law.

1420. Stowell Lyman Bryant, A. B. Lutherville, Md.
S. T. B., 1893, Boston University.
1893, Minister in the Baltimore Conference of the M. E. Church. 1893–4, Assistant Pastor Mt. Vernon M. E. Church, Baltimore, Md.

1421. Bertha Margaretta Cameron, B. L. Boston, Mass.
Married J. C. Roberts (No. 1579), June 14, 1893.

1422. Essie Lee Campbell, A. B. Cleveland, O.
Teacher in Central High School.

1423. Maud Pearl Carmony, B. L. Conover, O.
1891–, Teacher in High School, Marysville, O.

1424. Anna Casement, B. L. Los Angeles, Cal.
Teacher.

1425. Harry Ellsworth Chatterton, A. B. Wilmington, O.
1891–, Principal of High School.

1426. Willis Melville Clayton, A. B. Waverly, O.
1891–5, Superintendent of Public Schools, Piketon, O. 1895–, Superintendent of Schools.

1427. Carrie May Colvin, B. L. Lena, O.
Teacher in the Public Schools.

1428. Charles Emory Copeland, A. B., A. M., 1894. Delaware, O.
For three years in Methodist Episcopal Mission Schools, Singapore, Straits Settlements. 1894–, Principal Delaware High School.

1429. Mary Corner, B. L. Malta, O.
1892–3, Principal of Malta High School.

1430. Ada Letitia Creswell, B. L. Cedarville, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

1431. Daisy Dale, B. L. Butler, Pa.

1432. Sarah Emma Dann, B. L. Sidney, O.
1891–2, Teaching at Marysville, Mo.

1433. Myrta Davisson, B. L. South Charleston, O.

1434. George Kirkpatrick Denton, A. B. Evansville, Ind.
LL. B., 1893, Harvard University.
1893–, Attorney at Law.

1435. Louisa Maria Dole, B. L.
1891–4, Instructor in Ohio Wesleyan University. 1894, Special Student at Chicago University Summer School. Married Oliver W. Hutchinson (No. 884), May 1, 1895.

1436. Bert Ackley Dunbar, A. B., A. M., 1892. Ironton, O.
1891–3, Professor of Latin and Greek in Hillsboro College. 1893–, Principal of High School.

1437. Raymond Harrold Edwards, A. B.
Student of Law.

1438. Cora Belle Elliott, B. L. Sandusky City, O.
1891–4, Teaching in Public Schools. Married Martin J. Bender, June 12, 1894.

1439. John Barton Fairchild, A. B. Marietta, O.
1891–2, Principal of Flemingsburg High School, Flemingsburg, Ky. 1892–3, Instructor in Mathematics, St. James Academy, Macon, Mo. 1893–, Principal of West Side Schools.

1440. Francis Asbury Fate, A. B., A. M., 1894. Manchester, Mass.
S. T. B., 1894, Boston University.
Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church. 1894–, Serving a Congregational Church at Manchester-by-the-Sea.

1441. Lewis Boyden Foote, B. S. Cleveland, O.
Accountant, Department of Accounts.

1442. Ora Gerhart, B. L. Newark, O.
Married Dr. W. M Beatty, June 8, 1892.

1443. Harvey Devilla Grindle, A. B. Montpelier, O.
1892–4, Superintendent of Schools, Lakeside, O. 1894–, Superintendent at Montpelier.

1444. Thomas Wallis Grose, A. B. South Woodbury, O.
Minister in the North Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1445. Washington Irving Hadley, B. S. Pioneer, O.
Merchant.

1446. John Ernest Halliday, A. B. Gallipolis, O.
Dry Goods Merchant.

1447. Everett Stetson Hammond, A. B. Cochesett, Mass.
S. T. B., 1894, Boston University.
Minister in the New England Southern Conference, M. E. Church.

1448. Frank David Harpster, A. B. Cygnet, O.
1891–4, Teaching and engaged in business. 1894–, Teacher in Public Schools.

1449. Lillian Norissa Harris, B. L. Eden, O.
1891–4, Teaching in Public Schools of Delaware County, O. 1894–, Teaching at Rosemont, Pa.

1450. Olive Emily Harrison, B. L. Delaware, O.
1892–4, Teacher of Music, McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill.

1451. Orphie Marie Harrison, B. L. Buffalo, N. Y.
1891–, Supply Teacher in Public Schools.

1452. Sue Evelyn Harrison, B. L. Oak Harbor, O.
1891–, Principal of High School.

1453. Augusta Hart Hayner, B. L. Delaware, O.
1891–, Instructor in Conservatory of Music, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1454. Norman Courtney Hayner, A. B. Rochester, N. Y.
Engaged in the Oil business.

1455. Maude Heffelfinger, B. L. Springfield, O.
Insurance Clerk.

1456. Henry Harrison Helter, A. B. Troy, O.
1891–3–, Superintendent of Schools, Gnadenhutten, O. 1893–, Principal of High School.

1457. Minnie Elizabeth Hickman, B. L. Cleveland, O.
Student and Teacher of Music.

1458. Charles Delnow Hopkins, A. B. Athens, O.
LL. B., 1893, Ohio State University.
Attorney at Law.

1459. Jonas Jason Hulse, A. B. Harriman, Tenn.
Manufacturer.

1460. Carroll Henry Jones, A. B. Delaware, O.
Attorney at Law.

1461. Frederick Theodore Jones, B. S. Delaware, O.
Assistant Cashier Deposit Banking Company.

1462. Eddy Leggett Keen, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
Assistant Telegraph Editor *Cincinnati Post.*

1463. James Monroe Kelsey, A. B. Clyde, O.
1891–2, Traveled in Europe. 1892–4, Local Editor for Cleveland Newspapers.

1464. Gideon Elijah Keyt, A. B. Piqua, O.
1891–3, Traveling in Europe. City Editor *Daily Call.* Law Student.

1465. *Aveline Lacroix, B. L.
Married L. B. Foote (No. 1441), June 22, 1892. Died at Port Clinton, O., June 5, 1893.

1466. Nora Ellen Lake, B. L. Richwood, O.
1892–, Teacher in Public Schools, Edison, O.

1467. Harry Smith Latham, A. B. 218 E. 28th St., Chicago, Ill.
1891–2, Professor in the Ohio Military Institute. 1892–4, Superintendent of Schools, South Charleston, O. 1894–, Teacher of Latin in the Northwestern Military Academy, Highland Park, Ill.

1468. George Davis Lowry, A. B. Peking, China.
M. D., 1891, College of Physicians and Surgeons.
1891–4, Medical Student in New York. 1894–, Medical Missionary in North China Mission of the M. E. Church.

1469. Herbert Camp Marshall, A. B. Zanesville, O.

A. B., 1894, Harvard University.

1891–2, Superintendent of Schools, Dixon, Ky. 1892–3, Superintendent of Schools, Monroe, O. 1893–, Student in Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

1470. Bird Mason, B. L. Georgetown, O.

1471. Francis Michael McKay, B. S. Logan, O.

Journalist. Editor of the Logan *Sentinel.* 1893–, Surveyor of Logan County.

1472. Lecta Eldica Miller, B. L. Spencer, O.

1891–4, Teacher in Kidder Institute, Kidder, Mo. 1894–, Teacher in High School, Norwalk, O.

1473. Villa Leigh Moore, A. B. Delaware, O.

1891–, Superintendent of Beaver Creek Township Schools. Alpha, Green County, O.

1474. Katharine Mullikin, A. B. (Clifton) Cincinnati, O.

A. M., 1893, University of Cincinnati.

1891–, Special Student of Boston University and University of Cincinnati.

1475. Casper Wordsworth Neilson, A. B. Toledo, O.

1891–4, Superintendent of Schools, Robinson, Ill. 1894–, Student of Law.

1476. George Elmer Nelson, A. B. Ottawa, O.

1891–93, Instructor in Mathematics, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1893–4, Superintendent of Schools, Lena, O. 1894–, Superintendent of Public Schools.

1477. Harry Opdyke Newcomb, A. B. Middlefield, O.

Traveling Salesman.

1478. Olga Louise Nippert, B. L. ———, Minn.

1891–5, Teacher of German, Walnut Hills, O. Married E. O. Puckletsch, M. D., June 1st, 1895.

1479. Elbert Elvero Persons, A. B. Delaware, O.

Student of Medicine, Chicago, Ill.

1480. Kate May Piersol, B. L.
Married M. H. Hutchinson, Oct. 2, 1891. Died at Cleveland, O.

1481. Robert Louis Richards, A. B. New Lexington, O.
M. D., 1894, Ohio Medical College.
1894–5, Physician in the Cincinnati Hospital. 1894–, Will probably locate in Toledo, O.

1482. Harry Charles Robinson, B. L. Cleveland, O.
1891–2, Marine Editor of Cleveland *Press*. 1892–, Attorney at Law.

1483. Fred Everett Ross, B. L. Ripley, O.
1892–3, Traveling Salesman in the State of Colorado and in New Mexico. 1893–, With the Ripley National Bank.

1484. Emma Linda Salzer, B. L. LaCrosse, Wis.
Superintendent of Mailing Department, Salzer Seed Company.

1485. Harriet Sceva, B. L. Cleveland, O.
Married E. A. Roberts (No. 1578), Oct. 12, 1893.

1486. Mabel Sylvester Shattuck, B. L. Peking, China.
Married James Frederick Hayner (No. 1367), June 1, 1893, and sailed at once for the Mission Field of China.

1487. Layton Carl Smith, A. B. Cleveland, O.
Attorney at Law.

1488. Wallace Nelson Stearns, A. B., A. M., 1894. Cambridge, Mass.
A. B., 1893, Harvard University.
1891–2, Tutor in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1892–, Graduate Student at Harvard University.

1489. Madge Wilson Stewart, B. L. 1326 Madison Ave., Columbus, O.
1891–2, Teacher in High School, Kent, O. Married D. E. Daniels, Nov. 29, 1894.

1490. Annie Travis, A. B. Aspen, Colo.
Married John F. Keating (No. 1552), June 18, 1891.

1491. Samuel Melville Waterhouse, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
M. D., 1894, Ohio Medical College.
1894–5, Physician at the Cincinnati Hospital. Will spend the next two years in Europe, engaged in the study of his profession.

1492. Ella Louise Waters, B. L. Fremont, O.
Teacher of Music.

1493. Edna Geneva Weh, B. L. Hillsboro, O.
1891–, Teacher in Public Schools.

1494. Ralph Eckley Westfall, B. S. Columbus, O.
Collection Agent, and Student of Law.

1495. Sherman Tecumseh Westhafer, A. B. Bath, Me.
S. T. B., 1893, Boston University.
Minister in Methodist Episcopal Church.

1496. Marion Daisy Whitney, B. L. Columbus, O.
1891–5, Student of Music, Norwalk, O. Married Edmond B. Dillon, May 8, 1895.

1497. Florence M. Williams, B. L. Shelby, O.
1891–2, Teacher in Shelby High School.

1498. Thomas Charles Wilson, B. L. Somerset, O.
Teacher in the Public Schools, Wesley, O. 1893–, Engaged in business.

1499. Nevin Otto Winter, A. B. Bucyrus, O.
1891–3, Traveling Salesman in England. 1893–, Journalist.

1500. William Barcus Winters, A. B. Cleveland, O.
Minister in East Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Pastor Woodland Avenue M. E. Church.

1501. Rufus Judson Wyckoff, A. B. Boston, Mass.
S. T. B., 1894, Boston University.
1891–, Minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church. 1891–4, Student of Theology, Boston University. 1894–, Pastor of church at Chelsea, Mass.

1502. Lyman Beckley Yale, A. B. Xenia, O.
1891–, Editor *Home Weekly*, and Instructor in Printing, Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.

1503. Shintaro Yamasaki, A. B. Tokio, Japan.
Teacher in the Methodist Episcopal Schools.

1504. Sarkis Stephen Yenovkian, B. S. Marash, Asia Minor.
For many years pastor of a native Christian church in Asia Minor. Owing to the troubled condition of the country, Mr. Yenovkian has not as yet returned to that Missionary field. Lecturing and engaged in business. Address in the United States (1894), Delaware, O.

Class of 1892.

1505. Edgar Downing Albright, A. B. Parkersburg, W. Va.
1892–3, Superintendent of Public Schools, Belpre, O. 1893–, Principal of High School.

1506. Martha Scott Anderson, B. L. Minneapolis, Minn.
Editor Ladies' Department Minneapolis *Times and Tribune.*

1507. Albion Joseph Andrews, B. S. Zanesville, O.
LL. B., 1893, Ohio State University.
Attorney at Law.

1508. Lydia Marsh Austin, B. L. Wilmington, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

1509. Etta May Barkdull, B. L. Toledo, O.
1892–, Teacher in Public Schools.

1510. Mary Catherine Barnes, B. L. Fayette, Mo.
1892–, Teacher of Mathematics.

1511. Olive Hanson Basquin, A. B. Evanston, Ill.
A. B., 1894, Harvard University.
1892–3, Teacher in Public Schools, Chardon, O. 1893–94, Student at Harvard University. 1894–, Fellow in Physics, Northwestern University.

1512. Susie May Bentley, A. B. Utica, N. Y.
Married John R. Doan (No. 1532), Dec. 8, 1892.

1513. Nathaniel Davis Bigelow, A. B. Syracuse, O.
1892–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1514. Florence Eudora Bishop, B. L. Toledo, O.
1892–, Instructor in Physical Culture at the Toledo Hospital for the Insane.

1515. James Marion Butler, A. B. Columbus, O.
LL. B., 1894, Ohio State University.
1894–, Attorney at Law.

1516. Will Deweese Cairns, A. B. Troy, O.
1892–4, United States Mailing Clerk. 1894–, Teacher of Languages in High School.

1517. *Mary Elizabeth Calhoun, A. B.
A. B., 1890, Heidelberg College.
Died at Delaware, O., June 5, 1893.

1518. Cora Belle Calhoun, A. B. Peking, China.
Married G. D. Lowry (No. 1468), Aug. 21, 1894, and sailed Sept. 25, for Missionary service in North China.

1519. Michael Elliott Carroll, A. B. Washington, Pa.
Attorney at Law. May be addressed at Old Concord, Pa.

1520. May Esther Carter, B. L. Cuyahoga Falls, O.
1892–3, Assistant Principal of High School.

1521. Wilson Andrews Carter, B. S. Cuyahoga Falls, O.
1892–3, Teacher in Public Schools. 1893–, Student at Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, O.

1522. Horace Greeley Chambers, A. B. Findlay, O.
1893–, Student of Law.

1523. George Phillip Chatterton, A. B. Batavia, O.
1892–, Superintendent of Public Schools.

1524. Luella Pauline Chase, B. L. Covington, Ky.

1525. Pennell Cherrington, A. B. Salt Lake City, Utah.
LL. B., 1894, Cincinnati Law School.
Attorney at Law.

1526. George Foster Collier, B. S. Cambridge, Mass.
A. B. and A. M., 1894, Harvard University.
1892–, Post-Graduate Student at Harvard University.

1527. Nellie Ellen Conkling, B. L. Madisonville, O.

1528. Lena Curren, B. L. Delaware, O.
1892–, Student of Vocal Music.

1529. Anna Cutler, B. L. Delaware, O.
1892–, Teacher in Public Schools.

1530. Wilbur Lawrence Young Davis, A. B. Groesbeck, O.
1892–3, Missionary-Teacher, Santiago, Chili. 1893–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

1531. Herbert Downs Deetz, A. B. Boston, Mass.
Student at Boston School of Theology.

1532. John Knowles Doan, A. B. Utica, N. Y.
1892–4, General Secretary of Young Men's Christian Asssociation. 1895–, Secretary Y. M. C. A. at Utica.

1533. William Thaddeus Ellis, A. B. Racine, O.
Engaged in Newspaper Work.

1534. Frederick William Fink, A. B. Berlin, Germany.
A. M., 1893, on examination, Ohio Wesleyan University.
1893–, Student at Leipsic and Berlin Universities.

1535. *Adela Elizabeth Fischer, B. L.
Died at Wapakoneta, O., Feb. 1, 1894.

1536. Sarah Fisher, B. L. Seoul, Korea.
Married Rev. W. L. Swallen, June 23, 1892, and started at once for the Mission field of Korea, under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church.

1537. Frank Reber Foraker, A. B. 58 Williams St., New York City.
1892–, Student of Law, University of the City of New York. Will locate in New York City.

1538. Lulu Elizabeth Frey, B. L. Seoul, Korea.
1893–, Appointed Missionary by the W. F. M. Society of the M. E. Church.

1539. Helen Frizell, B. L. Dayton, O.

1540. Elizabeth Belle Garrison, B. L. Utica, O.

1541. George Hiram Geyer, A. B. Boston, Mass.
Student at Boston School of Theology, and Pastor of Hope Chapel.

1542. Lewis Baltzell Hall, A. B. Tiffin, O.
Student at Law.

1543. Ralph Harrold, A. B. South Charleston, O.
Editor of *The Sentinel.*

1544. Mary Etta Hart, B. L. Little Rock, Ark.

1545. David Herr, A. B. Springfield, O.
1892–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1894–, Pastor of Grace M. E. Church.

1546. Mary Ro Illa Hillman, B. S. Newark, O.
Student of Medicine.

1547. Frederick William Hoffman, A. B. Tiffin, O.
Student at Heidelberg Theological Seminary.

1548. Richard Deming Hollington, A. B., A. M., 1894. Delaware, O.
Student at Boston University, School of Theology, and School of All Sciences.

1549. Etta Clara Hoyt, B. L. Hillsboro, O.
1892–3, Graduate Student at Wellesley College.

1550. Clyde Rollin Jones, A. B. Ottawa, O.
1892–, Principal of Grammar School.

1551. Edward David Jones, B. S. Antigo, Wis.
1892–, Post-Graduate Student in Economics, University of Wisconsin.

1552. John Francis Keating, A. B. Aspen, Colo.
Superintendent of Public Schools.

1553. Charles Colson Kennedy, A. B. La Rue, O.
Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1554. Nancy Kennedy, B. L. Milford Center, O.
1894–, Teacher in the Public Schools.

1555. Nettie Kennedy, B. L. Lineville, Iowa.
Married Prof. John W. Cradler, Oct. 1, 1892.

1556. Don Elijah King, B. L. Jackson C. H., W. Va.
Engaged in business.

1557. Florence Jennings Lakin, B. L. Columbus, O.
Student of Music.

1558. Victor Hugo Madden, B. S. Cable, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

1559. Margaret Clo Malick, B. L. Noble, Ills.
May also be addressed at Neptune, O.

1560. Franklin Moses Marple, A. B. Masontown, W. Va.
1892–, Minister in the West Virginia Conference, M. E. Church.

1561. Helen Louise Mather, B. L. Marion, Ind.
1893-4, Special Student, Boston Conservatory of Music.

1562. Homer Hudson McKeehan, A. B. Cleveland, O.
Attorney at Law.

1563. David Channing Meck, A. B. Berea, O.
A. M., 1892, Ohio Normal University.
1892–93, Principal of Commercial Department, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1893–, Superintendent of Public Schools.

1564. *Nellie Christina Morgan, A. B. Delaware, O.
Teacher. Died at Delaware, O., Sunday, June 9, 1895.

1565. Minnie Maud Morgan, B. L. East Boston, Mass.
Married Olaf R. Miller (No. 1305), Aug. 17, 1892.

1566. Kate Elizabeth Moss, A. B. Maryville, Mo.
1892, Teacher of Mathematics and Greek, Michigan Female Seminary. 1893, Preceptress and Teacher of History, University of the Pacific. 1895–, Professor of Greek, Missouri Wesleyan University, Cameron, Mo.

1567. John William Myers, B. S. Dayton, O.
Assistant Superintendent of Construction for Dayton Electric Railways.

1568. Annabel Newton, B. L. West Toledo, O.
Teacher.

1569. Allen Alvin North, A. B. Cambridge, Mass.
1892–, Student of Law, Harvard University.

1570. Charles Jared Parrish, B. S. Hamilton, O.
Student of Law.

1571. Maude Emengarde Peters, B. L. Delaware, O.
1893–, Teacher in Business College, Pawtucket, R. I.

1572. Nellie Phellis, B. L. Rosedale, O.
1894, Special Student at Washington, D. C.

1573. Helen Augusta Plowman, A. B. Greenville, O.
Teacher. 1894–, Special Student at Ohio Wesleyan University.

1574. Adelaide Post, B. L. Spencerville, O.

1575. Mary Druit Potter, B. S. Allegheny City, Pa.
1892–4, Teacher in Public Schools of Allegheny. 1894, Post-Graduate Student at Yale University.

1576. *Charles W. Reynolds, B. S.
Died at West Rushville, O., March 12, 1893.

1577. Jessie May Riggs, B. L. Bryan, O.
1892–4, Assistant in High School.

1578. Edward Austin Roberts, A. B. Cleveland, O.
1893–, Local Editor *Plain Dealer*.

1579. James Crawford Roberts, A. B. Boston, Mass.
Student at Boston University, School of Theology.

1580. William Thomas Robinson, A. B. Forest, O.

1581. Kernan Robson, A. B. Cambridge, Mass.
A. M., 1893, on examination, Ohio Wesleyan University.
1892–3, Instructor in the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1893–, Graduate Student at Harvard University.

1582. Samuel Clark Rodgers, A. B. Charleroi, Pa.

1583. William Arnold Rosenzweig, A. B. New York City.
1892, Name changed by legislature to W. R. Arnold. 1892–, Student at Union Theological Seminary.

1584. Katharine Christiana Schock, B. L. Delaware, O.
1894–, Teacher of German in Public Schools.

1585. Mary Regina Schock, B. L. Delaware, O.
1892–, Teacher in Public Schools.

1586. Worthington Scott, A. B. Delaware, O.
1892–4, Superintendent of Sunbury Public Schools. 1894, Pursuing the study of Architecture at Harvard University.

1587. Inez Shaw, B. L. Winchester, Ind.
Married Howard Sackett, Nov. 10, 1892.

1588. Charles Gaylord Smith, A. B. Agosta, O.
Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1589. Ella Louise Smith, A. B. Van Wert, O.
1892–3, Special Student at University of Michigan. 1894–, Supply Teacher, Van Wert High School.

1590. Louise Elliott Stewart, B. L. Hicksville, O.
1892–, Teacher in the Public Schools.

1591. Mittie Suter, B. L. Palmyra, Mo.

1592. Elisha Cranston Walden, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
1892–3, Manager *Pacific Christian Advocate*, Portland, Ore. 1893–5, Professor of Natural Science, Rust University. 1894–, Graduate Student at Johns Hopkins University.

1593. Harry Bright Weaver, A. B. Columbus, O.
Attorney at Law.

1594. Bruce Stevens Weeks, A. B. 314 Johnston Building, Cincinnati, O.
LL. B., 1888, Cincinnati Law School.
A. B., 1889, Cincinnati University.
Attorney at Law.

1595. Mary Harriet Welch, B. L. Delaware, O.
1892–3, Clerk in Deposit Bank. Married W. L. Bennington, Jan. 1, 1893.

1596. Olive P. Welch, B. L. Pioneer, O.
Married W. I. Hadley (No. 1445), August 25, 1892.

1597. Alta Rebecca Williams, B. L. Columbus, O.
1892–94, Teacher in Public Schools, Mechanicsburgh, O. Married Charles W. Martin, July 25, 1894. Residence, North Dormitory, Ohio State University.

1598. Charles Edwin Williams, A. B. 17 W. 9th Street, New York City.
A. B., 1893, Harvard University.
1893–, Private Tutor.

1599. Hannah Elizabeth Williamson, B. L. Iberia, O.
Teacher.

1600. Linnie Mae Wilson, B. L. Somerset, O.
Married C. A. Beacham, April 25, 1895.

1601. Noah De Orville Wilson, A. B. Sparta, O.
1892–, Principal in Public Schools.

1602. Henry Collier Wright, A. B. Le Roy, O.
1892–93, Assistant Pastor Main Street Methodist Church, Dubuque, Iowa. 1893–4, Student at Harvard University.

1603. Howard Elmer Wright, A. B. Deavertown, O.
1892–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

Class of 1893.

1604. Edwin Percy Baker, A. B. Lebanon, Ill.
Professor of Latin, McKendree College.

1605. Albert Beal, A. B. Boston, Mass.
1893–, Student at Boston University School of Theology, and Pastor's Assistant Shawmut Congregational Church.

1606. Richard Henry Beesley, A. B. Salt Lake City, Utah.
1893–, Principal of City High School.

1607. John Henry Blackburn, A. B. Chatham, N. J.
Student at Drew Theological Seminary, and Acting Pastor of Methodist Episcopal Church.

1608. Hattie Lane Bland, B. L. Delaware, O.

1609. Gertrude Vail Bliss, B. L. Sparta, O.
1894–, Teacher in Public Schools.

1610. Theodora Frances Burns, A. B. Athens, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

1611. Mae Campbell, B. L. Cincinnati, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

1612. Cornelius Beard Canon, A. B. Dakota, Iowa.
1893–, Minister to the Northwest Iowa Conference, M. E. Church.

1613. Robert Carhart, A. B. Galion, O.
1893–, Student of Law, Cincinnati University.

1614. Adda Carpenter, B. L. Delaware, O.

1615. Elsie Castor, A. B. Kenton, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

1616. Edwin Stanton Collier, A. B. Boston, Mass.
Student at Boston University School of Theology.

1617. Parson Brownlow Cuppett, A. B. Coquimbo, Chili.
1893–, Missionary to Chili. Pastor English Church.

1618. Nellie Blanche Denny, B. L. Huntsville, O.

1619. Louise Naomi Doud, A. B. Norwalk, O.

1620. Walter Adams Draper, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
Journalist.

1621. James Marquis Farrell, A. B. Brockton, N. Y.
1893–, Minister in the Erie Conference, M. E. Church.

1622. Charles Lee Fillebrown, A. B. La Carne, O.
Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1623. Grace Fridman, B. L. Yellow Springs, O.
Assistant Professor of Latin and Greek, Antioch College.

1624. Edward Gaudern, B. S. Bryan, O.
Student of Law. Admitted to practice, March, 1895.

1625. Samuel Alphonse Gillett, A. B. Crestline, O.
1893–, Principal of High School.

1626. Nellie Ossinni Graff, A. B. Delaware, O.

1627. Alice Florence Griffiths, B. L. Delaware, O.

1628. Ume Hameda, B. L. Tokio, Japan.
1893–4, Student in Kindergarten School, Chattanooga, Tenn. 1894–, Teacher of Kindergarten in Japan.

1629. Harold Heath, A. B. Palo Alto, Cal.
1893–4, Professor of Biology and Geology, University of the Pacific. 1894–, Instructor in Histology, Leland Stanford University.

1630. Mary B. Heath, B. L. Bryn Mawr, Pa.
Student at Bryn Mawr College.

1631. William Thomas Helms, A. B. Malden, W. Va.
Minister in West Virginia Conference, M. E. Church.

1632. William Samuel Heusner, A. B. Clay Center, Kas.
Student of Law.

1633. Nettie Hollington, B. L. Delaware, O.
Student of Music.

1634. Olive Grace Hornbrook, B. L. Barnesville, O.
1893–, Teacher in Public Schools.

1635. Frank Webster Howell, B. S. Dayton, O.
Student of Law at the Cincinnati Law School.

1636. Lawrence McKendree Idleman, A. B. Delaware, O.
Salesman and Student of Music.

1637. Lewis Allen Ireton, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
1893–, Student of Law.

1638. Lola May Kidwell, A. B. Nagasaki, Japan.
1894–, Missionary to Japan, under the auspices of the W. F. M. Society of the M. E. Church.

1639. Mabel Albertine Knapp, A. B. Lexington, Ky.

1640. Charles Dick Lafferty, A. B. Gambier, O.
1893–, Student of Theology, Kenyon College.

1641. Charlotte May Lakin, B. L. Point Pleasant, O.

1642. Mary Alice Le Master, B. L. Zanesville, O.
1893–, Teacher in the Public Schools.

1643. Andrew Sagito Linn, A. B. Richmond, O.
1893–4, Agent Pittsburgh Building and Loan Association. 1894, Student of Law.

1644. Edward Kingsley Lowry, A. B. Peking, China.
1893–4, Fourth Assistant, Imperial Maritime Customs. 1894–, Second Secretary of Legation and Private Secretary to the United States Minister to China.

1645. Walter Latimer Luttgen, A. B. Delaware, O.
Salesman.

1646. James William Magruder, B. S. Mechanicsburg, O.
Student of Medicine at Miami Medical College.

1647. Arthur Mercein Mann, B. S. Alexandria, O.
1890–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. 1892–3, Student at the Ohio Wesleyan University. 1893–, Again in the pastorate.

1648. Frank Millard Mecartney, B. S. Columbus, O.
Student of Law.

1649. Everett Virgil McCaskill, A. B. Chicago, Ill.
1893–4, Principal Commercial Department, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1894, Graduate Student of Summer Science School, Wood's Holl, Mass. 1894–, Graduate Student in Biology, Chicago University.

1650. Nellie Mary McClain, B. L. Greenfield, O.

1651. William McClain, A. B. Baltimore, Md.
1893–, Student of Mathematics, Johns Hopkins University.

1652. Charles McCoard, A. B. Provo, Utah.
Minister in the Utah Mission, M. E. Church. 1894–, Missionary to Utah.

1653. Nora McMoran, B. L. Paris, O.

1654. Frank LeRond McVey, A. B. New Haven, Conn.
Graduate Student at Yale University.

1655. Sarah Catherine Moyer, B. L. Wilmington, O.
Married H. E. Chatterton (No.), May 3, 1893.

1656. Elmer Ellsworth Noble, A. B. Waterside, Pa.
Student of Theology at Boston University, and Assistant Pastor of Morgan Chapel.

1657. Grace Maria Packard, B. L. Norwalk, O.
1894–, Teacher in the Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home, at Xenia, O.

1658. May Pemberton, B. L. West Milton, O.
Ph. B., 1894, Michigan University.
Student at Michigan University, Ann Arbor. Minister in the Friends Church.

1659. Byrd Arthur Peters, B. S. Delaware, O.
1893–, Teacher in Business College, Taunton, Mass.

1660. Harry Willis Pond, A. B. Cleveland, O.
Secretary of Economy Building and Loan Company.

1661. Cora Belle Ramage, B. L. Delaware, O.
1893–, Teacher in Public Schools.

1662. Fred Clark Rector, A. B. Circleville, O.
1893–94, Teacher in Union College, Barbourville, Ky. 1894–, Student of Law in Yale University.

1663. Edward Thomson Reed, A. B. Portsmouth, O.
Assistant Cashier National Bank.

1664. John Lewis Reeder, A. B. Boston, Mass.
Student of Theology at Boston University. 1894, Acting Pastor, Topsfield, Mass.

1665. Merrill Ulysses Ricketts, A. B. Columbus, O.
1893–5, Student of Law, Ohio State University. 1895–, Attorney at Law.

1666. William Frank Rimer, A. B. Delaware, O.
1893–, Superintendent of Schools.

1667. Margaret Roberts, B. L. Chester, England.
1894–, Will spend some months at Chester, England.

1668. Daniel Clinard Rybolt, A. B. Hilliards, O.
1893–4, Superintendent of Schools, Harrisburg, O.

1669. Eddy Rynearson, A. B. Dayton, O.
1893–, Teacher in Public Schools. Published "Plant Record."
1894–, Special Student in Science Summer School, Wood's Holl, Mass.

1670. Charles Seaton, A. B. Mansfield, O.
Student of Law.

1671. Stella Secrist, A. B. Chillicothe, O.
1893–, Teacher in Public School.

1672. Agnes Shephard, B. L. Perry, O.

1673. Harriet May Shultz, B. L. Abingdon, Va.
1883–, Teacher of Art.

1674. Edward Porter Smith, B. S. Yellow Springs, O.
1893–, Student of Medicine at Michigan University.

1675. Lola Arbella Smythe, B. L. Galena, O.
1893–, Teaching in Public School.

1676. Julia Sowers, B. L. Urbana, O.

1677. Edwin Arthur Strother, A. B. Richwood, O.
1892–, Minister in Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.
1894–, Pastor of Richwood Circuit.

1678. Phoebe Catherine Swope, A. B. Altamont, Kas.
Teacher in Public School.

1679. Mary Margaret Thomas, B. L. Delaware, O.

1680. Wendell Marshall Thomas, A. B. New Orleans, La.
1893–, Professor of Greek and Mathematics, New Orleans University.

1681. Charles Benton Throckmorton, A. B. Nineveh, Pa.
Student of Medicine at Western Pennsylvania Medical College.

1682. Clarence Sumner Vandenbark, A. B. Zanesville, O.
A. B., 1894, Harvard University.
Student of Law.

1683. Emmet Wallace Van Fleet, B. L. Galena, O.
1894–, Superintendent of Schools.

1684. Charles Clinton Webb, A. B. Pleasantville, O.
1893–, Principal of Pleasantville Academy.

1685. Mariana Young, A. B. Meadville, Pa.
1893–4, Teaching at Marianette, Wis. 1894–, Instructor in Latin and Greek and Assistant Preceptress at Huling's Hall, Allegheny College.

CLASS OF 1894.

1686. May Abernethy, B. L. Darbyville, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

1687. Nellie Maud Adams, B. S. Westerville, O.
Married C. J. Lowry (No. 1728), Jan. 3, 1895. Spending the Winter in Florida.

1688. Franklin Adcock, A. B. Blotchford, O.
1894–, Superintendent of the New Pittsburgh Schools.

1689. Luther Colfax Anderson, A. B. Pennsboro, W. Va.
Superintendent of Public Schools.

1690. Elonia Andre, B. L. Wheelersburg, O.
1894, Special Student Science Summer Schools, Wood's Holl, Mass. Teacher.

1691. Frank Appel, A. B. Lucasville, O.
1894–, Superintendent of Schools.

1692. Albert Milton Austin, B. S. Ottawa, O.
1894–, Principal of High School.

1693. Arthur Virgil Babbs, A. B. Ashland, Ky.
1894–, Principal of Ashland Institute.

1694. Fred. Eugene Baker, B. L. Cleveland, O.
1894–, Minister in Charge of Mission Work.

1695. Edward Hickey Barnes, A. B. Forgy, O.
1894, Superintendent of Township and High Schools.

1696. Laura Bigelow, A. B. East Somerville, Mass.
1894–, Student of Music.

1697. Maurice Alpheus Bigelow, B. S. Evanston, Ill.
1894, Investigator at U. S. Fish Commission Station, Wood's Holl, Mass. 1894–5, Instructor in Biology, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1895–, Fellow in Biology, Northwestern University.

1698. William McKendree Brackney, A. B. St. Johns, O.
Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1699. Samuel Carlton Bright, A. B. Logan, O.
Deputy Sheriff of Hocking County.

1700. Daisy Meadow Brooke, B. L. Columbus, O.

1701. Milton Wilbur Brown, B. S. Delaware, O.
1894–, Special Student, Wooster University.

1702. Leonard Asbury Busby, B. S. Chicago, Ill.
1894, Student of Law, Chicago Law School.

1703. Otto William Carpenter, A. B. Mansfield, O.
1894, With Commercial Castor Oil Company, Cleveland, O. 1895–, Student of Law.

1704. Anna Holmes Clark, B. L. Columbus, O.

1705. Charles Bartain Cramer, A. B. Celina, O.
Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church.

1706. Laura Grace Crook, B. L. University Place, Neb.
1894–, Teacher of Music.

1707. Susa Lawson Davis, B. S. Plymouth, Ind.
Teacher. May be addressed at Zanesville, O.

1708. Lucy Dickerson, A. B. Cherry Valley, Mass.
Married George R. Grose (No. 1714), June 28, 1894.

1709. Daniel Kline Dunton, A. B. Shackleford, Va.
1894, Engaged in Farming.

1710. Roy Cullen Gasser, B. S. Paulding, O.
Court Stenographer of Paulding, Defiance and Williams Counties.

1711. Flora Belle George, B. L. Piqua, O.

1712. George Vincent Gordon, A. B. Bremen, Ky.
1894–, President of Bremen College.

1713. John Bowers Gordon, B. S. Chesterville, O.
Superintendent of Schools.

1714. George Richmond Grose, A. B. Cherry Valley, Mass.
Student of Theology at Boston University.

1715. Arthur Henry Harrop, A. B. Barberville, Ky.
1894, Professor of Latin and Greek in Union College.

1716. Martin Van Buren Heidlebaugh, A. B. Rushmore, O.
1894–, Post-Graduate Student, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1717. May Winifred Hosbrook, B. L. Madeira, O.

1718. Frederick Leigh Hunt, A. B. South Charleston, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

1719. Frend Irwin Johnson, A. B. Boston, Mass.
1894, Student of Theology, Boston University; also Pastor M. E. Church, Swampscott, Mass.

1720. Alys Louise Kemble, B. L. Tulare, Cal.

1721. Nellie May Kemp, B. L. Chattanooga, Tenn.
Teacher in Chattanooga Female College.

1722. Mary Ketcham, B. L. Delaware, O.

1723. Emma Lavinia Kirk, B. L. Delaware, O.
Teacher.

1724. Stella Edith Klein, B. L. Buena Vista, O.
1894, Teaching in High School, Bowling Green, O.

1725. Gertrude Lacroix, B. L. Eureka, Kas.
Teacher in Eureka College.

1726. Alfred Cookman Leigh, A. B. Groveport, O.
1894–, Student of Law.

1727. George Washington Lewis, A. B. Lebanon, O.
1894–, Superintendent Public Schools.

1728. Clinton Jay Lowry, A. B. Westerville, O.
1894, Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Spending the Winter of 1894–5 in Florida on account of ill health.

1729. George Ernest Luce, A. B. 95 Hamilton Street, Columbus, O.

1730. Amus Lincoln Madden, A. B. Ringgold, O.
1894–, Minister in the Ohio Conference, M. E. Church, and Pastor of Ringgold Circuit.

1731. John Francis McConnell, A. B. 72 Mt. Vernon St., Boston, Mass.
1894, Student of Theology, Boston University; also Pastor at Chelmsford, Mass.

1732. William Henry Meck, A. B. Sidney, O.
A. M., 1894, Ohio Normal University.
Principal of High School.

1733. Walter Chapman Merrick, A. B. Wilmington, O.
Student of Law.

1734. Frances Marie Miller, B. L. Madisonville, O.

1735. Kenton Abraham Miller, A. B. Ironton, O.
Student of Law.

1736. Belle Morgan, A. B. Delaware, O.
Instructor in Elocution, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1737. Benjamin Beamer Morrow, B. S. Mt. Victory, O.
Student of Medicine at Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, O.

1738. Harriet R. Morrow, B. L. Mt. Victory, O.
Teacher.

1739. Lulu Grace Mumper, B. L. Springfield, O.
1894–, Teacher in Public Schools.

1740. Ida Viola Murphy, B. L. Marysville, O.

1741. Charles Hugh Neilson, A. B. Robinson, Ills.
1894–, Superintendent of Schools.

1742. Elmer Samuel Oman, A. B. Nebraska, O.

1743. Helen Marie Parsons, B. L. Delaware, O.
Student of Art.

1774. Cora Alta Patton, B. L. Delaware, O.

1745. Mabel Pearman, A. B. Delaware, O.
1894–, Teaching in Grammar School, Washington C. H., O.

1746. Walter Thomson Pierce, A. B. South Charleston, O.
Teacher of Modern Languages.

1747. Edward Thomson Powell, A. B. Columbus, O.
Student of Law.

1748. Ella Margaret Richards, A. B. Delaware, O.

1749. Mary Penn Robinson, B. L. Delaware, O.

1750. Alexander Rogers, B. S. Bloomingburg, O.
Student of Law.

1751. Joseph Burt Rodgers, A. B. Delaware, O.
1894–, Instructor in the Conservatory of Music, O. W. U.

1752. Richard Frederic Rust, A. B. Cincinnati, O.
Student.

1753. Harry Young Saint, A. B. Ann Arbor, Mich.
Student of Law in Michigan University.

1754. Otto Roland Saint, A. B. 3 Perry Street, New York City.
Broker.

1755. George Brinton Scott, A. B. Morgantown, W. Va.
Student of Law, University of West Virginia.

1756. Howard Hammond Scott, A. B. Boston, Mass.
Student of Theology, Boston University.

1757. George Brinton Shanor, A. B. Martinsville, O.
1894–, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church.

1758. Morris Purdy Shawkey, A. B. Reynolds, N. D.
1894–, Superintendent of Schools.

1759. Rhoda Grace Shultz, B. L. Gordon, O.

1760. Leila May Sigler, B. L. 122 Main Street, Henderson, Ky.
Married T. F. Feltman, Sept. 13, 1894.

1761. Ada Florence Spring, B. L. Tedrow, O.
Preparing for Medical Missionary Work.

1762. Samuel Lemen Stewart, A. B. Boston, Mass.
Student of Theology at Boston University.

1763. Walter Whitman Storms, A. B. Raton, New Mexico.
1894–, Superintendent of Schools.

1764. Pauline Taylor, B. L. Hartwell, O.

1765. Della Temple, B. L. Lindale, O.

1766. Eva Hemans Thomas, A. B. Delaware, O.

1767. Alice May Upp, B. L. New Portage, O.

1768. William Wallis, B. S. Charleston, Ill.
1894–, Superintendent of Schools.

1769. Mary Effie Warren, B. L. Delaware, O.
1894–, Teaching in Public Schools, Berea, O.

1770. Aquilla Webb, A. B. Broadway, O.
Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, M. E. Church. Also Post-Graduate Student in Elocution and Oratory of the Ohio Wesleyan University.

1771. Anna White, B. L. Columbus, O.

1772. Elmer LeVerne Whitney, A. B. New York City.
Associate Editor National Cyclopedia of American Biography. May also be addressed at Delaware, O.

1773. Susie May Whitney, B. L. Shackleford, Va.
Married Daniel K. Dunton (No. 1709), July 5, 1894.

1774. Charles Henry Williams, A. B. Boston, Mass.
Student of Theology, Boston University. Also Acting Pastor of M. E. Church at North Abington, Mass.

1775. Fanny Gray Wilson, B. L. Delaware, O.
Instructor in French, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1776. George Sylvester Womer, A. B. Boston, Mass.
Student of Theology, Boston University, and Assistant Pastor of Morgan Chapel.

QUINQUENNIAL CATALOGUE

OF THE

ALUMNÆ

OF THE

OHIO WESLEYAN FEMALE COLLEGE.

1853-1894.

Ohio Wesleyan Female College.

1853-1877.

The Ohio Wesleyan Female College, chartered April 1, 1853, was formally united with the Ohio Wesleyan University, August 6, 1877, at which time, in the opinion of even many of its own graduates, the "O. W. F. C." ceased to exist as a separate institution, but a careful examination of the record made by the four hundred and eleven persons who hold its diploma will show that the institution still lives, and is making history. A college is not a pile of buildings, nor yet a board of trustees and an endowment, but a collection of human lives that have been lifted and ennobled by its unseen influence.

In the long list which follows, there will be found the names of those who have won deserved honors in school and college, in the several learned professions, and in the mission fields of the world. Incomplete and imperfect as is the compilation of statistics, the record compares most favorably with that of the Alumni which precedes it, while woman's highest ministries—those of home and church—cannot be recorded on paper.

No one can be as conscious as the editor of the many errors and omissions of this attempted history. No roll of residences, marriages and deaths, of attainments and honors, has been preserved in the College. Former lists were found

to be incomplete, names having been omitted which were recorded in the minutes of the Board of Trustees.

In a few instances, diplomas, properly signed and attested, were found in the possession of women whose names had not been preserved in catalogue or other college roll. In the collection of material for this report, circulars were sent to each Alumna whose address could be obtained. Letters were also sent to one or more members of each class, to the Alumnæ Association, and to our church papers. Through these agencies, we have reached three-fourths of the whole number of graduates. Of many others, we simply know that they married and moved to the "West."

It is to be hoped that all persons having information concerning the Alumnæ will report the same to the editor, for publication in the University paper, and for future editions of this catalogue.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

1853–1877.

Those marked with a * are known to be dead.

*Ralph Hills, M. D. 1853–68
*Nathan Chester 1853–56
*Samuel Lynch 1853–59
*Nathan Dustin 1853–56
Wm. G. Williams, LL. D. 1853–70
*Thomas F. Joy, M. A. 1853–77
E. C. Gavitt 1853–56
*Augustus A. Welch 1853–77
*Alvin T. Belt 1853–60
*James C. Evans 1853–67
Joseph Ayers 1853–57
L. J. Critchfield, M. A. 1853–57
Lemuel Herbert 1853–57
*Brainard Dickinson 1853–66
John Cozier 1853–55
N. D. Perry 1853–58
John Mears 1853–56
B. H. Willis 1853–58
*O. D. Hough 1853–58
*Wm. L. Harris, D. D., LL. D. 1853–64
*James T. Caples 1853–55
*Charles D. Burritt 1855–56
*Edward Thomson, D. D., LL. D. 1855–64
Joseph K. Watkins 1856–57
*Park S. Donelson, D. D. 1856–76
*Leonard B. Gurley, D. D. 1856–62
John W. Bain 1856–57
Moses L. Starr, M. A. 1856–73

*Hiram M. Shaffer 1857–65
*Henry E. Pilcher 1857–59
*Edward R. Jewett 1857–60
Thomas F. Hildreth, M. A. 1857–66
Henry J. Eaton, M. A. 1858–64
*Archibald Lybrand 1858–75
Edward M. Phelps 1858–61
*Thomas Evans, Jr. 1858–75
Henry Whiteman 1859–77
*Samuel Lynch 1860–67
*John F. Kennedy 1860–72
Hobert DuBois 1860–65
John W. Bain 1861–65
*Thomas H. Wilson 1862–73
*Wesley J. Wells 1864–67
H. W. Pumphrey 1864–67
*Alexander Nelson, D. D. 1864–70
*Thomas Barkdull 1865–69
John S. Jones, M. A. 1865–74
Aaron J. Lyon, M. A. 1866–69
*Harvey S. Camp 1866–67
Carmi A. Vananda, M. A. 1867–74
*J. A. Clippinger 1867–74
J. H. Creighton, M. A. 1867–77
I. C. Aston 1867–71
W. T. Snow 1867–68
J. F. Bartlett 1867–71
John Taylor 1867–76
*John W. White 1868–74
Thomas F. Hildreth, M. A. 1869–71
John A. Mudge 1869–74
Leroy A. Belt, D. D. 1870–77
*Oliver Kennedy 1870–73
J. T. Gordon 1871–77
John Ogden 1871–74
John Whitworth 1871–77
Wm. G. Williams, LL. D. 1873–77
*Geo. G. Hackedorn 1873–74
Wm. St. John 1873–77
*Alexander Nelson, D. D. 1873–77
Samuel A. Keen, M. A. 1874–77

*Timothy W. Stanley, M.A.	1874–77
Zenas L. White	1874–77
John T. Halliday	1874–77
*Leonard B. Gurley, D.D.	1874–75
Thomas E. Powell, M.A.	1874–77
Samuel L. Roberts	1874–77
Wm. F. Whitlock, D.D.	1875–77
James Lewis	1875–77
Moses L. Starr, M.A.	1875–77
*Thomas Evans, Jr.	1876–77
W. L. Watt	1876–77

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

PRESIDENTS.

*Ralph Hills, M. D.	1853–57
*Wm. L. Harris, D. D., LL. D.	1857–67
*P. S. Donelson, D. D.	1864–75
*A. Nelson, D. D.	1875–77

SECRETARIES.

*Wm. L. Harris, D. D.	1853–54
L. J. Critchfield, M. A.	1854–57
*Park S. Donelson, D. D.	1857–60
George Mather, M. A.	1860–62
Wm. O. Semans, M. A.	1862–65
John S. Jones, M. A.	1865 75
Zenas L. White	1875–77

AUDITORS.

*Wm. L. Harris, D. D.	1855 57
Wm. G. Williams, LL. D.	1857 58
Moses L. Starr, M. A.	1858 75
*Thomas Evans, Jr.	1875 76
*A. A. Welch	1876–77

TREASURERS.

*James C. Evans	1853–61
Henry J. Eaton, M. A.	1861–62
*Archibald Lybrand	1862–76
Zenas L. White	1876–77
Wm. F. Whitlock, D. D.	1877–78

FACULTY.

PRESIDENTS.

1. *ORAN FAVILLE 1853–54

A. B., 1844, and A. M., 1847, Wesleyan University.

1859–61 Lieutenant Governor of Iowa.
1861–72 Editor of the *Iowa School Journal*, and one of the leading educators of the State.
Died at Waverly, Iowa, October 3, 1872.

2. *JAMES ALEXANDER DEAN 1854–55

A. B., 1847, and A. M., 1850, Wesleyan University.
D. D., —, Ohio Wesleyan University.

1849–53 Principal of South Lowell Academy, N. C.
1853–4 Adjunct Professor in Randolph-Macon College.
1854–5 President Ohio Wesleyan Female College.
1856–7 President of Mansfield Female College, O.
1857–9 President of Asbury Female Institute, Greencastle, Ind.
1872–5 President of East Tennessee Wesleyan University.
1883–4 President of New Orleans University.
Author of an abridged edition of "Gibbon's Rome," and also of "Historical Illustrations."
A member of the New England Southern, the New York East, and of the Louisiana Conferences, M. E. Church.
Died at New Brunswick, N. J., March 30, 1885.

3. *CHARLES DAVID BURRITT 1855–56

A. B., 1843, and A. M., 1846, Wesleyan University.

Died at Ithaca, N. Y., May 7, 1856.

4. *PARK S. DONELSON 1856–73

D. D., 1859, De Pauw University.

Minister in the Central Ohio Conference of the M. E. Church.
Died at Dexter, Mich., May 6, 1882.

5. WILLIAM RICHARDSON 1873–77

A. B. and A. M., Dartmouth College.

Superintendent of Public Schools, Wichita, Kas.

PROFESSORS.

1. WILLIAM SMITH, A. M. 1853–58
   1858–82, President of Xenia Female College.
2. GEORGE MATHER, A. M. 1858–62
   Minister in North Ohio Conference, Ashland, O.
3. WILLIAM O. SEMANS, A. M. 1862–65
   Professor in the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O.
4. LEWIS M. ALBRIGHT, A. M., D. D. 1865–70
   Minister in the Central Ohio Conference, Delaware, O.
5. *ALMON S. P. NEWTON, A. M. 1871–72
   Gave up work on account of ill health. Died at Akron, N. Y., Dec. 11, 1875.
6. JOHN P. PATTERSON, A. M. 1872–75
   1875–94, Superintendent of Schools, Washington C. H., Ohio, Pensacola, Florida, and elsewhere. Address (1894), Denver, Col.
7. LUCY HERRON PARKER 1875–77
   A. B. and A. M., Cincinnati Wesleyan College.
   1894 Literary Secretary of Deaconess' Home, Cincinnati, O.

PRECEPTRESSES.

MRS. MARIA M. FAVILLE 1853–54
*L. AMELIA DAYTON 1855–56
Married Dr. Abel Stevens.
Died at Geneva, Switzerland.
*S. MINERVA ROCKWELL 1856–57
1858–61 Missionary to India.
1860 Married Rev. J. M. Thoburn.
Died at Nynee Tal, India, November, 1861.
J. E DEWOLFE 1860–63
Married *T. C. Paddock, Cleveland, O.
MARY E. WING 1863–64
EMILY A. HARRINGTON 1864–65
MRS. C. H. DONELSON, Evanston, Ill. 1865–73
MRS. M. E. RICHARDSON 1873–74
MRS. SUSAN A. BROCKWAY, B. S., ... 1874–75
Principal Ladies' Seminary, San Jose, Cal.
FRANCES T. GEE 1875–76
MRS. L. E. C JOHNSON, St. Louis, Mo. 1876–77

INSTRUCTORS.

MODERN LANGUAGES.

MARY B. JANES 1857–61
M. L. A. Pro Honore, Ohio Wesleyan Female College.
Married William A. Ingham, Cleveland, O.

*ELIZABETH BROWN 1865–74
1858–64, Missionary to Bulgaria. 1874, married Dr. H. Hendrixson. Died at Lewis Centre in 1876.

*MARTHA A. ALBRIGHT, M. L. A. 1874–76

CLARA A. NELSON, A. M., B. S. 1876–77
Instructor in French, Ohio Wesleyan University.

LATIN AND GERMAN.

MICHAEL J. CRAMER, A. M. 1857–60
D. D., 1863, Syracuse University.
Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, M. H. Church. Minister-resident and Consul General at the Courts of Denmark and Switzerland. Professor in Boston University. (1894), Engaged in Literary Work, East Orange, N. J.

PERCIVAL C. WILSON, A. M. 1863–64
(1894), Engaged in business, Chattanooga, Tenn.

MARY E. M. ADAMS, M. L. A. 1864–70
Married *Rev. J. M. Jameson, Orange, Cal.

ABIGAIL A. LOUNSBURY, M. L. A. 1870–74
Married Louis C. Black, Cincinnati, O.

LATIN AND ENGLISH.

ADELINE BAKER, M. L. A. 1870–71
Residence (1894), Gambier, O.

LUCY M. PARKER, B. A. 1875–77
A. B., 1875, Cincinnati Wesleyan Female College.
1878–81, Instructor in the Cincinnati Wesleyan. 1881–5, Instructor in the Chickering Institute, Cincinnati, O. Address (1894), Care Mrs. L. H. Parker, Deaconess' Home, Cincinnati, Ohio.

MATHEMATICS AND BELLES-LETTRES.

*Martha J. Styer, M. L. A. 1870–75

Susan A. Brockway, B. S. 1875–77
Principal of Ladies' Seminary, San Jose, Cal.

SCIENCE.

*Sarah P. Hastings, M. L. A. 1854–55
Married C. C. Knowlton, 1855. Died at Normal, Ill., Jan. 23, 1880.

Mary McLain 1855–56

Caroline Miller, M. E. L. 1856–57
Married M. B. Miller.

Martha E. Franks, M. L. A. 1861–62
Instructor in Denver University.

Augusta H. Craw 1862–63
Married Rev. W. D. Godman in 1864. Winsted, La.

Caroline Barkdull, M. L. A. 1863–66
Married Prof. H. M. Perkins, Aug. 22, 1866. Delaware, O.

Edward Merrick, M. A. 1866–67
Superintendent of Public Schools, Wilmington, O.

Emma L. Albright 1867–68
Married Rev. L. M. Albright. Delaware, O.

Annette T. Phelps, M. L. A. 1870–71
Married George Lincoln. London, O.

*Martha J. Styer, M. L. A. 1870–71
Died at Delaware, O., April, 1876.

PAINTING AND DRAWING.

Charlotte Dexter 1857–58

N Emma Dickey, M. E. L. 1858–61
Married *P. B. Beery. "The Peabody," 102 Waverly Place, N. Y.

Mrs. Prof. F. S. Hoyt 1863–64
Residence (1894), Sandusky City, O.

Miranda Beardsley 1865–69
Teacher of Painting in Greensboro Female College, Greensboro, N. C. Art Studio, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

DOROTHEA GRAHAM 1870–77
1877–, Instructor in Painting, Ohio Wesleyan University. Residence (1894), Schenectady, N. Y.

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC.

TULLIUS C. O'KANE (No. 38) 1853–54
ELLEN M. BROWN 1853–60
EDWARD A. VAN METER 1858–59
HERMAN SHIRNER 1860–62
CLARA E. M'CARTER 1862–65
EDMUND S. MATTOON 1862–63
GEORGE M. STANDISH 1863–64
*LOUISA TIMMONS, M. L. A., M. M. (No. 1204) 1864–65
OSCAR MAYO 1864–68
AMANDA WILDBAHN 1865–69
ANNA MOORE 1866–67
LAURA OGDEN 1866–67
HATTIE E. MORSE 1867–68
MATILDA DICKINSON 1867–68
GEORGE H. BRIGGS 1868–69
MRS. MATTIE A. BRIGGS 1868–69
MINNIE OWEN 1869–70
ANNA E. JONES 1869–70
FANNY J. DOUGLAS 1869–72
JULIUS SIEGFELD 1869–70
FANNY NICHOLSON 1869–70
ANGELO DUPROSSE 1869–72
LUCY POWERS 1870–72
EDWARD HARDIK 1872–73
ELLA C. DOWNS, M. M. 1872–74
MRS. CLARA M. LONG 1872–73
RICHARD FASOLT 1873–74
ANNA MOORE 1874–75
FANNY J. DOUGLAS 1873–76
CARRIE LARIMORE 1874–75
BENJAMIN NAUMBOURG 1874–75
MRS. NINA MINELLI 1874–75
ALBERT A. STANLEY 1875–76
THEODORE PRESSER 1876–77
ANNA M. NATION 1876–77

ALUMNÆ RECORD

OF THE

OHIO WESLEYAN FEMALE COLLEGE.

1853-1877.

CLASS OF 1855.

1777. Adeline Baker, M. L. A. Gambier, O.
1855-6, Instructor in Latin, Xenia Female College. 1857–62, Instructor in Languages, Spring Mountain Seminary. 1862–7, Principal of Danville Academy. 1870–1, Instructor in Latin, Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1879–81, Instructor in Girls' Industrial Home, O.

1778. *Sarah P. Hastings, M. L. A.
1854–55, Instructor in Science, Ohio Wesleyan Female College. Married Chauncey C. Knowlton (No. 70), 1855. 1856–57, Instructor in Pittsburgh Female College. 1857–59–, Instructor in the Northwest Virginia Academy. Died at Normal, Ill., Jan. 23, 1880.

1779. Olive L. Horr, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married Nathan N. Starr, Nov. 10, 1859.

1780. *Lucretia W. Lamb, M. E. L.
Married Rev. H. Miller. Died in 1884.

1781. Mary A. Riser, M. L. A. Los Angeles, Cal.
1864–5, Assistant Principal of Linden Hill Academy. Married C. W. Sexton (No. 248), Aug. 25, 1864.

1782. Nancy M. Ritchey, M. E. L. Delaware, O.
Married *T. B. Williams, M. D., Oct. 11, 1855.

1783. Elizabeth Kate Wilcox, M. E. L. Sunbury, O.
Married Dr. L. S. Cook, April 28, 1856.

CLASS OF 1856.

1784. Abbie A. Ingham, M. L. A. Brooklyn Village, O.
1856–60, Teacher in High School Department. Married *Rev. H. L. Parrish, Feb. 7, 1860. Married O. T. Parrish.

1785. Mary J. Irwin, M. E. L.
Married *Alva T. Wiles (No. 83). Making her residence with a son in Milwaukee, Wis., but will soon remove to Lowell, N. Dak.

1786. Caroline Miller, M. E. L. San Francisco, Cal.
Married *Mr. B. Miller. The last notice we had of Mrs. Miller, she was in France attending to the education of her three daughters.

1787. Frances H. Thrall, M. E. L. Xenia, O.
Teacher in High Schools, Norwalk and Xenia. Married A. H. Brundage, M. D., 1861.

CLASS OF 1857.

1788. N. Emma Dickey, M. E. L. New York City.
1858–61, Instructor in Painting in the Ohio Wesleyan Female College. Married *P. B. Beery. Full address, care "The Peabody," 102 Waverly Place.

1789. Lucy S. Gavitt, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
1863–65, Instructor in Latin and Mathematics, Maumee Academy. Married *Sydenham Shaffer, Feb. 22, 1865. Home Missionary in Clarkson, Miss. Matron at Girls' Industrial Home.

1790. Amanda Hedrick, M. L. A. Sorrento, Fla.
1859–64, Preceptress Springfield Female College. Married Dr. W. F. Thomas, Oct. 18, 1864.

1791. Charlotte A. Hough, M. E. L. Boston, Mass.
Married *Benjamin B. Walker (No. 1262), 1863. Engaged with her son in Home Missionary Work.

1792. *M. Rose Latimer, M. L. A.
1862–72, Teacher in High School, Delaware, O. Died at Delaware in 1876.

1793. Mary C. LeDuc, M. E. L. Tryon, N. C.
A teacher for many years in the public schools of Columbus, O., and Minneapolis and Stillwater, Minn. Teacher in the Asylum for the Blind, Columbus, O., for several years. A writer for the papers in Minneapolis, Columbus and Boston, under the nom de plume of "Kate Crayon." Author of a "Plea for Homeless Mothers."

1794. Elizabeth F. Mast, M. L. A.
Married A. Lemon. Last address known, North Bend, Ind.

1795. Fidelia Perkins, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
1874–91, Teacher in Delaware Public Schools.

1796. Sarah J. Perkins, M. L. A. Pana, Ill.
Married Clinton Howard, Jan. 1, 1861.

1797. Louisa B. Shaffer, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married *J. W. Reynolds, Oct. 18, 1866.

1798. Ellen M. Smith, M. E. L.
1860–6, Teacher in Public Schools, Columbus, O. 1868–, Teacher in Public Schools, Chicago, Ill. Address unknown.

1799. *Melvina E. Warner, M. L. A.
Married James R. Lynch, Sept. 9, 1863. Died at Mt. Vernon, O., Oct. 9, 1874.

1800. Susan L. Watkins, M. L. A. Alexandria, Minn.
Married *Azis B. Donaldson (No. 395), Nov. 28, 1857.

1801. Ellen A. Weeks, M. E. L.
1861–2, Teacher in Public Schools, Zanesville, O. 1865–9, Teacher in Public Schools, Philadelphia, Pa. Residence unknown.

Class of 1858.

1802. *Julia H. Ayres, M. E. L.
Married William Scranton, in 1861. Dead.

1803. Elnora O. Belt, M. L. A. Denver, Col.
Married John P. Patterson (No. 136), July 12, 1860.

1804. Susan M. Dickey, M. E. L. 978 Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.
Teacher for many years at Mansfield, Xenia, and London, Ohio.

1805. Evaline D. Griffin, M. L. A. Mexico, Mo.
Instructor in the New Albany Female College. 1870–73, Teacher in the Public Schools of Sedalia, Mo.

1806. *Corinthia A. Irwin, M. L. A.
1862–63, Preceptress of Willoughby College. Married *John P. LaCroix. Died at Delaware, O., Oct., 1878.

1807. Mary Johnson, M. L. A. Cleveland, O.
1862–6, Teacher in the Public Schools of Marysville, O. Married E. F. Malin, Sept. 22, 1860.

1808. Nancy D. Mitchell, M. L. A. Elyria, O.
Married Prof. H. M. Parker.

1809. *Rachel A. Morrow, M. E. L.
Married Daniel G. Garwood, June 28, 1860. Died April 14, 1864, at Salem, O.

1810. Mary S. Pilcher, M. E. L. Jackson, Mich.
Preceptress in DeKalb Seminary. Married J. H. Pilcher, Jan. 25, 1872.

1811. Caroline Shipley, M. E. L.
Married A. Fisher. Address unknown.

1812. *Julia P. Stanley, M. L. A.
M. E. L., 1857, Ohio Wesleyan Female College.
Married E. W. Steele, Jan. 1, 1866. Died at San Francisco, Cal., June 17, 1867.

CLASS OF 1859.

1813. Sarah E. Armstrong, M. E. L. Willoughby, O.
Married *W. Brown.

1814. Adeline J. Covell, M. L. A. Clarence, Iowa.
Married Milton Scott, March 20, 1861.

1815. *R. Susan Hamilton, M. E. L.
1859–61, Teacher in Public Schools, Richwood, O. Died at Richwood, June 13, 1861.

1816. Sarah V. Hedges, M. E. L. Delaware, O.
Married J. W. Neil, M. D., Dec. 27, 1859.

1817. Kate Hull, M. E. L. Prairie du Sac, Wis.
1859–63, Teacher in Public Schools, Danville, Ky. Married Wm. K. Goddard.

1818. Emma Janes, M. L. A. Washington, D. C.
1868-69, Teacher in Public Schools, Chicago, Ill. 1870–72, Journalist, Oakland, Cal. 1872–, Professor in University of the Pacific. 1873–, Washington Correspondent for Cleveland *Herald*, Philadelphia *Press*, Albany *Journal*, Sacramento *Record Union*.

1819. Sarah J. Jones, M. E. L.
Married Wyman Hull. Residence unknown.

1820. *Mary Monnett, M. L. A.
Married John W. Bain, May, 1860. Died at Osawatomie, Kas., July 31, 1885. Founder of "Monnett Hall" of the Ohio Wesleyan University.

1821. Helen M. Perkins, M. E. L. Kenosha, Wis.
1860–68, Teacher in Public Schools, Kenosha. 1868–69, Teacher in District School, Chicago. 1870–74, Assistant in Normal Work, Central Tennessee College, Nashville. 1874–77, Assistant in Normal Work, Wiley University, Marshall, Texas. 1877–81, Principal of Walden Seminary, Little Rock, Ark.

1822. Annie M. Sanborn, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married *Marshall B. Clason, Sept. 23, 1862. 1881–93, Conference Secretary Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, Central Ohio Conference.

1823. Annella H. Smith, M. E. L. Lincoln, Neb.
Married William Chain.

CLASS OF 1860.

1824. Ada A. Abbott, M. E. L. Tiffin, O.
Married Frank K. Shawn.

1825. Sarah S. Franks, M. L. A. Denver, Col.
1860–8, Teacher in Public Schools, Delaware, O. Married *James McGrue, Feb. 27, 1868.

1826. Elizabeth Hall, M. L. A. Oak Park, Ill.
Married Farlin Q. Ball, June 23, 1868.

1827. Guiletta R. Reicharts, M. E. L. Delaware, O.
1862–75, Teacher in the Schools of Delaware.

1828. Emma E. Wilson, M. L. A. University Place, Neb.
Married Isaac Crook (No. 126), July 25, 1860.

1829. *Ann E. Whorton, M. L. A.
Teacher in the Public Schools of Ohio and Kentucky. Also at the Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home, Xenia, O. Died at Delaware, O., March 19, 1893.

Class of 1861.

1830. Mary E. Boynton, M. L. A. Englewood, N. J.
1861–2, Teacher in Savannah Academy. Married L. M. Pease.

1831. Laura E. Brelsford, M. L. A. Chicago, Ill.
Married J. G. Bull.

1832. *Jane E. Bull, M. L. A.
Married *Dr. Davis Halderman, April 30, 1867. Died at Columbus, O., April 8, 1894.

1833. Anna M. Caldwell, M. L. A. Circleville, O.
1861–72, Teacher in Public Schools. Farming for the past eleven years.

1834. Mary E. Carson, M. E. L. Marysville, O.
1861–6, Teacher in Public Schools, Marysville, O. Married Dr. Z. M. Southard.

1835. Martha E. Franks, M. L. A.
1861–3–, Assistant in Science, Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1865–6, Instructor, Savannah Academy. Instructor in Denver University.

1836. Mary E. Galer, M. E. L. Columbus, O.
1861–3, Teacher in Public Schools. Married William Fountain, M. D.

1837. Mellie E. Johnston, M. L. A. Findlay, O.
Married E. P. Jones, January, 1861.

1838. *Caroline Joy, M. L. A.

1862–3, Preceptress of Southern Illinois Female College. 1863–4, Preceptress of Olney Female College. Married Thomas S. Hawley, M. D., February, 1865. Died at St. Louis, Mo., January, 1890.

1839. Elnora E. Plotner, M. L. A. New York, N. Y.

1873–79, Teacher of Mathematics, Central Tennessee College. 1880–82, Teacher of Mathematics, Rust University. 1883–84–, Teacher of Mathematics, New Orleans University. Married *Dr. William E. Dunn, Dec. 22, 1887.

1840. Martha Vandemark, M. E. L. Newark, O.

Married Dr. Alfred Wintermute, January 4, 1863. Author of Temperance Story, "Eleven Women and Thirteen Men;" "Select Poems."

1841. Sarah J. Walton, M. L. A.

Married Mr. —— Grether. Last address supposed to be South Bend, Ind.

1842. Josephine G. Williams, M. E. L. 1231 E. 22d Street, East Oakland, Cal.

Married Wesley Williams (No. 228).

1843. Mary A. Wood, M. L. A. Detroit, Mich.

M. D., 1875, University of Michigan.

1862–3, Teacher of Music and French, Battle Ground Collegiate Institute. Married Chilion B. Allen (No. 171), April 13, 1863. Joint Author with her husband of "The Man Wonderful in the House Beautiful." Author of "Teaching Truth," "Child Confidences Rewarded." National Superintendent Purity Department Woman's Christian Temperance Union. National Lecturer on Hygiene and Heredity for the same. 1895–, Editor of the *Mother's Friend.*

Class of 1862.

1844. Caroline A. Barkdull, M. L. A. Delaware, O.

1863–66, Instructor in Mathematics and Science, Ohio Wesleyan Female College. Married Hiram M. Perkins (No. 93), August 22, 1866.

1845. Clementine C. Berry, M. L. A. Springfield, O.
1862–63, Teacher in Public Schools, Columbus, O. 1864–65, Instructor in the Granville Female College. 1865–66, Instructor in the Quincy Female College. Married Edward L. Buchwalter, Sept. 1, 1868.

1846. Emma A. Carpenter, M. L. A. Galena, O.
1862–74, Teacher in the Schools of Delaware, O., Galena, O., and Champaign City, Ills. Married Josephus Arnold, July 8, 1874.

1847. *Mary W. Evans, M. L. A.
Married William Johnson. Died at Mt. Vernon, O.

1848. Emily Grubb, M. E. L.
Married M. A. Marshall. Last address, Berea, O.

1849. Maryetta Joy, M. L. A. Chesterville, O.
1862–63, Teacher in Public Schools, Sunbury, O. 1864–65, Teacher in Public Schools, Delaware, O. 1865–66–, Teacher in Mulberry Academy. Married Julius V. Wood, Nov. 1, 1866.

1850. Harriet M. Latimer, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married L. A. Luttgen, May 18, 1865.

1851. *Henrietta Lindsey, M. L. A.
Died at Delaware, O., Feb. 7, 1867.

1852. Martha M. Morris, M. L. A. Chicago, Ill.
Married James S. Gold.

1853. *Maryanna Mouser, M. E. L.
Married Daniel W. Jacoby (No. 201). Died at Abilene, Kansas, June 3, 1893.

1854. M. Eva Parker, M. L. A. Lebanon, O.
Married Rev. J. P. Porter (No. 246), July 5, 1864.

1855. Frances Philips, M. E. L. San Francisco, Cal.
Married Austin D. Moore, 1863.

1856. Mary E. Shoemaker, M. E. L. Chillicothe, O.
Married Thomas R. Taylor (No. 94), October, 1863.

1857. Mary Steeley, M. E. L. Circleville, O.
Married William Scott.

1858. Eliza Warner, M. L. A. 3543 Lake Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
Married Judge Frank Baker (No. 176), Nov., 1870.

1859. Olive M. Wells, M. L. A. Toledo, O.
Married L. M. Cary, Feb. 16, 1875.

1860. Zeruah Young, M. E. L. Galena, O.

CLASS OF 1863.

1861. Mary E. M. Adams, M. L. A. Orange, Cal.
1864–9, Instructor in Latin, Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1869–75, Preceptress and Professor of Languages, Willamette University. 1876–7, Preceptress and Professor of Modern Languages, University of the Pacific. Married *Rev. J. M. Jameson, D. D., 1877.

1862. Ione C. Black, M. L. A. Galion, O.
1868–76–, Teacher in Grammar Schools at Greenville, O.; Lima, O.; Galion, O.; Upper Sandusky, O., and Lima, O. 1881–5, Matron in Hospital of the Asylum for Feeble-Minded Children.

1863. Anna G. Bryant, M. E. L. Marysville, O.
Married John Wiley, April 13, 1864.

1864. Keziah J. Buckwalter, M. L. A. Chillicothe, O.
Married Rufus Hosler, Oct. 18, 1881.

1865. Emma A. Farrar, M. E. L. Hartford, Pa.
1864–5, Teacher in Public Schools, Columbus, O. Married *W. B. Redfield.

1866. Margaret A. Fisher, M. E. L. Richwood, O.
1864–5, Teacher in Public Schools, Mt. Vernon, O. Married Morris W. Hill, 1865.

1867. Anna M. James, M. L. A. Greenfield, O.
Married C. C. Norton, May 12, 1864.

1868. Sarah A. Keiler, M. E. L. Eden, O.
Married Mr. —— Hughes.

1869. Elizabeth Mickle, M. L. A. Columbus, O.
Married William Jenkins.

1870. Isabella Peters, M. L. A. Upper Sandusky, O.

1871. Celia M. Shaffer, M. L. A. Chattanooga, Tenn.
Married Mr. —— Stewart.

1872. Julia C. Snow, M. E. L. Cleveland, Tenn.
1864–6, Teacher in Public Schools, Worthington, O. Married T. S. Stivers, Sept. 25, 1866.

1873. Elizabeth Spence, M. E. L. Parsons, Kas.
1865–6, Teacher in Public Schools, Springfield, O. Married Samuel P. Scott, 1866.

1874. Josephine L. Warner, M. E. L. London, O.
1866–72, Teacher in Public Schools, Plattsburg, O.

1875. Mary E. Webster, M. E. L. Van Wert, O.
Married Frank J. Zimmerman.

1876. Mary E. Wilder, M. E. L. Sandusky, O.
Married H. H. West, Oct. 24, 1865.

CLASS OF 1864.

1877. Eliza Allen, M. E. L. Lancaster, O.
Married Rev. B. F. Thomas, Oct. 12, 1864.

1878. *Clara B. Clark, M. L. A.
Married *W. T. Constant, M. D., July 5, 1864. Died at Delaware, O., Nov. 27, 1891.

1879. Clara Conklin, M. L. A. Mt. Vernon, Iowa.
A. M., 1884, Ohio Wesleyan University.
1864–7, Teacher in Public School, Sidney, O. 1867–9, Teacher in Grammar School, Bellefontaine, O. 1870–5, Principal of High School, Urbana, O. 1875–8–, Instructor in Rhetoric and History, High School, Detroit, Mich. 1880–4, Instructor in English in Ohio Wesleyan University. 1884–92, Adjunct Professor of English Language in the same. 1892–, Preceptress in Cornell College.

1880. Louisa M. Falley, M. L. A. Quincy, Ill.
Married George Moody.

1881. Mary J. Fant, M. L. A. Mount Gilead, O.
1864–5, Assistant Principal Shelbyville Female Seminary. Married W. H. Briggs, July 26, 1866.

1882. Lucinda Frazier, M. L. A. Key West, Fla.
1864, Teacher in Public Schools, Sidney, O. Married John F. Horr, Feb. 15, 1865.

1883. Clara A. Goldrick, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
1867–70–, Teacher in High Schools, Greenville and Sidney, O. 1895, Teacher in Delaware Public Schools.

1884. Eliza Littell, M. L. A. 125 Mrytle Street, Cincinnati, O.
Married W. C. Johnson, May 10, 1866.

1885. M. Frances Mather, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married *Henry G. Sheldon, Dec. 10, 1867.

1886. Laura A. Page, M. L. A. Springfield, O.
1868–9, Teacher in the Public Schools, Urbana, O. Married Marcus W. Plattenburgh, May 19, 1880.

1887. Annette T. Phelps, M. L. A. London, O.
1871–2, Instructor in Science in Ohio Wesleyan Female College. Married George Lincoln.

1888. Mary J. Powers, M. L. A. Toledo, O.

1889. Delia S. Thomson, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married Col. J. H. Humphreys, August 5, 1869.

1890. Martha Thornhill, M. L. A. Coshocton, O.
Teacher of Painting.

1891. *Louisa Timmons, M. L. A.
M. E. L., 1861, Ohio Wesleyan Female College.
M. M., 1871, Ohio Wesleyan Female College.
1863–65–, Instructor in Music, Ohio Wesleyan Female College. Married Charles W. Bennett, December 24, 1868. Died at Piqua, O., November 2, 1883.

1892. Fanny B. Wagley, M. E. L. Columbus, O.
1870–, Teacher of Music. Married *Dr. J. R. Lotspeich, June 14, 1877.

1893. Frances Walton, M. L. A. Fairbury, Ill.
1868–9, Teacher in the Public Schools. Married William K. Stafford.

1894. Elizabeth Wilson, M. L. A. Peoria, Ill.

CLASS OF 1865.

1895. Electa Miller Barber, M. L. A. Duluth, Minn.
Married Arthur B. Chapin, November 29, 1866.

1896. Elnora Burkholder, M. L. A.
1865–6, Teaching Music, Vermillion Institute. Married *Rev. D. Robinson, May 26, 1868.

1897. Mary E. Cable, M. E. L. Athens, O.
Married *Prof. John R. Rich, February 17, 1866. Teacher in Public Schools, Athens, McArthur, and elsewhere twenty-three years.

1898. Jane Cowling, M. L. A. London, O.

1899. Martha Craig, M. L. A. Cambridge, O.
1866–, Principal of High School, Cambridge, O. Married David D. Taylor, December 28, 1871.

1900. Florence Echols, M. E. L. Wheeling, W. Va.
1865–72, Teacher in the Public Schools, Wheeling. Married James B. Stanton, January, 1873.

1901. M. Malinda Fulton, M. E. L. Leavenworth, Kas.
Married Dr. Mathers Mitchell.

1902. *Camelia Gooding, M. L. A.
Married Thomas R. Smith, May, 1867. Died at Owens, O., September 6, 1880.

1903. *Augusta R. Goodnow, M. L. A.
1865–6, Teacher in Public Schools, Elyria, O. 1871–2, Bookkeeper for Ingham, Clark & Company. Married J. B. Saunders, of Indianapolis, Ind., where she died.

1904. Elizabeth O. Paine, M. E. L. Kingston, O.
1865–66–, Teacher in Public Schools of Ross County, O. 1867–68, Principal of the Westerman High School. 1868–70–, In-

structor in Ewington Academy. Married Rev. George Cherington, December 25, 1867.

1905. *S. Ednah Peirce, M. L. A.
Married Frank Miller, —— Died at Columbo, Island of Ceylon, February, 1886.

1906. Marietta Rice, M. E. L.
Married Girard Welch.

1907. Augusta S. Shade, M. L. A. Webster Groves, Mo.
Married William M. Bryant (No. 360), August 8, 1867. Artist.

1908. Elizabeth S. Trimble. London, O.
Married Thomas B. Wilson (No. 267), August 24, 1865.

Class of 1866.

1909. *Julia J. Bennett, M. L. A.
1866–68, Teacher in Grammar School, Knoxville, Tenn. 1868–70, Principal of Knoxville Academy for Young Ladies. Married I. N. Mast (No. 279), July 5, 1870. Died at Ottumwa, Iowa, October 31, 1885.

1910. *Albertine Clark, M. L. A.
1868–69, Teacher in Public Schools, Warsaw, Ind. Married D. C. Hough, December, 1869. Died at Chicago, Ill., August 22, 1870.

1911. Sophia E. Commager, M. L. A. Toledo, O.
Married William Manderville. Principal of the Illinois Street School.

1912. Mary M. Falconer, M. L. A. Kokomo, Ind.

1913. *Martha Geyer, M. L. A.
Married George Lee, 1867. Died at Piqua, O., 1872.

1914. Anna Gooding, M. L. A. Owen, O.
Married George E. Salmon, June 12, 1878.

1915. R. Savilla Green, M. L. A. Louisburgh, Kas.
1869–70, Teacher in the Public Schools, Ironton, O. Married John W. Hand, December, 1872.

1916. S. Permilla Herbert, M. L. A. Richwood, O.
1868–69, Teacher in Freedman's Work, Nashville, Tenn. Married *Rev. Abel M. Corey, August 7, 1870. 1878–81, Matron at Girls' Industrial Home. 1881–88–90, Matron at the Children's Home.

1917. Eliza W. Hester, M. L. A. 1015 North 6th St., Burlington, Iowa.
Married S. R. McConnell, January 10, 1873.

1918. M. Fidelia Hildt, M. L. A. Mt. Auburn, O.
1871–2, Teacher in the Public Schools of Canal Dover, O. Married William H. DeWitt, M. D.

1919. M. Alice Hillyer, M. L. A. Cambridge, Mass.
Married Professor J. W. White (No. 357), June 20, 1871.

1920. Emma House, M. E. L. Columbus, O.
Married William Miller.

1921. Marinda Hull, M. L. A. Lincoln, Neb.

1922. Emily Page, M. L. A. Columbus, O.
Married David T. Ramsey (No. 554), August 28, 1873.

1923. Rachel Porter, M. E. L. Camp Dennison, O.
Married *Rev. H. Stokes, September 25, 1888.

1924. Anna E. Semans, M. L. A. Fort Niobrara, Neb.
1867–69–, Teacher of Music and French, Baker University. Married Orville J. Nave (No. 412), September 6, 1870.

1925. Emma C. Sutcliffe, M. E. L. Brownsville, Ind.
Married Isaac J. Doddridge, June 16, 1877.

1926. *Henrietta Timmons, M. L. A.
M. E. L., 1864, Ohio Wesleyan University.
Married T. M. Withgott, December 29, 1875. Died at New Holland, O., November 6, 1876.

1927. L. Aurilla Whitehead, M. L. A. Jersey, O.

1928. Melvina E. P. Whitehead, M. L. A. Columbus, O.
1868–9, Teacher of Painting in Fort Wayne Female College. 1873, Graduated in Art, Cooper Union, New York. 1873, Ad-

mitted to the National Academy of Design. 1874–9, Student of R. Swain Gifford, and Teacher at Pennington, N. J. 1880–, Opened a Studio.

Class of 1867.

1929. May Brown, M. L. A. Clyde, O.
Married Col. J. H. Rhodes, December 28, 1867.

1930. Emma D. Clarke, M. L. A. 325 10th St., Toledo, O.
Married J. B. Battelle (No. 319), October 24, 1871.

1931. Catharine Crozier, M. L. A. Ripley, O.
Married John S. Kinkead, February 4, 1874.

1932. *H. Virginia Craven, M. L. A.
1867–68–, Teacher in Public Schools, Fairbury, Ill. 1872–4, Teacher in High School, Mt. Pleasant, Iowa. 1874–5–, Teacher in Mt. Pleasant Female Seminary. 1878–81, Teacher in High School, Mt. Pleasant, Iowa. 1881–85, Teacher in High School, Marengo, Iowa. 1886–90, Principal of Adams High School, Minneapolis, Minn. Died at Minneapolis, Minn., October 3, 1890.

1933. Alethea De Main, M. E. L. Charleroi, Pa.
Married A. R. Mountsier, September 10, 1868.

1934. *Ella Dodge, M. L. A.
1867–68, Teacher in Public Schools, Mt. Vernon, O. Married T. C. Reade (No. 370), April 2, 1868. Died at Defiance, O., September 24, 1874.

1935. Clara Dodge, M. L. A. Zanesville, O.
1867–69, Teacher in Public Schools, Delaware, O. 1869–71, Teacher in Pleasantville Union Academy. Married Charles M. Vandenbark (No. 420), March 26, 1872.

1936. S. Fidelia Fant, M. L. A. Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
1867–9, Teacher in Public Schools, Caledonia, O. Married George P. Carpenter, M. D., July 1, 1869.

1937. Ophelia Forward, M. L. A. Los Angeles, Cal.
1867–72, Preceptress Willoughby College. —— Preceptress Lawrence University. Married Prof. T. W. Brown.

1938. Media V. Friend, M. L. A.

M. E. L., 1862, Ohio Wesleyan Female College.

1867–8, Teacher in Public Schools, Bucyrus, O. 1871–2, Teacher in the Schools of Cleveland. 1872–, Assistant Principal of High School, Urbana, O. Present address unknown.

1939. Rhoda M. Lecky, M. E. L. Kingston, Tenn.

1868–70, Teacher of Music, Central College, O. 1872–3, Teacher of Music, Millersburgh, O. Married F. M. Mattoon, M. D.

1940. Adelaide Munsell, M. L. A. Millville, O.

1867–84, Teacher in the Public Schools of Delaware, O. Married Thomas Rittenhouse, August 14, 1884.

1941. Laura B. Nevius, M. L. A. Delaware, O.

Married Edward M. Hall, M. D., August 27, 1874.

1942. Sarah L. Phillips, M. E. L. Washington, D. C.

1874–6, Student of German and French, Stuttgart, Germany.

1943. Harriet M. Sager, M. L. A. Columbus, O.

Married Joseph Martin, November 28, 1867.

1944. *Julia R. Scott, M. E. L.

Married Homer S. Mouser (No. 308), January 7, 1869. Studied Law with her husband and was admitted to practice. Died at Shelbyville, Ill., August 9, 1872.

1945. Helen M. Williams, M. L. A. Chicago, Ill.

Married John M. Hamilton (No. 332), —— 1871.

Class of 1868.

1946. Frances P. Barnes, M. L. A. Portland, Ind.

1868–70, Principal of Preparatory Department, Urbana University. Married Fernando L. Scharlock, —— 1871. 1880–3, Teacher in the Public Schools of Delaware, O. 1883–, Teacher of Schools, Portland, Ind. Married to Mr. Calkins.

1947. *Anna E. Baker, M. L. A.

Married J. E. Sears, October 19, 1869. Died at Delaware, O., July 6, 1888.

1948. Julia A. P. Bundy, M. L. A. Cincinnati, O.
Married Joseph B. Foraker, October 4, 1870.

1949. Mildred M. Chase, M. E. L. Howard, Kas.

1950. Esther E. Crooke, M. L. A. Perrysburg, O.
Married *John Barton, July 19, 1871. 1872–6, and 1881–, Principal of High School.

1951. Mary E. Dial, M. L. A. Chicago, Ill.
Married Charles D. Hank.

1952. N. Margaret Goode, M. L. A. Fargo, N. Dak.
Married Smith Stimmel (No. 376), May 10, 1870.

1953. Mary L. Goodrich, M. L. A.
1868–9, Teacher in the Public Schools, Vevay, Ind. 1871–2, Principal of High School, Logan, O. Address unknown.

1954. M. Ella Johnson, M. L. A. Keyser, W. Va.
1868–72, Teacher in the Public Schools, Mt. Vernon, O. Married George T. Carskadon, February 4, 1875.

1955. Mary J. Newell, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Teacher in the Public Schools, ten years.

1956. Elizabeth Page, M. L. A. 124 W. 3d Street, Dayton, O.
Married W. A. Robinson (No. 341), Feb. 23, 1869.

1957. Mary J. Palmer, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married Samuel A. Keen (No. 338), Oct. 6, 1868.

1958. Margaret W. Parker, M. L. A. Walnut Hills, O.
Married Mr. —— Douglas.

1959. Eliza Schnebley, M. E. L. St. Louis, Mo.
Married W. F. Smith, Oct. 1, 1874.

1860. Phœbe J. Schnebley, M. E. L. Mt. Vernon, O.

1961. Princess Scott, M. E. L. Shelbyville, Ill.
1870–2, Teacher in the Public Schools, Shelbyville, Ill. 1872–4, Teacher in the High School, Marion, O. Married James N. Ballard, Aug. 18, 1874.

1962. *Martha Jane Styer, M. L. A.
1870–75–, Instructor in Mathematics, Ohio Wesleyan Female College. Died at Delaware, O., April, 1876.

1963. Amy Twitchell, M. E. L. Columbus, O.
Married A. C. Houghton, May 17, 1871.

1964. Ellen S. Ward, M. E. L. Willoughby, O.

1965. *Aletheia Williams, M. L. A.
Married John M. Pattison (No. 369), Dec. 10, 1879. Died at Milford, O., March 25, 1891.

1966. *Harriett R. Wood, M. L. A.
Married William P. Leeper, March 25, 1869. Died at Delaware, O., Sept. 30, 1872.

CLASS OF 1869.

1967. Augusta Arnold, M. E. L.
Married Mr. — Sheibley. Last address, North Manchester, Ind.

1968. Eliza M. Blanpied, M. E. L. Delaware, O.
1869–71, Teacher in Public Schools, Huntington, Ind. 1872–73, Principal of Preparatory Department, Bloomingburg Academy. 1873–74, Teacher in Bloomingburg Public Schools. Married Rev. F. L. Wharton, April 25, 1882.

1969. Arabella M. Brown, M. L. A. Gloversville, N. Y.
Married James M. McDougall, April 4, 1887.

1970. Kate Burnham, M. L. A. Cleveland, O.
Married Alfred Arthur, Dec. 12, 1871.

1971. Catharine C. Cromer, M. L. A. Indianola, Iowa.
1871–9, Teacher in Public Schools, Delaware, O. 1879–84, Teacher in Public Schools, Stuart, Iowa. 1885–, Instructor in Languages, Simpson Centenary College.

1972. Emma DeLand, M. L. A. 825 New Hampshire St., Lawrence, Kas.
1872–74, Teacher of Latin, Bethany College. 1874–75, Principal of Schools, Cottonwood Falls, Kas. 1875–78–, Principal of Ward Schools, Lawrence, Kas. Married *Frank F. Dinsmoor, June 11, 1878.

1973. *Charlotte Fant, M. L. A.

1875–76–, Teacher in High School, Monroeville, O. Married *W. M. Friesner (No. 611). Died at Cedar Rapids, Iowa, Jan. 17, 1883.

1974. Margaret Given, M. E. L. Mohawk Valley, O.

Teaching.

1975. Ella Given, M. E. L. Mohawk Valley, O.

Teaching.

1976. Sarah Glover, M. E. L. San Jose, Cal.

Married Rev. R. F. McClaren, Nov. 27, 1873.

1977. Avanella L. Holmes. M. E. L.

1869–70, Teacher in Public Schools, Sidney, O. 1870–1, Teacher in Public Schools, Delaware, O. 1871–2, Teacher in Public Schools, Ada, O. 1873–4, Teacher at Evanston, Wyoming. 1873, Acting Pastor M. E. Church, Evanston. Married I. M. Reed, Dec. 25, 1873. Author of numerous poems and short stories. Last address, Graysville, Rhea Co., Tenn.

1978. Angela R. Houghton, M. L. A. Abingdon, Ill.

1868–69, Teacher in Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1869–70, Preceptress of Baldwin University. 1892–, Teacher of History and Latin, Hedding College. Married *Valentine C. Randolph (No. 350), June 23, 1870.

1979. Harriet Hudson, M. L. A. Delaware, O.

1869–70, Teacher in Public Schools, Eden, O. 1871–2, Teacher in Public Schools, Marion, O.

1980. Mary Humphreys, M. L. A. Columbus, O.

1871–3, Teacher in Girls' Industrial Home. Married *J. N. Irvin (No. 407), Oct. 9, 1873. 1880–2, Student of Art and Literature at Berlin and Leipsic.

1981. Anna M. Lecky, M. E. L. Fair Haven, Mass.

1870–72–, Teacher in Public Schools, Wooster, O. 1881–86, Preceptress of Baldwin Seminary. 1886–88, Instructor in St. Johns River Conference Seminary. Married Rev. W. S. Fitch (No. 398), June 20, 1872.

1982. *Arabella Morris, M. L. A.
1867, Graduated from Willoughby College. Married Rev. B. W. Chase, 1874. Died at Cecilton, Md., Jan. 30, 1881.

1983. Isabella Morris, M. L. A. Los Angeles, Cal.
A. B., 1867, Willoughby College.
Married Rev. A. S. Moore, Dec. 26, 1869.

1984. Anna S. Owen, M. L. A. Hamilton, O.
Married Charles Friend.

1985. Mary L. Parker, M. L. A. Norwalk, O.
Married J. S. Rogers.

1986. Harriet R. Patterson, M. E. L. 428 N. 4th Avenue, Wichita, Kas.
Married George E. Campbell (No. 524), July 13, 1876.

1987. Mary E. Pratt, M. E. L. India.
1869–71, Teacher in Public Schools, Waterloo, Iowa. 1872–80, Missionary, under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church, to India. 1880–1, In the United States, on leave of absence. 1881, Returned to her work in India.

1988. Emma Reasoner, M. L. A. Dayton, O.
Married R. M. Nevin (No. 345).

1989. Martha E. Reynolds, M. L. A. Columbus, O.
Married William E. Guerin (No. 358), Dec. 28, 1870.

1990. Mary E. Smith, M. L. A. Berlin, Ark.
Married George B. Hodkinson.

1991. Isadore A. Stark, M. L. A. Washington, D. C.
Married *John S. Hancock, Jan. 6, 1870. Married Lieut.-Commander J. N. Hemphill, U. S. Navy, Aug. 12, 1893.

1992. Jerusha Stitt, M. E. L. Pulaski, Pa.

1993. Abbie M. Warren, M. L. A. Kansas City, Mo.
Married Albert H. Winner.

1994. *Eliza Welcox, M. E. L.
Married John S. Blanpied (No. 359), Dec. 29, 1869. 1872–4, Teacher in the Public Schools, Huntington, Ind. Died at Milford, N. H., Feb. 22, 1878.

Class of 1870.

1995. *Martha Albright, M. L. A.
1870–72, Instructor in Languages, Lewis College. 1873–74, Governess in Family of Princess Reuss, Austria. 1874–76, Instructor in German and French, Ohio Wesleyan Female College. Died at Delaware, O., Jan. 2, 1877.

1996. Loretta Armstrong, M. L. A. St. Clairsville, O.

1997. Ella Brown, M. L. A. Meadville, Pa.

1998. Bertha A. Butterfield, M. L. A. Dayton, O.
Married William J. White (No. 422), September 14, 1870.

1999. Flora H. Crow, M. L. A. Urbana, O.
1870–1, Assistant in office, State School Commissioner. Married Isaac K. Davis (No. 392).

2000. Josephine Curtis, M. L. A. Forest Grove, Ore.
1871–2, Preceptress of Vancouver Seminary. Married *J. W. Robb, 1872.

2001. Belinda C. Dillon, M. E. L.
Married *John C. Hillman, Dec. 28, 1870.

2002. Ella Foote, M. L. A. 3833 Windsor Place, St. Louis, Mo.
Married Arthur R. Wooster.

2003. Alice France, M. L. A. Wooster, O.
Married Hugh Cooper.

2004. Emma Frost, M. L. A. Leonardsburgh, O.
1870–8, Teacher in Public Schools, Upper Sandusky, O., and Beloit, Wis.

2005. Harriett Hitchcock, M. E. L. Tiskilwa, Ill.
Married *Frederick M. Joy (No. 302), May 15, 1872. Married Charles A. Browne, Sept. 1, 1887.

2006. Gertrude Jones, M. L. A. Omaha, Neb.
M. D., 1874, Michigan University.
1874–83, Engaged in the practice of Medicine, Chillicothe, O.

Married Mr. — Cascaden, 1883. 1884–, Removed to Omaha and continued the practice of medicine.

2007. Harriet Jones, M. L. A. 1936 Harvard Ave., Cleveland, O.
Married John D. Jones (No. 221).

2008. Sarah A. Jones, M. L. A. Piqua, O.
1876–7, Teacher in Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home, Xenia, O. Married Rev. A. B. Nixon.

2009. Gertrude Leedy, M. E. L. Ft. Wayne, Ind.
1871–4, Teacher in Public Schools, Warsaw, Ind. Married Frank S. Shurick, 1875.

2010. Abegail Lounsbury, M. L. A. Cincinnati, O.
1870–74, Instructor in Latin and German in Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1874–8, Teacher in High School, Springfield, O. Married L. C. Black (No. 426), 1878.

2011. Clara Metz, M. L. A. Akron, O.
Married Edward Myers.

2012. Mary G. Moore, M. L. A.
1870–72, Preceptress of Jennings Seminary, Ill. —, Teacher in Public Schools, Niles, O.

2013. Eugenia S. Nourse, M. L. A. Des Moines, Ia.
1873–74, Student of Modern Languages, Carlsruhe, Germany. 1874–75, Teacher of German in Delaware Public Schools. 1878–83, Teacher of Modern Languages, Callaman College, Des Moines, Ia. Married Jacob A. Jackson (No. 408), Dec. 29, 1875.

2014. Clara Virginia Potter, M. L. A. Columbus, O.
1870–1, Instructor in Holston College, Tenn. 1876–7, Teacher in Public Schools, Delaware, O.

2015. Mary J. Robinson, M. E. L. Coshocton, O.
Married *M. W. Fry.

2016. *Ora Edmonia Stark, M. L. A.
Married Lieut. J. N. Hemphill, U. S. N., Jan., 1874. Died Oct. 25, 1886.

2017. Eliza S. Thomson, M. L. A. Columbus, O.
Married T. E. Powell (No. 222), Jan. 16, 1872.

2018. Sarah J. Warren, M. E. L. Elyria, O.
1870–72, Teacher in Public Schools, Delaware, O. 1872–6, Student of Medicine, graduating in 1876 with the degree of M. D. Engaged in the practice of her profession.

2019. Anna Wesson, M. L. A. Topeka, Kas.
Married M. B. Henry (No. 405), April 20, 1871.

2020. Helen Maud Westlake, M. E. L. Columbus, O.
Married H. A. Axline (No. 471), July 16, 1874.

2021. Estelle Woods, M. L. A. Minneapolis, Minn.
Married A. G. Wilcox, March 31, 1874.

Class of 1871.

2022. Mary G. Barnes, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
1873–74–, Teacher of Public Schools, Delaware, O. Married William D. Cherington (No. 430), Sept. 24, 1874.

2023. Eliza A. Brewster, M. M. Huron, Dak.
Married Homer S. Mouser (No. 308), June 4, 1873.

2024. Eliza M. Bundy, M. L. A. Wellston, O.
Married Harvey Wells.

2025. *Mary Campbell, M. L. A.
1871–6, Teacher in Delaware Schools. Married Charles M. Edwards, Jan. 8, 1880. Died at Delaware, O., July 8, 1887.

2026. Mary Chamberlain, M. L. A. Humboldt, Kan.
Teacher in the Schools.

2027. Harriet E. Clark, M. E. L.
Married Mr. —— Mendenhall. Residence unknown.

2028. Eunice Cruikshank, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
1871–3, Teacher in the Public Schools of Delaware, O. Married *William P. Leeper, July 8, 1875.

2029. Ella C. Downs, M. M. Mansfield, O.
1872–4, Instructor in Music, Ohio Wesleyan Female College. Married A. J. Twitchell (No. 511), Sept. 24, 1874.

2030. Eva French, M. L. A. Denver, Col.
Married Owen E. LeFevre, June 28, 1871.

2031. Annette M. Ladd, M. E. L.
1871–2, Teacher in Public Schools, Lewis Center, O. Married.

2032. Elizabeth Maguire, M. L. A.
Married James Mandeville, Oct. 8, 1873. Last address, Kingston, Ont.

2033. Elonora McCay, M. L. A. Cardington, O.
Teacher in Public Schools.

2034. Margaret E. Means, M. L. A. Minneapolis, Minn.
Married Samuel Glover, Sept. 21, 1871.

2035. *Sarah A. O. Moore, M. L. A.
1873–80, Teacher in High School, Mohawk Valley, O. Married J. W. Edwards, June 29, 1881. Died at Jefferson, Iowa, Nov. 24, 1884.

2036. Mary Morrison, M. M. Carthage, Mo.
Married Joseph L. Moore, Nov. 12, 1891.

2037. Delia E. Paine, M. L. A. Lima, O.
Teacher of Music.

2038. Helen Pease, M. E. L.
Married.

2039. Rose Williams, M. L. A. Salina, Kas.
1872–4, Teacher in Rust University. Married W. H. Sweet (No. 510), Sept. 7, 1875.

2040. May D. Wilson, M. L. A. Worthington, O.

2041. Mary J. Winkler, M. L. A. Wheelersburg, O.
1871–3, Teacher in Public Schools, Haverhill, O. Married John C. Cadot, March 25, 1874.

Class of 1872.

2042. Olivia T. Alderman, M. L. A. Castalia, South Dak.
Principal of Ward Academy, Castalia, South Dak. Also serving as County Superintendent of Schools for her second term. She has been teaching continuously for the past fifteen years in the West. Married D. G. Herron.

2043. May S. Alden, M. L. A. Cambridge, Mass.
Married William G. Ward (No. 511), Jan. 3, 1873. Author of Life of Dante, Life of Petrarch.

2044. *Virginia Alice Ayers, M. E. L.
Married Mr. Hart. Died at Frankfort, Ind., 1875.

2045. Luanna Augusta Brush, M. L. A. Pittsburg, Pa.
Married J. F. Murray (No. 684), Oct. 31, 1878.

2046. Sarah E. Chandler, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
1873–74, Teacher in Delaware County Public Schools, 1874–75, Teacher in Public Schools, Kokomo, Ind. Married William H. Jacobus, Nov. 25, 1875.

2047. Cornelia Cole, M. L. A. Indianapolis, Ind.
Married Charles W. Fairbanks (No. 484), Oct. 6, 1874.

2048. Emma Belle Combs, M. L. A.

2049. Mary Adaline Combs, M. L. A. 718 Calle de Corrientes, Buenos Ayres, S. A.
Married Charles W. Drees (No. 440), Aug. —, 1877. 1877–, A Missionary, with her husband, in Mexico and Buenos Ayres.

2050. Maria S. Curtis, M. L. A. Ashland, O.
1872–, Teacher in Public Schools.

2051. Anna Fisher, M. L. A. Washington, D. C.
1872–75, Teacher of English Literature, Iowa Circle, New Orleans University. Married Samuel L. Beiler (No. 472), June 8, 1875.

2052. Rose Margueretta Hack, M. L. A. Columbus, O.
Married Cyrus Huling (No. 708), Sept. 9, 1875.

2053. *Ellen Mary Jones, M. L. A.
Died at Delaware, O., April, 1873.

2054. Catherine E. Kauffman, M. E. L. Springfield, O.
1872–73, Teacher for the Freedmen, New Orleans, La. 1873–74–, Teacher in High School, Mt. Washington, O. 1878, Travelled in Europe. 1879, Teacher in Public Schools, Wyoming, O., and Springfield, O. Author of "As Nature Prompts." Editor of Woman's Department of the *Farm and Fireside.*

2055. Clara Albertine Nelson, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
B. S., 1870, Baldwin University.
A. M., 1893, Ohio Wesleyan University.
1874–6, Special Student of Modern Languages in Germany and France. 1876–7, Instructor in Modern Languages, Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1877–8, Instructor in French, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1879–80, Instructor in History and Rhetoric, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1880–1, Professor of Modern Languages, Cincinnati Wesleyan College. 1884–90, Teacher of German in Delaware Public Schools. 1890–, Instructor in French, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1894–5, Spending the year, on leave of absence, at the Sorborne, Paris.

2056. *S. Letitia Patterson, M. E. L.
Died at Adelphi, O., Nov. 5, 1872.

2057. Orpha Catherine Pentzer, M. E. L. Fort Smith, Ark.
Married George W. Hardway, Aug. 18, 1874.

2058. *M. Louise Porter, M. L. A.
A. B., 1876, Baldwin University.
1876–7, Instructor in Mathematics and Science, Lodi Academy. Married Robert S. Giles, June 8, 1876. Died at New London, O., March 7, 1891.

2059. Mary Jane Ross, M. L. A.
Married Mr. —— Woodward, Nov. 1, 1872. Last address, Portland, Ore.

2060. Emily Rusk, M. E. L.
Married ——.

2061. Alice Etta Shattuck, M. L. A. Marion, Ind.
1878–80, Teacher in Delaware Public Schools. 1880–81, Teacher

in Cincinnati Wesleyan College. 1881–83, Instructor in Art, Indianapolis Female Seminary. 1884, Graduate of Woman's Technical Institute, New York. Married Rev. T. D. Tharp, June 5, 1889. 1889–90, traveled in Europe, Egypt and Syria.

2062. Harriet Mahala Walker, M. L. A.
Residence unknown.

CLASS OF 1873.

2063. *Ada Ames Adams, M. L. A.
Married *Ruby J. Albright (No. 424), June 14, 1876. Died at Mechanicsburg, O., March 10, 1879.

2064. Caroline M. Barrett, M. L. A. New London, O.
Married W. E. Minor, Sept. 1, 1875.

2065. Lois R. Bickett, M. E. L. Moberly, Mo.
1873–80, Teacher in the Public Schools, Delaware, O. Married Frank R. Davis, June, 1880.

2066. Ida Harrington Bidwell, M. L. A. Fort Worth, Texas.
Married A. T. Byers (No. 569), Nov. 28, 1877.

2067. Addie Elizabeth Brown, M. L. A. Columbus, O.
Married Willis C. Jaynes, Jan. 30, 1879.

2068. Florence Belle Chance, M. E. L. Fremont, O.
Married *Stanley Huntley, Jan. 21, 1879. 1885–, Political Correspondent for numerous Kansas papers. Contributor to St. Paul *Pioneer Press*, Chicago *Inter-Ocean* and *Tribune*, New York *Tribune*, *Herald* and *Press*. Economist. Author of "The Dream Child." Engaged in Journalistic work since graduation.

2069. Lois J. Cruikshank, M. L. A. Athens, O.
1873–74, Teacher in Public Schools, Delaware County, O. Married David Y. Murdock (No. 499), Sept. 24, 1874.

2070. Annetta V. Cummins, M. L. A. Findlay, O.
1874–7, Teacher in the Public Schools, Delaware, O. Married G. G. Banker (No. 520), Nov. 15, 1877.

2071. Ida Elizabeth Duncan, M. E. L. Delaware, O.
Married M. B. Hurbutt.

2072. Eva Josephine Fulton, M. L. A.
Married.

2073. Addie V. Granger, M. E. L. Columbia City, Ind.
1873–4, Instructor Preparatory Department Taylor University. Married C. King (No. 584), Sept. 22, 1874.

2074. Martha Jane Green, M. E. L. Athens, Tenn.
1873–4, Teacher in the Schools of Martinsburg, O. Married W. W. Hooper (No. 489), Aug. 27, 1874. 1874–80, Instructor in English, Rust University.

2075. Elizabeth Hack, M. L. A. Emery, O.
1873–4, Teacher in High School, Van Wert, O. Married C. H. Waid.

2076. Mary Sanborn Haskin, M. E. L. 1115 Post St., San Francisco, Cal.
Married W. H. Porter, June 9, 1875.

2077. Alice Hedrick, M. L. A. Chicago, Ill.
Married Merrill Watson (No. 559), Oct. 21, 1876.

2078. Margaret C. Hedrick, M. E. L. Lawrence, Kas.
1883–4, Preceptress of the Marionville Institute, Marion, Mo. 1884–9, Missionary to India. 1889–92, Preceptress of Baldwin University. Married John D. Miles, June 7, 1894.

2079. Jenna Henderson, M. E. L. Fostoria, O.

2080. Catherine Eliza Hester, M. L. A. Doylestown, O.
1873–78, Teacher in Public Schools, Peru, O. Married E. J. V. Booth (No. 604), Feb. 17, 1880.

2081. Edith Viola Houghton, M. E. L. Boston, Mass.
1873–75–, Teacher of Music. Married Marcus D. Buell, Dec., 1875. 1879–80, Travelled in Europe, also in 1884–85.

2082. Frances Kenyon, M. L. A.

2083. Adella Ann McElhinney, M. E. L. Marrietta, O.
Married James Johnson.

2084. Emma Irene McCann, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
1874–, Teacher in the Public Schools.

2085. Eliza Elnora Megginson, M. E. L. Ithaca, Mich.
Married W. C. Russ.

2086. Florence Mendenhall, M. L. H. Spokane, Wash.
Married Herman D. Crow (No. 435), Oct. 24, 1877.

2087. Marie Louisa Pennewell, M. E. L. Chicago, Ill.
Married W. D. Caldwell.

2088. Sarah Jane Ropp, M. E. L.
Married B. F. Hull, Dec. 24, 1873.

2089. Ella America Sprengle, M. L. A. Reno, Nev.
Married Joseph E. Stubbs (No. 558), July 10, 1873.

2090. Elizabeth D. Starbuck.
1873–4, Teacher in Public Schools, Union City, Ind. Married Mr. —— Carpenter.

2091. Mary Elizabeth Story, M. L. A. Greenfield, O.
1877–79–, Teacher in the Hillsboro Female College. 1881–84, Teacher in the Cincinnati Wesleyan College.

2092. Lyda Ellen Trout, M. L. A. Jacksonville, Ill.
Teacher in Lancaster Public Schools. 1890–, Teacher of Latin and French, Illinois Female College. 1894, Travelled in Europe.

CLASS OF 1874.

2093. Alice Rachel Clare, M. E. L. Rempel, O.
Married Linn Bentley, Feb. 8, 1876.

2094. Mary Jane Crawford, M. L. A. Greenfield, O.
Teacher of Music.

2095. Caroline E. Downs, M. L. A. Plymouth, Mich.
1874–76–, Teacher of Music. Married Dr. J. M. Collier, Mar. 7, 1877.

2096. Eliza Eva Fant, M. L. A. Cedar Rapids, Ia.
1875–6, Teacher in the Public Schools, Mt. Gilead, O. Married Nathan P. Bailey, Dec. 26, 1876.

2097. Anna Victoria Hurtt, M. E. L. Hamden Junction, O.

2098. Elizabeth Hyer, M. L. A. Cleveland, O.
Married W. B. Neff, June 22, 1876.

2099. Frances Jane Ladd, M. E. L. Lewis Center, O.
Married Milton S. Thompson, Sept. 9, 1885.

2100. Melvina Mark, M. E. L. London, O.
1874-75, Special Student Xenia Female College. Engaged in Farming.

2101. Mary Ellen Moore, A. B.
1875-7, Teacher in the Public School, Middleport, O.

2102. Louise Content Scott, A. B. Columbus, O.
1875-6, Student of Art, Ohio Wesleyan Female College. 1876-9, Teacher in the Public Schools, Wilmington, O. 1880-4, Teacher in High School, Loudonville, O. 1885-6, Student New England Conservatory of Music, and also of the New England Institute. Frequent Contributor to the Magazines. Married J. S. Walker, March 28, 1888.

2103. Mary Naomi Stubbs, M. L. A. Ashland, O.
Instructor in English, Baldwin University.

2104. Mary Twitchell, M. L. A. Defiance, O.
Married Edward Squire, July 25, 1876.

2105. Martha Ellen Wiley, M. L. A. Verona, Pa.
Married Rev. J. E. Wright, Nov. 5, 1875.

CLASS OF 1875.

2106. Anna Estella Brown, M. E. L. Columbus, O.
Married Mr. —— Davis.

2107. Hortense Camp, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married Charles Lee, 1884. Teacher of Music.

2108. Clara Connelly, M. L. A. Paris, Ill.
Married J. Milton Wilson, Dec. 22, 1881.

2109. *Mary Rosalthe Crosson, A. B.
1875-76-, Student of Languages, Cincinnati Wesleyan College. Died at Delaware, O., Feb. 27, 1877.

2110. *Ida White Cuykendall, M. L. A.
Married William B. Carson, M. D., Nov. 8, 1877. Died at Bucyrus, O., Feb. 12, 1882.

2111. Jessie Lovanchia Evans, M. E. L. Berlin, Ontario.
Student and Teacher of Music, Delaware, O. Married J. E. Skidman.

2112 *Savilla C. Grove, M. L. A.
Died at Delaware, O., Jan. 17, 1878.

2113. Fanny Eugenia Hains, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married John Clark, May 25, 1880.

2114. Kate Mabel Kennedy, M. E. L. Kokomo, Ind.

2115. Harriet Elsie Lewis, M. E. L. Spring Valley, O.
Married Frank Leever (No. 615), Oct. 28, 1876.

2116. Georgiana Long, M. E. L. Chicago, Ill.
Married F. W. Gunsaulus (No. 612), Sept. 20, 1876.

2117. Sarah Frances Marshall, M. L. A. Marysville, O.
Married L. B. Demorest (No. 631), Sept. 7, 1876.

2118. *Fanny F. McCullough, M. L. A.
1879–81, Teacher of Vocal Music, St. Joseph's Female College, Mo. Married H. N. Hills, Aug. 15, 1883. Died April 17, 1891.

2119. Ida Allen Mitchell, A. B. Delaware, O.
1875–76, Teacher in Public Schools, Circleville, O. Married *Charles E. Ball, Sept. 19, 1877. 1894–, in charge of Kindergarden work in private school.

2120. Ida Norton, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married *M. P. Evans, Nov. 27, 1879. 1894–, Book-keeper in Bodurtha's Photograph Gallery.

2121. *Ada May Paul, M. L. A.
Married George G. Kennard, April 28, 1881. Died at Riverside, Cal., Feb. 13, 1890.

2122. Daisy Paul, M. L. A. St. Louis, Mo.
1875–8, Post-Graduate Student in Art, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1880–1, Student at Conservatory of Music, Cincinnati, O. Married James M. Jones (No. 981), March 19, 1885.

2123. Frances Louisa Partridge, M. L. A. Columbus, O.
Married F. J. Sager, Oct. 17, 1876.

2124. Isabella B. Richardson, M. L. A. San Francisco, Cal.
1878–9, Instructor in Music, South Jersey Institute. 1879–80, Instructor in Vocal Music, Pittsburg Female College. Married W. E. Dennison (No. 666), Nov. 2, 1882.

2125. *Alice Laura Ritter, M. L. A.
Married Charles A. Dryer. Died at Irvington, Ind., March, 1885.

2126. Ella Robb, A. B.
1875–8, Teacher in the Public Schools, Marysville, O. 1878–9, Instructor in Languages, Worthington Normal School. 1879–82, Teacher in the Augusta Collegiate Institute. Miss Robb is now a governess and is travelling with two pupils. She may be addressed at Marysville, O.

2127. Olive Anna Roney, A. B. Omaha, Neb.
1880–2, Teacher in Girls' Industrial Home. Married John Burgner.

2128. *Anna Cora Rowse, M. E. L.
1875–87, Student of Art and Literature at Bucyrus, O. Married Dr. John A. Chesney, June 29, 1888. Died at Bucyrus, O., Oct. 31, 1892.

2129. Addie Eliza Scott, M. E. L. Indianapolis, Ind.
Married Rev. Edward B. Rawls, Oct. 21, 1879.

2130. Mary Thankful Schnebley, M. E. L. Mt. Vernon, O.

2131. Etta Starr, M. L. A. Indianapolis, Ind.
Teacher of Art.

2132. May J. Stevenson, M. L. A. Webster Groves, Mo.
1875–6, Student of Music, Boston University. 1879–81, Instructor in Augusta Collegiate Institute. Married Rev. J. W. Sutherland, Feb. 22, 1882.

2133. Anna Edith Updegraff, A. B. Wilmington, Del.
1876–7, Student of Art, Philadelphia, Pa. Married T. Allen Hillis, Sept. 25, 1878.

2134. Inez White, M. L. A. Lockland, O.
A. B., 1879, Ohio Wesleyan University.
Married Stephen T. Dial (No. 777), May 25, 1881.

2135. Hettie Wolfley, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married *John O. McDowell (No. 590), April 10, 1879.

2136. Amanda Worline, M. L. A. Fostoria, O.
Married *G. B. Germond (No. 579), Sept. 7, 1876.

2137. Emma Belle Wykes, M. E. L.
1880–3, Principal of Preparatory Department, Augusta Collegiate Institute.

CLASS OF 1876.

2138. *Eva N. Beach, M. L. A.
Married Rev. J. D. Simms (No. 596), Aug. 22, 1876. Died at Forest, O., Jan. 10, 1888.

2139. E. May Besse, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married Lyman J. Crumb, March 11, 1886.

2140. Mary N. Bidwell, M. E. L. Portland, Ore.
1876–83, Teacher of Music, Plain City, O. Married Charles H. Carey, Sept. —, 1883.

2141. Frank G. Brown, M. L. A. Elyria, O.
Married Quincy A. Gillmore (No. 833), Nov. 27, 1884.

2142. Sadie L. Brown, M. L. A. Tiffin, O.
Married Newell S. Albright (No. 383), May 19, 1877. Private Instructor in China and Oil Painting.

2143. Alta W. Clark, M. L. A. Shelbyville, Ill.
Married Theodore F. Dove (No. 439), Dec. 27, 1877.

2144. Arabella C. Clippinger, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married *William M. Dackerman, Jan. 19, 1881. 1894–, Teacher in Delaware Public Schools.

2145. *Florence Conklin, M. L. A.
1876–, Teacher in the Public Schools, Sidney, O. Died ——.

2146. Pella A. Creighton, M. L. A. Lithopolis, O.
Married Charles E. Brossman, Dec. 13, 1883.

2147. Clara M. Cummins, M. L. A. Salt Lake City, Utah.
1876–7, Teacher in Public Schools, Plain City, O. 1877–9, Teacher in Public Schools, Marysville, O. Married J. R. Bowdle (No. 628), Oct. 12, 1880.

2148. Minnie J. Darst, M. L. A. 248 Irving St., Toledo, O.
Teacher in Fremont Public Schools six years. Married G. Godfrey Grund, June 14, 1888.

2149. Helen B. Farrar, M. E. L. Los Angeles, Cal.
Married Shobal P. Mulford (No. 646), Aug. 26, 1885.

2150. *Anna Hall, M. E. L.
Married W. K. Bolon, M. D., Sept. 16, 1886. Died Aug. 12, 1893, at Cumberland, O.

2151. Anna R. Halliday, M. L. A. 653 East 62d Street, Chicago, Ill.
Married W. H. Harvey, June 29, 1876.

2152. *Ages C. Hess, M. L. A.
1876–94, Teacher of Music. Married *D. M. Thurston, M. D., June 29, 1876. Married T. O. Cole, March 23, 1886. Died at Great Bend, Kas., July 6, 1894.

2153. Caroline Margaret Hilliard, M. L. A. Peoria, Ill.
B. L., 1894, Ohio Wesleyan University.
Student of English. 1893–, Student at Chicago University.

2154. Eunice Hughes, M. L. A. 66 21st St., Columbus, O.
1876–77, Teacher in Public Schools, Delaware, O. Married George B. Kauffman, Sept. 5, 1878.

2155. Anna Joy, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married Frank J. Halliday (No. 636), Jan., 1877.

2156. Ada McCann, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Married *J. H. Hughes, M. D., March 11, 1880.

2157. Eva McCay, M. E. L. Cardington, O.

2158. Cassia M. Nutt, M. E. L. Centerville, O.

2159. *Jeanette O'Connor, M. E. L.
1876–78, Student of Music. Married James F. Smith (No. 652), Aug. 8, 1878. Died at Doylestown, O., Jan. 19, 1886.

2160. Lina Paden, M. E. L. Plants, O.

2161. Mary Phifer, M. L. A. Chicago, Ill.
Married John Brock.

2162. Myra H. Price, M. E. L. Remington, Ind.

2163. Ella Robinson, M. L. A. Coshocton, O.
Married W. H. McCabe, Nov. 17, 1886.

2164. Josie M. Simms, M. E. L.
Married H. C. Allen, Oct. 21, 1877.

2165. Libbie R. Wilkin, M. L. A. Granville, O.
Married H. Judson Carter, Dec. 4, 1879.

2166. Clara F. Williams. Delaware, O.
1876–80, Student of Music, Ohio Wesleyan University. 1885–6, Student of Music, Boston Conservatory. 1892–4, Instructor of Vocal Music, East Greenwich Academy, Rhode Island.

Class of 1877.

2167. Florence M. Buffington, M. L. A. Defiance, O.
1880–1, Teacher in the Public School, Defiance, O. Married John D. Lamb, Oct. 13, 1881.

2168. Sue Alice Clippinger, M. L. A. Delaware, O.
Assistant to County Treasurer.

2169. *Irene H. Crook, M. L. A.
Died at Columbus, O., March 3, 1881.

2170. Clara Davis, M. L. A. Clay Center, Kas.
1877–80, Teacher in Public Schools, Maysville, O. 1880–3, Teacher in Public Schools, Delaware, O. 1883–6, Teacher in Public Schools, Pueblo, Col. Married Frank L. Williams, Oct. 12, 1887.

2171. Mary Belle Evans, M. E. L. Delaware, O.
Publisher "Woman's Home Missions."

2172. Nettie Middleton Friend, M. E. L. Wyoming, O.

2173. Ida Cornelia Getman, M. L. A. Ft. Laramie, Wy.
Teacher in the Schools.

2174. Jennie Agnes Graham, M. E. L. Groveport, O.
Married Rev. C. F. Prior (No. 900), Oct. 5, 1886.

2175. Mary Martha Graham, M. E. L. Fultonham, O.
1877–81, Teacher in Public Schools, Newway, O. Married Rev. F. H. Smiley, Feb. 15, 1882.

2176. Florence Nightengale Hemisfar, M. L. A. Lexington, Mo.
M. D., 1883, Boston University.
1883–6, Medical Missionary to Japan. Engaged in the practice of her profession. She may also be addressed at Oswego, Kas., at the home of her father.

2177. Valeria Handley, M. L. A. Williamsport, O.
Married A. F. Hixson, Sept. 16, 1880.

2178. Ella Francis Hiett, M. L. A. Toledo, O.
Married Emory R. Hiett, May 13, 1882.

2179. Emma Violette Huston, M. E. L. Tiffin, O.
1879–81, Teacher Grammar School, Leipsic, O. Married Julius P. Molen, Dec. 15, 1881.

2180. Mary Kalb, M. L. A. Cary, O.
1877–8, Teacher at Millville, O. 1878–82, Teacher in the Public School, Cary, O. Married Z. N. Cosgray, Oct. 7, 1882.

2181. Elizabeth Lincoln, M. L. A. Garrison, Kas.
1877–80, Teaching at Antwerp, O. Removed to Kansas many years ago.

2182. *Stella Idletta Mather, M. L. A.
1878–, Student of Art, Ohio Wesleyan University. Married J. W. Irwin, M. D., May 28, 1879. Died at Evansville, Ind., July 11, 1879.

2183. Emma Dell Moore, M. L. A. Utica, O.
1878–80, Teacher in Public Schools. Married Wylie C. Alsdorf, Dec. 29, 1880.

2184. Marianna Morris, M. L. A. Piqua, O.
1877–92, Teacher in Public Schools of Piqua, O. Married George A. Brooks, July 29, 1886.

2185. *Jessie Reynolds.
1877–82, Student of Music. Married A. D. Curtis, May 9, 1883. Died at Columbus, O., March 9, 1892.

2186. Fida Laurinda Tyler, M. E. L. 141 Arlington St., Cleveland, O.
Married Robert H. Carlisle, Dec. 26, 1878.

2187. May Young, M. E. L. Mt. Vernon, O.
Married *Frederick R. Power, Aug. 23, 1880.

HONORARY DEGREES CONFERRED

BY THE

OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

LL. D.

* ERASTUS O. HAVEN, Bishop of M. E. Church, ... 1863
* ISAAC W. WILEY, Bishop of M. E. Church, ... 1879
SAMUEL H. ELBERT, Chief Justice of Colorado, ... 1880
BORDEN P. BOWNE, Professor in Boston University, ... 1881
JOHN MILEY, Professor in Drew Seminary, ... 1882
ROBERT W. MCFARLAND, Ex-President of Miami University, ... 1884
WILLIAM H. SCOTT, Ex-President of Ohio State University, ... 1884
CADY STALEY, President Case School, ... 1888
STEPHEN M MERRILL, Bishop of M. E. Church, ... 1889
WILLIAM MCKINLEY, Governor of Ohio, ... 1894
WILLIAM HENRY SMITH, Lake Forest, Ill., ... 1894
JAMES MILLS THOBURN, Bishop of India, ... 1894
HENRY WHITE WARREN, Bishop of M. E. Church, ... 1894
FRANCES E. WILLARD, ... 1894

S. T. D.

* BENJAMIN F. TEFT, Editor of "Northern Border," Bangor, Me., . 1848
* CLARK T. HINMAN, President of Northwestern University, ... 1851
ANSON GREEN, ... 1852
* HERMAN M. JOHNSON, President of Dickinson College, ... 1852
RANDOLPH S. FOSTER, Bishop in M E. Church, ... 1853
THOMAS BOWMAN, Bishop in M. E. Church, ... 1853
* JOHN H. POWER, ... 1854
* WILLIAM HUNTER, Minister in East Ohio Conference, ... 1856
* SILAS COMFORT, ... 1858
JOHN MILEY, Professor in Drew Theological Seminary, ... 1895
* CYRUS NUTT, President of Indiana State University, ... 1859

CYRUS BROOKS, Minister in Minnesota Conference, ... 1860
RICHARD S. RUST, Corresponding Secretary of Freedmen's Aid Society, ... 1860
* CHARLES B. TIPPETT, ... 1862
WILLIAM F. WARREN, President of Boston University, ... 1862
* SAMUEL W. COGESHALL, Minister in New England Southern Conference, ... 1863
* JEFFERSON HASCALL, Minister in New England Conference, ... 1863
* ALEXANDER MARTIN, President of De Pauw University, ... 1863
JAMES STACY, President of Ranmoor College, England, ... 1864
THOMAS H. PEARNE, Minister in Cincinnati Conference, ... 1865
* ELIAS H. PILCHER, Minister in Canada Conference M. E. Church, . 1865
WILLIAM GOODFELLOW, Minister in the Rock River Conference, . . 1866
* ROBERT M. HATFIELD, Minister in the Rock River Conference, . . 1866
JOHN MCELDOWNEY, Minister in the Detroit Conference, . . . 1866
ALPHA J. KYNETT, Corresponding Secretary of Church Extension Society, ... 1867
WILLIAM C. PIERCE, Minister in North Ohio Conference, ... 1867
* JOHN F. WRIGHT, SR., Conference Evangelist, Walnut Hills, Ohio, . 1867
WILLIAM C. DANDY, Minister in Rock River Conference, ... 1868
STEPHEN M. MERRILL, Bishop in M. E. Church, ... 1868
* LUCIUS H. BUGBEE, President of Allegheny College, ... 1869
* ERASMUS Q. FULLER, Editor of *Methodist Advocate*, ... 1869
* GEORGE W. WOODRUFF, Secretary of General Conference, ... 1869
THOMAS C. GARDNER, Minister in Detroit Conference, ... 1870
JOHN C. HARRISON, Minister in Kentucky Conference, ... 1870
WILLIAM H. SUTHERLAND, Minister in Cincinnati Conference, . . . 1870
JOHN H. VINCENT, Bishop M. E. Church, ... 1870
* GEORGE W. RICHMOND, Minister in West Virginia Conference, . . 1871
DANIEL STEVENSON, Minister in Kentucky Conference, ... 1871
JOSEPH WILD, Professor in Albert University, Bellville, Canada, . . . 1871
EBENEZER E. CHAMBERS, Minister in Genesee Conference, ... 1872
DANIEL C. JACOKES, Minister in Detroit Conference, ... 1872
* JEREMIAH H. BAYLISS, Editor of *Western Christian Advocate*, . . 1873
FRANCIS S. HOYT, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, ... 1873
GAYLORD H. HARTUPPE, Minister in North Ohio Conference, . . . 1874
THOMAS J. SCOTT, Missionary to India, ... 1874
* ALEXANDER CLARK, Editor of *Methodist Recorder*, Pittsburg, Pa., . 1875
JOHN F. MARLEY, Minister in Cincinnati Conference, ... 1875
DAVID H. MOORE, Editor of *Western Christian Advocate*, ... 1875
JAMES S. CHADWICK, Minister in New York Conference, ... 1876

*Calvin S. Harrington, Professor in Wesleyan University, ... 1877
Charles D. Ward, President of New Connection Methodist Conference, Leeds, England 1877
*Charles W. Ketcham, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, . . . 1878
Thomas C. Murphy, Minister in the Philadelphia Conference, . . . 1878
John Potts, Minister in M. E. Church of Canada, ... 1878
*Edward Ellison, President of Scio College, ... 1879
Carlos C. Stratton, President of Portland University, ... 1879
William F. Short, Superintendent Illinois State Blind Asylum, . . 1879
*John H. Acton, Editor *Pacific Christian Advocate*, ... 1879
Richard H. Rust, Minister in Cincinnati Conference, ... 1880
James L. Clark, Minister in West Virginia Conference, ... 1881
William Herr, Minister in Cincinnati Conference, ... 1881
Isaac Newton, Minister in Central Ohio Conference, ... 1882
Augustine C. Hirst, Minister in California Conference, ... 1883
William J. Paxton, Minister in Philadelphia Conference, ... 1883
John F. Thomson, Missionary to South America, ... 1883
William W. Washburn, Minister in Detroit Conference, ... 1883
*Nathan Sites, Missionary to China, ... 1884
*James W. Mendenhall, Editor of the *Methodist Review*, ... 1884
Matthieu Lelievre, Wesleyan Minister in Paris, France, ... 1884
Teofilo Gai, Minister in the Italy Conference, ... 1884
Thompson F. Hildreth, North Ohio Conference 1887
John J. Reed, New York Conference, ... 1887
Alfred A. Wright, Professor Boston University, ... 1887
Dolman R. Lowell, Chaplain U. S. Army 1888
Andrew Jackson Nelson, Arkansas Conference, ... 1888
Charles William Drees, Superintendent of Missions in the Argentine Republic, ... 1888
Sia Sek Ong, Foochow, China, ... 1888
John Collins Jackson, Minister in Ohio Conference, ... 1889
*Leander William Pilcher, Missionary to China, ... 1889
Wilbur F. Thirkield, Dean Gammon School of Toeology, ... 1889
Lewis Miller Albright, Minister Central Ohio Conference, ... 1894
William Nast Bradbeck, in New England Conference, ... 1894
William Douglas Cherington, in Ohio Conference, ... 1894
Hiram Harrison Lowry, Superintendent North China Mission, . . 1894
William Frazier McDowell, President Denver University, ... 1894
Francis Gridley Mitchell, Cincinnati Conference, ... 1894
Elvero Persors, North Ohio Conference, ... 1894
Alfred Story, Pittsburgh Conference, ... 1894

A. M.

RANDOLPH S. FOSTER, Bishop of M. E. Church, ... 1846
*ALEXANDER NELSON, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, . . . 1846
WILLIAM GOODFELLOW, Minister in the Rock River Conference, . . 1848
*WILLIAM L. HARRIS, Bishop of M. E. Church, ... 1848
ASBURY LOWRY, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, ... 1848
*ELIAS H. PILCHER, Minister in the M. E. Church of Canada, ... 1848
THOMAS D. CROW, Attorney at Law, Urbana, Ohio, ... 1849
*JOSEPH HERRON, ... 1850
JACOB S. FERRIS, ... 1852
SAMUEL A. LATTIMORE, Professor of Chemistry in University of Rochester, ... 1852
*SAMUEL L. YOURTEE, Minister in North Ohio Conference M. E. Church, ... 1852
GERSHOM M. BARBER, Judge of Common Pleas, Cleveland, Ohio, . . 1853
THOMAS J. N. SIMMONS, ... 1853
WESLEY DENNETT, Minister in the California Conference, ... 1854
GEORGE F. W. WILLEY, ... 1854
*JOHN T. BARR, ... 1856
*BENJAMIN ST. J. FRY, Editor of *Central Christian Advocate* 1856
JOHN B. DEMOTTE, Minister in Northwest Indiana Conference, . . . 1857
RANSON F. HUMISTON, ... 1857
WILLIAM SMITH, President of Xenia Female College, ... 1857
WILLIAM H. SUTHERLAND, Minister in Cincinnati Conference, . . . 1857
*GEORGE C. CRUM, Minister in Cincinnati Conference, ... 1858
FRANCIS A. HESTER, Minister in Southeastern Indiana Conference, . 1858
RICHARD W. KEELER, ... 1858
JOHN OGDEN, State Superintendent of Instruction for North Dakota, 1858
*FRANCIS D. HEMENWAY, Professor in Garrett Biblical Institute, . . 1859
*GEORGE S. PHILLIPS, ... 1859
HOMER S. THRALL, ... 1859
WILLIAM H. BLACK, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, ... 1860
OLIVER S. FRAMBES, Principal of Los Angeles Academy, California, . 1860
AARON SCHUYLER, ex-President of Baldwin University, ... 1860
CHARLES N. SIMS, ex-Chancellor of Syracuse University, ... 1860
*HENRY W. OWEN, Auditor of Huron County, Ohio, ... 1861
*LAFAYETTE VANCLEVE, Minister in Cincinnati Conference M. E. Church, ... 1861
THOMPSON F. HILDRETH, Minister in North Ohio Conference, . . . 1862
*CHARLES W. KETCHAM, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, . . . 1862

*Homer M'Vay, Pastor of Presbyterian Church, Reynoldsburg, Ohio, 1862
Carmi A. Vananda, Minister in the Rock River Conference, ... 1862
*Alfred Wheeler, Editor of Pittsburgh *Christian Advocate*, . . . 1862
Joseph H. Creighton, Minister in the Ohio Conference. 1863
*Maxwell P. Gaddis, Jr., ... 1863
Montgomery H. Lewis, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Circleville, Ohio, ... 1863
George N. Power, Minister in the Iowa Conference, ... 1863
John D. Stine, Editor of Xenia *Torchlight*, ... 1863
*Charles H. Warren, Minister in Ohio Conference M. E. Church, . 1863
John B. Dubois, Attorney at Law, Santa Clara, California, ... 1864
Mighill Dustin, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, ... 1864
Henry C. Godman, Attorney at Law, Columbus, Ohio, ... 1864
Aaron J. Lyon, Minister in North Ohio Conference, ... 1864
Charles C. M'Cabe, Secretary of Missionary Society, ... 1864
John W. F. Spence, President East Tennessee Wesleyan University, 1864
William H. Tibbles, Minister in the Rock River Conference M. E. Church, ... 1864
John T. Gracey, Minister in the Genesee Conference, ... 1865
Charles Nordhoff, Washington Correspondent of New York *Herald*, ... 1865
*Hiram Sinsabaugh, Minister in Pittsburg Conference, M. E. Church, 1865
Daniel D. Mather, Minister in Central Ohio Conference, ... 1866
*William W. Snyder, Minister in Southeast Indiana Conference, . 1866
*Abraham B. Wambaugh, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, . 1866
Thomas Carter, Missionary to South America, ... 1867
Benjamin F. Cessna, Physician, Van Wert, Ohio, ... 1867
Henry M. Pearce, Physician, Urbana, Ohio, ... 1868
Lucas H. Wiseman, Secretary of Wesleyan Methodist Missionary Society, London, England, ... 1868
Eugene Haanel, Professor in Albion College, ... 1869
John H. Lozier, Minister in Northwest Iowa Conference, ... 1869
Nathaniel K. Moxley, Physician, Ironton, Ohio, ... 1869
James C. Barb, Professor in East Tennessee Wesleyan University, . 1870
Thaddeus A. Reamy, Professor in Medical College of Ohio, Cincinnati, ... 1870
Silas Bennett, Minister in Cincinnati Conference. 1871
*Middleton S. Campbell, Principal of Cleveland District School, . 1871
John F. Loyd, Ex-President of Hillsboro Female College, ... 1871
William W. Ramsey, Minister in the New England Conference, . . 1871
*William T. Saunders, Minister in the Indiana Conference, ... 1871

AARON TURNER, Minister in the Minnesota Conference, ... 1871
JOHN J. MANKER, Minister in the Holston Conference, ... 1872
FRANCIS S. DAVIS, Minister in the Ohio Conference, ... 1873
JOHN S. JONES, ex-Member of Congress, Delaware, Ohio, ... 1873
THOMAS B. HOOD, Surgeon-General to the Pension Bureau, ... 1874
JAMES W. LEE, Minister in the Rock River Conference, ... 1874
WILLIAM H. GIBBONS, Minister in the Ohio Conference, ... 1875
JOHN W. HAMILTON, Professor in the Columbus Medical College, . . 1875
JOHN W. MILEY, Professor in the New Jersey Military Institute, . . . 1875
LEVI HALL, Minister in the Minnesota-Northern Conference, ... 1876
HOWARD A. M. HENDERSON, ex-Superintendent of Education for Kentucky, ... 1876
*ROBERT W. MANLEY, Minister in the Ohio Conference, ... 1876
*ELMORE Y. WARNER, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, . . . 1876
JAMES M. FLOOD, Minister in the Erie Conference, ... 1876
JOHN W. VANSICKLE, Principal of Business College, Springfield Ohio, 1877
SUSAN M. D. FRY, Professor in Illinois Wesleyan University, ... 1878
ALBERT G. WETHERBY, Professor in Cincinnati University, ... 1878
JOHN H. BAKER, Member of Congress from Indiana, ... 1879
EMMA A. BALDWIN, M. D., Chicago, Illinois, ... 1879
*JOHN S. BROADWELL, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, . . . 1881
JOHN R. BURNS, Minister, ... 1881
*THOMAS F. JOY, Trustee in the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, ... 1881
ELVERO PERSONS, Minister in the North Ohio Conference, ... 1881
CHARLES A. WEAVER, Professor in University of Southern California, 1881
SAMUEL L. BEILER, Minister in the New York East Conference, . . 1882
CHARLES J. BROWN, Professor in Chamberlain Institute, ... 1883
F. M. CLEMANS, Minister in the Cincinnati Conference, ... 1883
JOHN F. MILLER, Minister in the Ohio Conference, ... 1883
CLARA CONKLIN, Preceptress at Cornell College, Iowa, ... 1884
JOHN D JONES, M. D., Cincinnati, O., ... 1884
JOHN KAY STAPLETON, Lexington, Neb., ... 1886
JOHN PENDLETON, London, Eng., ... 1886
ROBERT MAXWELL BOGGS, Supt. of Schools, ... 1887
ROBERT I. FULTON, Professor, O. W. U., ... 1887
WILLIAM P. GRANTHAM, ——, Neb., ... 1887
DUFF W. GREEN, M. D., Dayton, O., ... 1887
GEORGE E. HITE, Minister in Troy Conference, ... 1887
OSCAR T. CORSON, Commissioner of Schools for Ohio, ... 1888
ADAM BOWERS, Minister in Cincinnati Conference, ... 1889

HONORARY DEGREES CONFERRED

BY THE

OHIO WESLEYAN FEMALE COLLEGE.

M. L. A.

MRS. MARY JANES INGHAM, Cleveland, O., ... 1867
MISS —— SMITH, ... 1871
MISS LUELLA CLARK, ... 1871
*MRS. MARGARET HERBERT WILTSE, Toledo, O., ... 1873

M. E. L.

MISS MIRANDA WAKEFIELD, ... 1867

M. M.

*MRS. LOUISA TIMMONS BENNETT, ... 1871

DEGREES GIVEN ON EXAMINATION.

[This list does not include the names of Alumni of the Ohio Wesleyan University.]

PH. D.

EDWIN ORLANDO BUXTON, Avondale, O., ... 1892
Minister in the Cincinnati Conference.

SAMUEL WHITNEY TROUSDALE, La Crosse, Wis., ... 1892
Minister in the West Wisconsin Conference.

NOVETUS HOLLAND CHANEY, Washington C. H., O., ... 1893
Superintendent of Public Schools.

A. M.

JAMES C. WOOD, M. D., Cleveland, O., ... 1891
Professor in the Homœopathic Medical College.

HENRY EVANS NORTHROP, ... 1892
Minister in the California Conference.

JOHN B. MCCLAY, Oberlin, O., ... 1893
Minister in the North Ohio Conference.

ALPHA GILRUTH KYNETT, Germantown, Pa., ... 1893
Minister in the Philadelphia Conference.

ALPHABETICAL INDEX.

Abbott, Ada A. 824
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Abernathy, Rhoda L. 1415
Adair, John W. 965
Adams, Ada A. 2063
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Armstrong, Frank C. 859
Armstrong, Loretta 1996
Armstrong, Mary 1267
Armstrong, Sarah E. 1803
Armstrong, Thomas H. 603
Arnold, Augusta 1967
Arnold, John A. 1099
Arnold, Mott. H. 1100

Ashbaugh, O. Milton 384
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Austin, Lydia M. 1508
Austin, Olive L. 1037
Axline, Henry A. 471
Aye, Lura F. 1268
Ayers, Julia H. 1802
Ayers, Virginia A. 2044

Babbs, Arthur V. 1693
Baker, Ada 770
Baker, Adeline 1777
Baker, Anna E. 1947
Baker, Dora M. 968
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Ball, Archie A. 1149
Ball, Charles R. 1416
Ballou, Clifford G. 1205
Banker, Arthur L. 1102
Banker, Gideon G. 520
Barber, Electa W. 1895
Barger, Benjamin F. 97
Barkdull, Caroline A. 1844
Barkdull, Etta M. 1509
Barker, John M. 567
Barnes, Bostwick 773
Barnes, Charles E. 386
Barnes, Charles S. 1417
Barnes, Edward H. 1695
Barnes, Fannie P. 1946
Barnes, Helen F. 1269
Barnes, Mary C. 1510
Barnes, Mary G. 2022
Barr, Elias A. 147
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Barrett, Caroline M. 2064
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Barton, Mary 1103
Basquin, Olin H. 1511
Battelle, Joseph B. 319
Battenfield, David H. 521
Bauder, Edson B. 387
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Beach, Edith 774
Beach, Eva N. 2138
Beach, Mary E. 969
Beacom, William G. 1104
Beale, Albert 1605
Beall, Dorsey L. 1105
Beardsley, Minor 970
Bearnes, James N. 696
Beatty, James H. 98
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Beatty, Winfield S. 731
Beesley, Richard H. 1606
Beiler, Samuel L. 472
Bell, Mazey 1150
Belt, Elonora O. 1803
Belt, Harriet A. 1270
Belt, Leroy A. 176
Belt, William A. 971
Benedict, Silas G. 53
Bennett, Charles 1336
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Bennett, Julia J. 1909
Bennett, William S. 358
Benschoter, Joseph W. . . . 1038
Bentley, Edwin E. 256
Bentley, Susan M. 1512
Benton, Harry W. 823
Berne, William J. 1039
Berry, Clementine C. . . . 1845
Besse, May E. 2139
Bethards, Joseph H. 473
Bickett, Lois R. 2065
Bidwell, Ida H. 2066
Bidwell, Mary N. 2140
Bigelow, Laura 1696
Bigelow, Maurice A. 1697
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